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ANNUAL

REPORT *of the*

Immigration and Naturalization Service



Washington, D.C.

1966

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Department of State
Immigration and Naturalization Service
Washington, D. C. - April 6, 1967

IMMIGRANT ORPHANS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES
BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Total	Adopted abroad	To be adopted
All countries	1,686	828	858
Europe	746	440	306
Austria	9	8	1
Finland	5	4	1
France	8	4	4
Germany	320	263	57
Greece	112	87	25
Italy	148	12	136
Poland	35	18	17
Portugal	17	1	16
Spain	26	16	10
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	9	7	2
England	28	9	19
Scotland	2	1	1
Yugoslavia	10	6	4
Other Europe	17	4	13
Asia	879	367	512
China and Formosa	77	44	33
Hong Kong	55	1	54
Japan	127	107	20
Korea	436	142	294
Lebanon	11	8	3
Malco	3	-	3
Philippines	63	8	55
Ryukyu Islands	20	17	3
Thailand	19	17	2
Vietnam	49	10	39
Other Asia	19	13	6
North America	38	6	32
Jamaica	20	1	19
Other North America	18	5	13
South America	3	-	3
Africa	6	4	2
Australia and New Zealand	15	10	3
All other	1	1	-

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20536

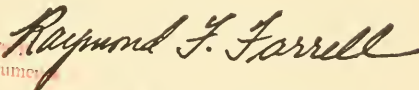
REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER
OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL
United States Department of Justice

SIR: I have the honor to submit the Annual Report of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for the year ended June 30, 1966.

Respectfully submitted.

Boston Public Library
Superintendent of Documents



RAYMOND F. FARRELL,
Commissioner.

JUN 22 1967

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION SERVICE.

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Report of the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization

GENERAL

The Immigration and Naturalization Service is responsible for the administration and enforcement of the immigration and nationality laws. For the Service, the fiscal year 1966 was an eventful one. After almost 40 years in which immigration from much of the world was limited by the national origins quota systems, Congress enacted legislation to bring to a close this system of controlling the number of immigrants to be admitted to the United States. After a transition period which ends June 30, 1968, all numerical limitations will be within a grand total of 170,000, with a maximum of 20,000 for any one country of the Eastern Hemisphere, and if not provided otherwise by Congress, a numerical limitation of 120,000 will go into effect for Western Hemisphere immigrants. During the phaseout period, unused visa numbers will be placed in a pool from which countries with preference waiting lists may draw. The fact that visa numbers became available and that new preferences were established by the Act of October 3, 1965, made the task of assimilating

and effectuating the provisions of the new Act one of great priority within the travel control areas and increased the workload tremendously.

The elimination of the Agricultural Labor Act of 1949 under which thousands of Mexican laborers had been imported created a challenge and a problem for the officers responsible for preventing surreptitious entries. Mexican workers, cut off from the legal avenues of obtaining a livelihood which they had become accustomed to over the years, sought to enter illegally and thus obtain work. The political climate in the Caribbean area also absorbed special attention as careful investigation was made of Cubans, Dominicans, and others of possible subversive taint.

The examination of aliens seeking citizenship through naturalization and the recommendations to the courts for granting or denying such naturalization is also a responsibility of the Service. Closely related is the function of fostering citizenship education for naturalization. In 1966, the publication of new textbooks by the Service engendered greater interest in the citizenship classes, and proved to be effective tools for teaching.



One millionth visitor to come to the United States in 1965.

TRAVEL CONTROL AND ADJUDICATIONS

Travel Control

The Service is charged with the responsibility of determining whether persons seeking admission to the United States are citizens or aliens, and if immigrants, whether they are admissible under the immigration laws. During the fiscal year 1966, more than 197 million persons were inspected at the more than 400 U.S. ports of entry. In line with established Service policy, continued emphasis was placed on facilitation and efficiency of inspections in order to cope with the record number of arrivals, and at the same time to extend a warm welcome to visitors to this country.

A study of the feasibility of reducing the number of documents required to be presented to the Federal inspectional agencies by arriving international passengers resulted in an agreement between this Service and the Bureau of Customs for a combined entry/departure card and baggage declaration. The use of this document on a test basis will commence early in fiscal year 1967 at one of the major international airports.

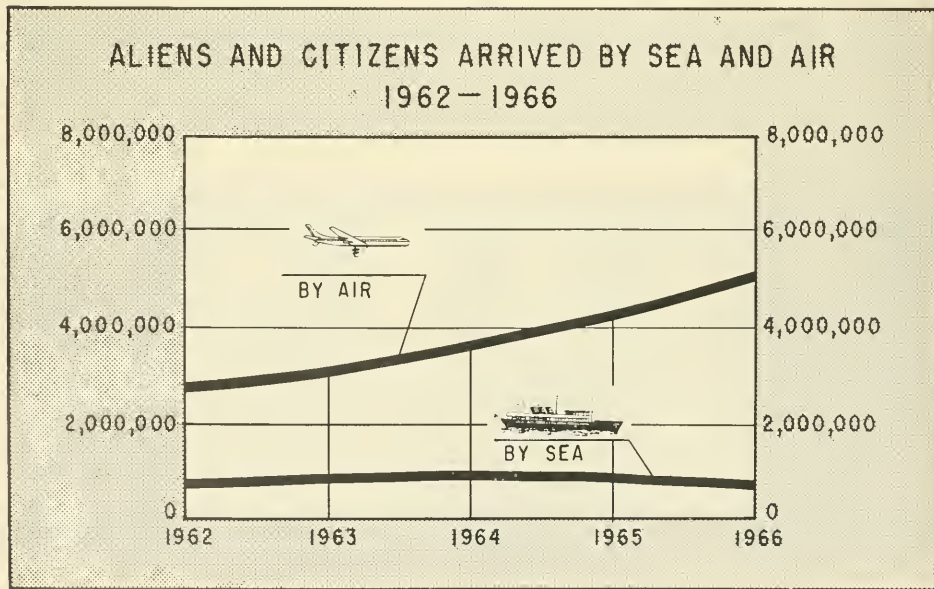
A most significant step designed to facilitate the travel of visitors to the United States from Mexico was taken during the year. On September 15,

1965, the Service and the Department of State inaugurated a program for the expanded use of nonresident alien Mexican border crossing cards. Passport and visa requirements have been waived for Mexican nationals with border crossing cards who seek to enter the United States as visitors for business or pleasure. A Mexican national now need present only a border crossing card when applying for admission to the United States as a visitor, whether he enters for the purpose of shopping for a few hours or to visit anywhere in the United States for a period up to 6 months. The Mexican Government reciprocated by extending the validity of their equivalent tourist card from 30 days to 6 months. In another facilitation measure, simplified procedures were adopted for the inspection of Canadians arriving in small boats from Canada, and for the inspection of crewmen on Great Lakes vessels.

The implementation of these programs was an important factor in enabling the Service to cope with the tremendous increase in inspection volume without additional personnel, and with no detriment to the security of the country nor to the comfort of the traveling public.

Admissions

More than 197 million persons were inspected and admitted into the United States by immigra-



tion officers during fiscal year 1966, exceeding last year's figure by 6 percent and reaching an alltime high. Persons who made multiple entries at the land borders or as crewmen accounted for 189 million of the total admissions. The others arrived on 83,151 vessels and 236,798 aircraft. The number of aliens admitted exceeded 114 million, and, of these entries, 109 million were made by border crossers from Mexico and Canada, an increase of 7 percent over last year. Alien crewmen accounted for 2 million admissions. Other aliens admitted were immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, and lawful residents returning from temporary visits to countries other than Canada or Mexico.

Immigrants. A total of 323,040 aliens were accorded status as lawful permanent residents of the United States during the year, an increase of 9 percent over fiscal year 1965. Of the total, 287,270 obtained immigrant visas abroad and were admitted to the United States. The remaining 35,770 were already in the United States and adjusted their status to that of permanent residents.

The Immigration and Nationality Act was amended by the Act of October 3, 1965, which became effective December 1, 1965. Parents (who

were removed from the quota classes by the 1965 amendments), spouses, and children of U.S. citizens termed "immediate relatives" under the new Act are not limited numerically. Similarly, "special immigrants," consisting of natives of independent countries in the Western Hemisphere and other small groups, have no numeric ceiling at present. Exclusive of these classes, a numerical limitation of 170,000 was placed on the number of aliens who may be issued immigrant visas or who may otherwise acquire the status of lawful permanent residents in the United States each year.

Public Law 89-236 amends section 203(a) by setting up a new system of preferences consisting of seven classes in place of the four which existed previously. The new first, second, fourth, and fifth preferences are allocated to specified relatives of citizens and lawful permanent residents of the United States. The new third and sixth preferences are occupational preferences, while the new seventh preference pertains to certain refugees.

During a transition period from July 1, 1965, through June 30, 1966, each quota area is to have a quota equal to that of June 30, 1965. However, quota visas not used during the previous fiscal year

QUOTA IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED 1962 - 1966



will be placed in a pool, from which visas may be drawn in the preferences and priorities established on a first-come, first-served basis.

The following table points up some of the effects of the new legislation.

Immigrants admitted: Years ended June 30, 1965 and 1966

Class of admission	1966	1965
TOTAL IMMIGRANTS	323,040	296,697
I. Immigrants subject to numerical limitations	126,310	99,381
Relative preferences.....	54,935	13,082
Parents of U.S. citizens, Immigration and Nationality Act.....	1,954	3,799
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	1,205	392
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children.....	14,494	4,934
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens.....	3,944	148
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens.....	9,328	1,532
Spouses and children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens.....	24,010	2,277
Occupational preferences.....	10,525	4,986
First preference, Immigration and Nationality Act.....	1,394	2,376
Third preference, Act of October 3, 1965.....	3,628	=
Sixth preference, Act of October 3, 1965.....	694	=
Their spouses and children.....	4,809	2,610
Conditional entries.....	6,444	=
Nonpreference immigrants.....	53,700	80,428
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, Immigration and Nationality Act.....	1,706	1,885
II. Immediate Relatives	39,231	32,714
Parents of U.S. citizens (Act of October 3, 1965).....	5,142	=
Spouses of U.S. citizens.....	26,297	25,431
Children of U.S. citizens.....	7,792	7,283
III. Special immigrants	148,623	153,782
Natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	144,911	149,368
Spouses and children of natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....	2,995	3,831
Other special immigrants.....	717	583
IV. Immigrants admitted under prior special legislation	3,451	6,315
Refugee-escapees who adjusted status—Act of July 14, 1960.....	2,359	4,392
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962.....	869	1,484
Immigrants, other special acts.....	223	439
V. Other immigrants not subject to numerical limitation	5,425	4,505
Aliens adjusted under Section 244, Immigration and Nationality Act and amendments.....	169	43
Aliens adjusted under Section 249, Immigration and Nationality Act and amendments.....	2,595	2,064
Other immigrants.....	2,661	2,398

¹ Includes 9 aliens adjusting under special legislation in 1966 and 47 in 1965.

The 320-percent increase in preference relatives over last year is due largely to the pool provisions of the 1965 amendments. Countries that bene-

fited most from this provision were Italy, Greece, Portugal, China, and the Philippines.

The immediate relatives of citizens numbered 39,231, including 5,142 parents. Among the parents of citizens (for the first time not subject to quota limits) were 1,195 from China, 941 from Italy, 824 from Greece, 280 from Portugal, and 279 from Turkey.

Among those admitted with professional or highly skilled occupational preferences were 1,331 engineers, 902 professors, teachers, and instructors, 520 physicians and surgeons, 287 nurses, 251 chemists, and 125 technicians.

Other needed workers admitted under the old first preference and the new sixth preference included 613 tailors, 82 dressmakers and 51 technicians.

Nonpreference admissions numbered 53,700, a reduction of 26,728 since 1965.

Among the reasons for the decrease were: (1) nonpreference immigrants were required to have a labor certification to assure that they would not fill positions that could be filled by U.S. citizens; (2) the preference groups with access to pool numbers could use all the numbers allotted to a country, and leave none at all for the nonpreference immigrants who do not have access to the pool; and (3) immigrant spouses and children of citizens who, prior to the Act of October 3, 1965, often used nonpreference quota numbers to avoid the bother and expense of a visa petition, can no longer do this, and are therefore not using quota numbers in countries such as Germany, the United Kingdom, and Ireland.

Immigrant refugees numbered 8,803, including 2,456 persons in the seventh preference category who will not attain permanent resident status until 2 years after entry.

Among the 148,623 immigrants classified as special immigrants were 144,911 who were natives of independent countries of the Western Hemisphere. Seventy-two percent of these immigrants were from Mexico, Canada, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic.

Nonimmigrants. Aliens admitted to the United States for temporary periods are classified as nonimmigrants. Aliens who have occasion to make frequent entries, such as those who live close to the Canadian and Mexican borders or alien crewmen, have documents for multiple entries. Other nonimmigrants who came to the United States as tourists, students, foreign government officials, and the like numbered 2,341,923, thus extending the consistent upward trend by exceeding last year's total by 13 percent.

The following table indicates the various legal classes under which nonimmigrants are admitted.

*Nonimmigrants admitted: Years ended June 30,
1965 and 1966*

Nonimmigrant classes	Number		Percent change
	1966	1965	
Total.....	2,341,923	2,075,967	13
Foreign government officials.....	39,327	38,544	2
Temporary visitors for business.....	201,358	175,500	15
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	1,472,830	1,323,479	11
Transit aliens.....	177,827	142,686	25
Treaty traders and investors.....	8,628	7,639	13
Students.....	55,716	50,435	10
Spouses and children of students.....	4,851	4,032	20
International representatives.....	16,369	14,026	17
Temporary workers and industrial trainees.....	75,848	67,809	12
Workers of distinguished merit and ability.....	8,213	8,295	-1
Other temporary workers.....	64,636	56,654	14
Industrial trainees.....	2,969	2,920	3
Representatives of foreign information media.....	2,925	2,681	9
Exchange aliens.....	35,253	33,768	4
Spouses and children of exchange aliens.....	11,204	9,991	12
Returning residents.....	238,013	203,235	17
NATO officials.....	1,774	2,082	-15

France (43,084 being the principal countries of residence.

Among the 201,358 aliens admitted temporarily for business enterprises involving dealings with American firms and business institutions were 38,024 from the United Kingdom, 23,084 from Japan, 18,244 from Germany, 14,504 from France, 10,459 from Mexico, 8,765 from Italy, and 7,063 from Australia.

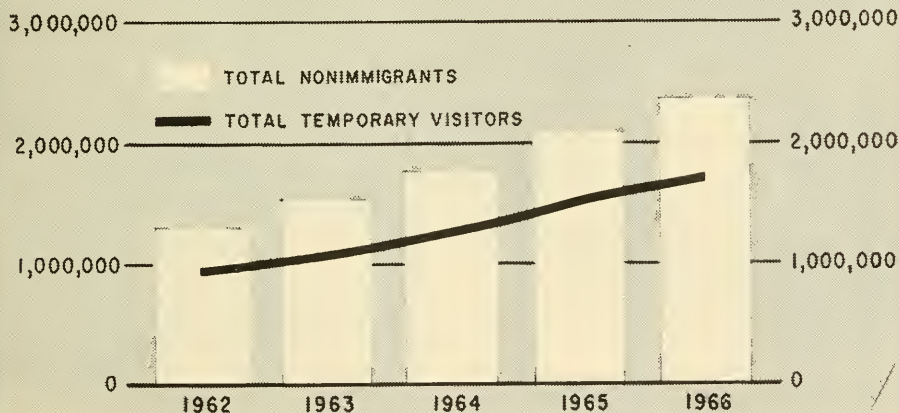
Students and exchange aliens come to attend the colleges and universities in this country or to teach, or study, or participate in other exchange programs. In 1966, there was a 10-percent increase in the number of students. There were 2½ times as many students from Asia (13,384) as from Europe (5,171). More students came from Canada (13,490) than from any other single country. Of the 11,835 exchange visitors from Europe, 2,277 were from the United Kingdom, 1,428 from France, and 1,839 from Germany. The Asian total of 10,365 included 2,765 from the Philippines, 1,828 from Japan, and 1,698 from India.

The law provides that aliens may be admitted temporarily as persons of distinguished merit and ability, or as industrial trainees, or as other needed workers. In the latter group were 62,452 admitted under specific labor programs. Of these, 17,028 were Canadian woodsmen and agricultural workers; 18,544 agricultural workers from Mexico; 26,403 from the Caribbean area; and 477 Spanish sheepherders.

Among the remaining nonimmigrants were 39,327 foreign government officials, 1,774 NATO officials, 16,369 official representatives to interna-

Sixty-three percent of the nonimmigrants were visitors for pleasure or what are commonly considered tourists. Two-thirds of these tourists came from countries of North and Central America and the adjacent islands. Europeans were the next largest group of visitors with the United Kingdom (143,904), Germany (67,883), and

NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED 1962 - 1966



tional organizations, 2,925 members of the foreign news media, and 8,628 treaty traders and investors. There were 177,827 travelers admitted who were transiting the United States destined to other countries.

Crewmen. More than 2 million alien crewmen arrived at U.S. ports during the year and were granted shore leave. The program was continued under which bona fide crewmen are issued landing cards designed to provide a means of ready identification to facilitate their landings. As of June 30, 1966, a total of 640,212 such cards had been issued.

United States Citizens. International travel of citizens also continues to increase each year. Citizens made 76.9 million border crossings, and more than 900,000 crewmen admissions were recorded. Other citizens admitted numbered 4.8 million. Of the 3.6 million who arrived by sea and air, 1.5 million returned from Europe and 1.4 million arrived from North and Central America, principally from Mexico, the Bahamas, Bermuda, and Jamaica. Other citizens included those returning from extended visits to Canada and Mexico.

Refugees

The following refugee programs were administered by the Service during fiscal year 1966.

Cuban Refugees. During the ceremony at the

Statue of Liberty on October 3, 1965, where the new immigration act was signed, President Johnson declared that Cubans seeking refuge in the United States would find such refuge here. Negotiations were then entered into to provide for the orderly movement of refugees to this country from Cuba.

Prior to these negotiations only a small number of Cuban refugees had managed to reach this country during the fiscal year, but almost 5,000 refugees arrived by boat while the negotiations were being carried out. The negotiations were completed on November 6, 1965, with the inauguration of an airlift of from 3,000 to 4,000 refugees monthly from Cuba to the United States.

Acting in cooperation with the Department of State, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and other agencies of the Government, the Service established effective screening procedures for these refugees. By the end of the fiscal year, 26,159 had arrived by the airlift.

Refugees From Europe and the Middle East. The processing of refugee-escapees under the Act of July 14, 1960, known as the "Fair Share Refugee Act" continued during the first 5 months of the fiscal year in Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, and Lebanon. During that period, 2,631 applied and 1,723 were approved for parole into the United States. Since July 14, 1960, 19,705 refugees have been admitted under this Act. Per-



Flag-raising ceremony at dedication of Swanton Sector Headquarters, November 3, 1965.

sons from Yugoslavia (6,800), Rumania (5,194), the United Arab Republic (3,543), Hungary (1,744), and Poland (1,053) were the principal numbers paroled under this Act. The Fair Share Act was repealed by Public Law 89-236, which provides for the conditional entry of refugees under the seventh preference.



Transfer of Cuban refugees from airlift to Service buses at Miami International Airport. From the inauguration of the airlift on November 6, 1965, through June 30, 1966, 25,979 Cuban refugees arrived in the United States.



Seven North American Indian children being readied for their trip to Vancouver, B.C., to join their mother.

Subsequent to December 1, 1965, 5,320 refugees applied and 3,191 were approved for conditional entry in the seventh preference, and 2,456 refugees entered the United States. Also, 3,988 refugees who were already in this country were accorded the status of permanent residents under the provisions of the seventh preference. The effective screening procedures established under the fair share law to insure that the entry of refugees into the United States would not be prejudicial to the national welfare, safety, or security are followed in the case of applicants for conditional entry.

Chinese Refugees From Hong Kong. The examination and screening of refugees in Hong Kong for parole into the United States under the Hong Kong refugee parole program, begun as the result of a presidential directive of May 23, 1962, was completed. During the year, 846 applicants were approved for parole into the United States, making a total of 15,111 approved under the program. Between December 1, 1965, the effective date of Public Law 89-236, and the end of the fiscal year, 9,126 Hong Kong refugees who had been paroled into the United States were accorded status as permanent residents.

Inadmissible Aliens

Exclusion. The reasons for examination of aliens at our ports of entry are: to make sure that aliens admitted meet the criteria established by law; to set time limits for departure control of aliens admitted in temporary status; and to exclude those aliens who do not meet the requirements for admission.

Of the 211,416 aliens not admitted, 25,216 were crewmen refused landing privileges, 129 were stowaways who were discovered and detained on the vessels on which they arrived, 136,506 were in the border crosser category, and 49,053 others withdrew their applications for admission rather than go through formal exclusion proceedings.

Admission was denied 512 aliens after formal hearings and the issuance of orders of exclusion



Port Receptionist assists Cuban refugees at Opa Locka Processing Center.

and deportation. In four-fifths of these cases persons were excluded because they lacked the proper documents for admission. Natives of Mexico, Cuba, and the Dominican Republic accounted for 335 of the 404 excluded for this cause. Ten were excluded on subversive grounds. Thirty-three with criminal, immoral, or narcotic records and 21 who were certified by the U.S. Public Health Service as mental or physical defectives, were also excluded.

Waivers of Inadmissibility. Congress has authorized the Attorney General to waive inadmissibility for the alien spouses, parents, or children of citizens or permanent resident aliens. Waivers may be granted to such specified relatives if the alien's exclusion would result in extreme hardship to the U.S. resident relative, and if the admission of such alien would not be contrary to the national welfare, safety, or security of the United States. In fiscal year 1966, 928 such waivers of excludability were approved.

Alien "defectors" from communism may be granted visas for entry into the United States if they can establish that for at least 5 years prior to their applications for waiver, they had been actively opposed to such ideologies, and that their admissions would be in the public interest. In 1966, 49 such waivers were granted.

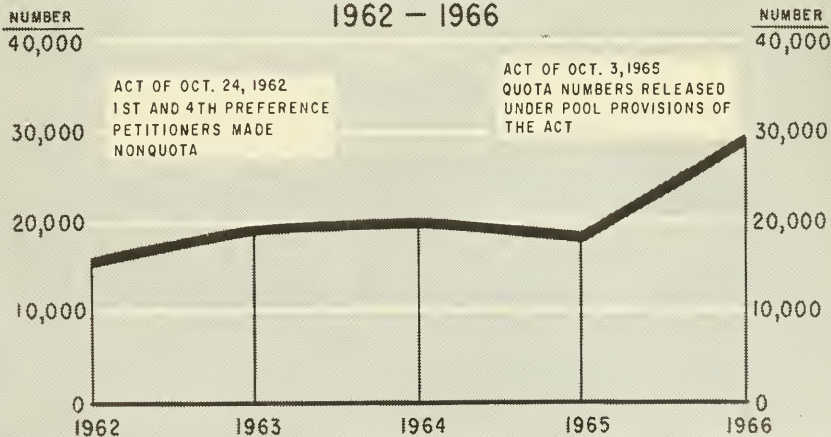
Waivers of excludability for applicants for non-immigrant visas may be granted also, in the discretion of the Attorney General. After a finding that admission of such aliens would be in the public interest, 4,594 waivers were approved.

Adjustment of Status

Prior to the enactment of Public Law 89-236 on October 3, 1965, aliens, other than crewmen and natives of contiguous countries or nearby islands, who had been inspected at ports of entry and either admitted or paroled into the United States, could apply under Section 245 of the Immigration and Nationality Act for status as permanent residents without leaving the country to obtain immigrant visas. The Act of October 3, 1965, removed from those eligible for such adjustment an alien who was born in any country of the Western Hemisphere. Despite this additional restriction on eligibility, the Service received a record number of applications for adjustment of status during the year. This was due to the immediate availability on December 1, 1965, of thousands of visa numbers resulting from the provisions of the 1965 Act. A total of 52,714 such applications was received in fiscal year 1966. Receipts were the highest in Service history and were up 131 percent from the previous year's total of 22,814.

The new Act eliminated the former first preference classification for skilled persons whose services were urgently needed in the United States. In its place, the Act provided the new third and sixth preference categories. Included among the aliens granted a change of status to lawful permanent residents in fiscal year 1966 were 499 persons who were beneficiaries of petitions under the former first preference classification, 2,821 persons who were beneficiaries of the new third preference

ALIENS WHO BECAME PERMANENT RESIDENTS BY ADJUSTMENT UNDER SECTION 245, IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT



classification, and 244 persons who were beneficiaries of the new sixth preference classification. Also changed to lawful permanent residents were 7,020 spouses and unmarried minor children of U.S. citizens. Before December 1, 1965, the status of 2,866 nonquota natives of Western Hemisphere countries was adjusted to that of permanent resident.

Under the numeric preferences established for relatives of citizens and alien residents, 6,095 persons were adjusted to permanent resident status. In addition, a preference was provided for refugees, now termed conditional entrants and 3,988 refugees were adjusted under the proviso to section 203(a)(7)(A). Eighty-nine percent of these adjustments benefited Hong Kong parolees and other refugees from China.

Creation of Record of Lawful Entry. The Act of October 3, 1965, advanced to June 30, 1948, the date prior to which an applicant for creation of a record of lawful entry must establish that he has resided continuously in the United States. As a result, 41 records of lawful entry were created in 2,595 cases, a 26-percent increase over the previous year.

Other Adjustments. During the year a total of 2,359 refugee-escapees, previously paroled into the United States under the Act of July 14, 1960, were examined by Service officers, found admissible and accorded permanent resident status. Also adjusted to permanent resident status were 8 former officials of foreign governments or of international organizations and members of their families under Section 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957, which authorizes a maximum of 50 such adjustments annually. Other adjustments included 866 suspension of deportation cases and 18 Hungarian refugees.

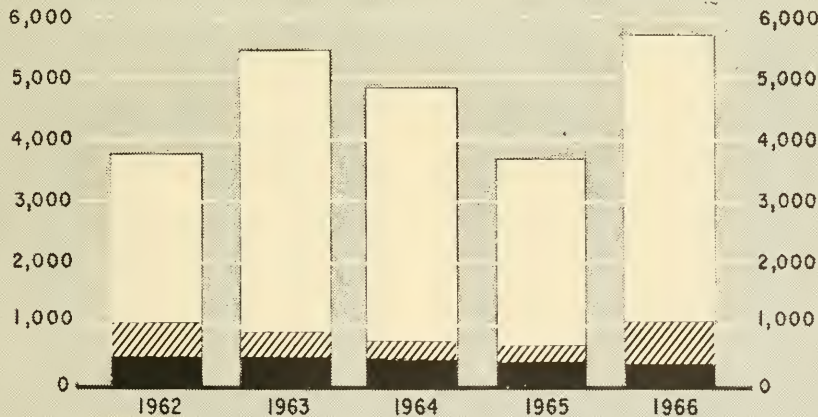
Adjudications

The applications and petitions adjudicated by the Service deal with benefits under the immigration laws which affect vitally the rights of aliens to enter or remain in the United States and their activities while in this country. Many of the applications and petitions may be denied as a matter of discretion by the Service immigrant inspector or officer in charge who has jurisdiction over the applicant's or petitioner's residence.

The Service, acutely aware of the need to relate

ADJUSTMENT OF STATUS UNDER SECTION 245 OF THE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT BY STATUS AT ENTRY

NUMBER 7,000 1962 - 1966 NUMBER 7,000



STUDENTS
EXCHANGE ALIENS
TEMPORARY WORKERS AND TRAINEES

standards of basic fairness and the fundamental concepts of due process to these applicants and petitioners, continued in its efforts to apply these standards in all of its administrative adjudications. Service regulations which contain information affecting the public were further expanded during the year. Among the items published was additional information regarding the issuance and use of nonresident alien border crossing cards and the relation to these cards of the validity of authorizations to enter temporarily despite inadmissibility under certain sections of the law; procedure for filing petition to import aliens for temporary services or labor; listing of factors considered by the Service in adjudicating petitions for alien entertainers; clarification of regulations in connection with petitions which require certifications from the Department of Labor; information regarding waiver of excludability for mental retardation or past history of mental illness; provisions relating to oral argument in cases which are appealable to a Service officer; and the complete rewriting of regulations occasioned by the amendments to the immigration statute.

Uniformity of decisions continued to receive major emphasis. In order to place at the disposal of the public guidelines which would serve to demonstrate the basis on which decisions could reasonably be expected to be made in various types of applications and petitions, 48 decisions have been selected for publication or have been published during the year as precedents. Published decisions are available for purchase from the Government Printing Office or for examination at the principal offices of the Service.

The Act of October 3, 1965 (Public Law 89-236), which became effective on December 1, 1965, had great impact on the adjudications area of travel control operations. During 1966, a total of 855,369 applications and petitions for various benefits and privileges under the immigration laws was adjudicated by Service offices. This was an increase of almost 100,000 cases over fiscal year 1965. The striking impetus of the new Act on adjudications work can be judged more effectively when it is realized that the increase in the number of applications and petitions adjudicated in 1965 over 1964 was only about 37,000.

Visa Petitions. The Act of October 3, 1965, abolished the term "nonquota" and substituted two general classes of immigrants not subject to numerical limitations. The law now provides for the equivalent status to be accorded to "immediate relatives" of U.S. citizens, i.e., the children, spouses, and parents of citizens. During the year, 48,528 petitions to accord either nonquota or immediate relative status were approved, an increase of 48 percent over the previous year. The increase resulted, not only because of the inclusion of parents in the immediate relative category, but also because Congress indicated that any person who could qualify for immediate relative status should be admitted as such. This is in line with the legis-

lative intent not to waste visa numbers. Thus, persons who are exempt from the numerical limitations on visa issuance are not permitted to receive numbers, which are conserved for aliens who are subject to the limitations.

Included in the total petitions for immediate relatives of citizens were 1,912 petitions approved for orphans, an increase of 24 percent over last year. Service offices abroad adjudicated 1,086 of these petitions on behalf of orphans.

The second class not numerically controlled is designated "special immigrants" and is made up largely of natives of Western Hemisphere countries.

The Act established other new preference categories for relatives of U.S. citizens. A new first preference category was reserved for unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens (formerly accorded second preference). Spouses and unmarried sons and daughters of aliens lawfully admitted for permanent residence (formerly accorded third preference status) are now accorded second preference status.

Fourth preference, formerly established for brothers and sisters and married sons and daughters of American citizens, is now accorded only to married sons and daughters of citizens. A new fifth preference classification was created for brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens. The availability of visa numbers resulted in an increase of 90 percent over the number of petitions approved in 1965 for preference relatives. Most striking was the increase in numbers of visa petitions for persons in the fourth and fifth preferences where the number of approved petitions more than tripled—25,888 in 1966 versus 8,250 in 1965.

The Act eliminated the old first preference for highly skilled persons and established two occupational preferences. A third preference classification is for aliens who qualify as members of the professions or persons of exceptional ability in the sciences or arts. For the first time the petition could be filed by the beneficiary himself, or by any person in his behalf. A total of 8,128 such petitions, including petitions filed under the former first preference category, was approved, and 812 denied after appropriate inquiry and investigation. Detailed reports were furnished the Congress in each approved case, as required by law. The Act also created a sixth preference classification for aliens who qualify as skilled or unskilled workers in occupations for which workers in the United States are in short supply. There were 1,689 such petitions approved and 266 denied.

In addition to petitions for admission of immigrants who will come under the occupational preferences are petitions for temporary workers. Petitions filed by employers in the United States to import, for temporary periods, aliens of distinguished merit and ability, workers in short supply in the United States, and industrial trainees amounted to 14,699 compared to 15,714 received the previous year. The Service approved 12,795

such petitions and denied 693 after consultation with other Government agencies, representatives of labor and management, and other appropriate inquiries. Importation of all foreign agricultural laborers must be preceded by approved petitions filed with the Service under the general provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Other Applications. During the year, 265,269 applications by nonimmigrants to extend their temporary stay in the United States were adjudicated as compared to 240,964 last year, an increase of 24,305 over 1965, an indication of the continuing rise in alien tourists to the United States. Alien border crossing cards permitting temporary entry into the United States were issued to 186,788 residents of Canada and Mexico who enter the United States frequently. There were 13,217 nonimmigrants in the United States, who upon application, were permitted to change from one nonimmigrant class to another.

Schools desiring to enroll foreign students must be authorized to do so by the Service, foreign students or exchange aliens must receive permission to transfer from one school or exchange program to another, and students must apply for permission to accept part-time employment. There were 39,875 applications in these categories approved during the year, an increase of 8 percent over last year.

U.S. citizens who frequently cross the land borders were issued 11,926 certificates of identity to facilitate their reentry into the United States; 105,487 applications for reentry permits, extension of reentry permits, and duplicate alien registration cards were adjudicated, up 19 percent over fiscal year 1965. Permission to reapply was accorded 2,608 previously deported aliens and advance permission to return was given 180 lawfully resident aliens who otherwise would have been inadmissible upon return to the United States following brief absences abroad.

Aliens admitted to the United States to participate in exchange programs must depart and reside in the country of their birth or last residence, or under certain circumstances in another foreign country, for 2 years before they can apply for immigrant visas or adjust their status to permanent residents. The foreign residence requirement may be waived only when it is established that compliance with the requirement would cause exceptional hardship to the alien's U.S. citizen or lawfully resident alien spouse or child, or upon request of an interested Government agency. The Secretary of State must recommend whether the waiver should be granted and the Attorney General then makes the decision to grant or deny. During the year, 1,930 such waivers were granted.

Service Operations Outside the United States

Service officers stationed abroad continued to render invaluable assistance in detecting and preventing fraud, misrepresentation, and other vio-

lations of law, including counterfeit document operations, organized marriage frauds, and alien smuggling. Adjudication of various types of applications and petitions filed by U.S. citizens and aliens residing abroad were current, notwithstanding that the provisions of the Act of October 3, 1965, greatly increased the workloads of these officers.

BORDER PATROL AND INVESTIGATIONS

Aliens come to the United States through many gates. As we have seen, many millions arrive, are examined at ports of entry, and are legally admitted. Others who cannot or do not meet the criteria may seek to enter illegally, or once legally admitted may seek to stay in violation of the terms of their admission. Still others may seek to become naturalized citizens through fraudulent means. For such as these, the task of enforcement of the immigration and nationality laws becomes one of guarding the borders against illegal entry, finding and deporting those found to be in illegal status, unraveling marriage fraud rings, discovering the source of counterfeit documents, locating and apprehending alien criminals, and the like. Such enforcement of the laws is the responsibility of two coordinated arms of the Service—the investigations and the border patrol.

Deportable Aliens Located

Service officers located 138,520 deportable aliens during fiscal year 1966, representing a 26-percent increase over fiscal 1965. Dominating the problem of increasing numbers of aliens illegally in the United States was the major one of Mexican nationals seeking work in the United States. Sixty-five percent of all aliens located in illegal status were of Mexican nationality, and the number of such violators increased by 62 percent from the 55,349 in 1965 to 89,751 in 1966. The following table reflects a comparison of the violators by nationality group for 1965 and 1966:

Nationality	Fiscal years		Percent change
	1966	1965	
Mexican	89,751	55,349	+62.1
Cuban	1,001	1,808	-44.6
Canadian	9,089	8,063	+12.7
BWI and British Honduran	2,336	1,982	+17.9
Other Western Hemisphere	6,557	8,700	-24.6
Chinese	5,779	5,925	-2.5
Greek	4,279	4,699	-8.9
All others	19,728	23,845	-17.3
Total aliens found	138,520	110,371	+25.5

Status at Entry. Of the 138,520 violators of immigration laws, 44 percent had entered illegally, and the remaining 56 percent (78,062) became deportable after violating the status for which they were admitted. The number of aliens who made surreptitious entries (60,458) was an increase of 84 percent over last year and a continuation of the upward trend that has accelerated each year since a record low of 16,570 in fiscal year 1962. Ninety-six percent of the total illegal entrants were Mexican nationals, and 65 percent of all Mexicans located made surreptitious entries. Only 5 percent of the 48,769 aliens of other nationalities had entered illegally.

Since most of the immigration violations were created by an influx of Mexican aliens across the land border of the Southwest Region, it is not surprising to find that 81 percent of the 77,285 Mexican adult aliens were located within the 10 border sectors in the Southwest Region. In fact, over the past 5 years the number of adult Mexican male aliens located increased by 265 percent, and of these the number who entered surreptitiously rose by 353 percent.

The number of alien crewmen found deportable on technical grounds when their ships remained in port beyond the 29-day statutory limit was abnormally high in 1965 due to shipping strikes. This accounts for the 45-percent decline from

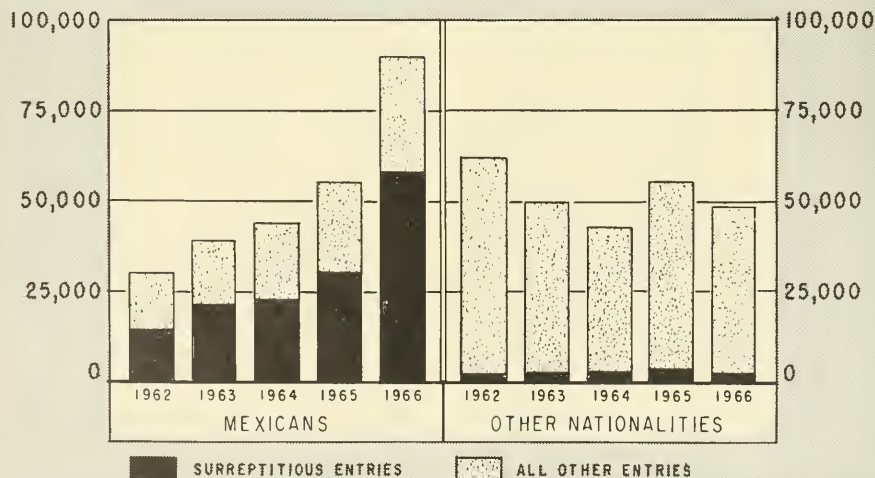
20,557 in 1965 to 11,347 in 1966. Willful crewman violations increased by 11 percent to 2,652.

The 62,021 aliens (other than crewmen) who were legally admitted and who violated their status of admission included 45,665 visitors, 3,883 students, 1,055 agricultural workers, 9,584 other nonimmigrants, and 1,834 immigrants. Excluding the number of crewmen who were found in technical violation of status, the nonimmigrants admitted who violated status represented 51 percent of the deportable aliens located.

Emphasis was given throughout the year to effect speedy apprehension of aliens before they had become firmly entrenched. Of the 127,173 aliens (other than technical crewmen violators) found in illegal status, 50,026, or 39 percent, had been in the United States less than 72 hours; 29,005, or 23 percent, for more than 72 hours but less than 30 days; 31,093, or 24 percent, from 1 to 6 months. Only 17,049, or 13 percent, had been here for longer than 6 months.

Smuggling, Crewmen, and Stowaway Controls. Border Patrol officers located 3,813 aliens who had been induced or assisted to enter unlawfully or who had been transported unlawfully after entry. This was more than double the number of smuggled aliens found in 1965. Violators of statutes relating to the inducing, smuggling, and transporting of unlawfully entered aliens numbered

DEPORTABLE ALIENS FOUND IN THE UNITED STATES 1962-1966



959, representing an increase of 83 percent over the 525 violators apprehended in 1965. The number of smugglers reported in 1966 exceeds the number reported in all years since 1954, when the official figure was 1,822.

To locate the smugglers before they reach the interior destinations with their smuggled human cargo has been one of the major aims. Reports show that 204, or 21 percent, of the principals were apprehended in line watch, and 565, or 59 percent, in traffic-check operations, thus indicating the effectiveness of these operations. Most of the violations involving assistance rendered to aliens occurred in the Southwest Region. The alarming growth of smuggling practices in recent years is shown in the table below.

Smugglers and smuggled aliens located in Southwest Region

	Fiscal years				
	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962
Total:					
Principals.....	877	459	440	321	317
Smuggled aliens.....	3,624	1,629	1,106	710	515
Percent increase by years:					
Principals.....	+91%	+4%	+37%	+1%	
Smuggled aliens.....	+122%	+47%	+56%	+38%	

Service investigators completed 1,046 smuggling investigations during the year. Prosecutions of smugglers of aliens were successful in 371 cases, resulting in aggregate sentences of 3,286 months' imprisonment and fines totaling \$18,850.

The facts disclosed in the following cited typical cases reflect the trend toward increased commercialism and larger groups of aliens being smuggled.

On August 26, 1965, Border Patrol officers in the Chula Vista Sector apprehended 5 smugglers and 38 aliens who were brought into the United States illegally from the Rosarito Beach area, Baja California, Mexico, in 3 small boats and were landed in the Mission Bay basin near San Diego, Calif. The aliens were met at San Diego by Edward E. Wilson, a U.S. citizen, and Richard Bruce Loughran, a Canadian citizen and alleged legal resident alien. A Hertz van-type truck to convey the aliens to interior points in California had been rented and was found in the area. The aliens were charged fees ranging from \$125 to \$150 for the assistance rendered, and had already paid a total of \$740 to the smugglers, with the balance to be paid from subsequent earnings.

The smugglers were arraigned before the U.S. Commissioner on August 26, 1965, and charged with violation of 8 U.S.C. 1324 (bringing in or harboring aliens). Wilson was sentenced to serve 3 years. Canadian alien Loughran received an 18-month suspended sentence: was placed on pro-

bation for 2 years; and was advised to leave the United States and not return.

Jesus Alfonso Romero-Ramirez, a Venezuelan pilot for the Venezuelan airline LEBCA, was convicted on January 12, 1966, in Miami, Fla., of smuggling two Cuban aliens from Venezuela to the United States in a LEBCA plane. Fees of \$300 and \$500 were charged. The aliens were concealed in the plane's baggage compartment during the immigration inspection. Romero-Ramirez was sentenced to serve 2 years and fined \$2,000.

Additional cases briefly summarized below reveal increased commercialism, larger groups being smuggled, and devious means used by smugglers to evade detection. Yuma, Ariz., officers apprehended 44 smuggled aliens being conveyed to Colorado in a cattle truck for a fee of \$350 per alien. An El Centro case involved a U.S. citizen smuggling 22 aliens in a rented camper for a fee of \$150 for each alien. In May, three smuggling cases were reported by Chula Vista at the San Diego Airport terminal in which case the smugglers were preparing to transport the aliens to the interior via commercial plane. A naturalized U.S. citizen smuggler was apprehended by Ogdensburg Sector officers in the act of smuggling three natives of Greece from Canada by walking the aliens around the port of entry to avoid inspection and picking them up a short distance from the border.

Continued emphasis given to crewman control and antistowaway and antismuggling programs resulted in the apprehension of 2,652 crewmen who had succeeded in deserting their vessels and 115 stowaways who were landed or were found as unreported on board vessels. Liaison and mutual cooperation with all law enforcement agencies and the general public played an important part in the Service's success in control of crewmen. The following incident demonstrates crewman control and liaison activities at peak efficiency.

Early on the morning of November 4, 1965, the New York office received a telephonic alert from Baltimore that six Chinese crewmen were believed to have deserted the M/V *William T. S. Tubman* and were reported to be on a train arriving shortly at New York. New York investigators immediately called the railroad police at Pennsylvania Station. By the time the investigators arrived at New York's Pennsylvania Station, the railroad police had placed watches at terminals en route, had ascertained that six Chinese males were on an approaching train and had pinpointed the very car in which they were riding. Immediately on the train's arrival at New York, the six Chinese passengers were located and identified as the deserters from Baltimore. That same day their land permits were revoked, and they were returned to their ship in Baltimore for deportation.

Complete effectiveness of the crewman control effort in the St. Lawrence Seaway was again demonstrated by results during fiscal year 1966. Officers of the Massena unit verified departure of

980 detained crewmen aboard 312 outgoing vessels. There were no successful desertions. The success of this operation during a period of rising desertions in Canadian St. Lawrence River ports is credited, in part, to the deterrent effect of the frequent appearance of uniformed officers conducting surveillance of vessels and scrupulous checking of detained crewmen at the locks. In one attempted desertion during the year, a German crewman reported missing by the ship's captain was quickly located in downtown Ogdensburg. When the crewman declared his intention of remaining ashore, he was returned to the vessel and ordered detained on board.

Air Operations. The use of observation aircraft continued to be a valuable adjunct to mobile ground units in ferreting out illegal aliens walking through the desert and mountainous terrain adjacent to the border and also in locating groups of aliens employed in agriculture and industry. During the year, use of the aircraft is credited with locating 8,075 deportable aliens, exceeding the 1965 figure by 69 percent.

A typical example of the effective use of observation aircraft is the smuggling case reported above involving aliens smuggled into the Mission Bay area by boat from Mexico. These boats were sighted and kept under surveillance by Service aircraft as they journeyed northward along the Pacific Coast proceeding to their ultimate point of landing.

During the year, transport aircraft logged 5,146 flight-hours and 22,825,589 passenger-miles without incident. Of the total 19,740,792 passenger-miles accrued in carrying aliens from all parts of the United States to and between staging areas on the Mexican border for expulsion to Mexico by air, train, or local departure at border points. In addition, 3,134,797 passenger-miles were logged in conveying prisoners for the Bureau of Prisons.

In view of the increased illegal entries encountered this year, use of the Leon airlift and Presidio-Ojinaga trainlift was also increased to remove more illegal adult Mexican male aliens into the interior of Mexico nearer their homes. During the year, 15,057 aliens were airlifted to Leon, Guanajuato, Mexico, as compared to 9,720 aliens in fiscal year 1965. The regular Matamoros-Leon flights were supplemented by flights conveying 6,600 aliens from Mexicali to Leon and 900 from Juarez to Leon. As of the close of the fiscal year, 81,078 aliens have been airlifted to Leon since the inception of the program on November 29, 1957. The number removed via the Presidio-Ojinaga trainlift to Chihuahua City, Chihuahua, Mexico, increased by 133 percent, from 14,822 in fiscal year 1965 to 34,583 in fiscal year 1966. By June 30, 1966, 107,939 aliens had been removed by train to Chihuahua.

The effectiveness of these programs is demonstrated by the fact that during fiscal year 1966 only 4,803 or 4 percent of the previously bus- and trainlifted aliens and 2,331 or 3 percent of the aliens air-

lifted had returned illegally and been apprehended again.

Cooperation With Other Law Enforcement Agencies. Effectiveness of an active program of mutual cooperation with other agencies as a means of extending the influence of each Border Patrol officer is well established. Officers represented the Service at regular meetings of organizations whose membership included officers of city, county, State, and Federal law enforcement agencies and representatives of various agencies in Canada and Mexico. Other agencies delivered to our officers 6,900 violators of the Immigration and Nationality Act, 55 percent more than the 4,452 turned over to our officers during fiscal 1965. Border Patrol officers, incident to performing their duties, arrested and released to appropriate agencies 740 violators of other laws. Coincidental to the apprehension of such violators, Border Patrol officers seized and recovered merchandise, narcotics, and property having a total value of \$473,407. The value of all narcotics seized amounted to \$382,185. Some typical cases of other law violators apprehended follow.

Officers at the Oceanside, Calif., checkpoint apprehended a resident Mexican alien in possession of 100 pounds of marijuana valued at \$100,000, which he concealed above the springs in the back seat of the automobile. At the Campo Station early in October 1965, officers arrested 3 U.S. citizens at a traffic checkpoint, and seized 37 bricks of marijuana. Later in the same month, officers at the same station encountered four U.S. citizens with 50 pounds of marijuana. The combined value of both seizures was \$39,500.

Canadian alien Conrad Brunelle, wanted for armed robbery of a postal truck in Richmond, Quebec, Canada, was apprehended by a patrol inspector at the airport at Massena, N.Y., after he had made inquiries about air transportation to Minnesota and Mexico. At the time of his arrest, he had \$2,300 in cash of an alleged \$7,000 in cash stolen from the mailtruck. Inquiry established that he has been linked with organized crime in Canada as a pusher of counterfeit money. His convictions for crimes in Canada date back to 1942.

In the area of community relations, officers of the Van Buren Station, Maine, on July 26, 1965, were requested to make an emergency delivery of a rare-type blood from Loring Air Force Base to the hospital in Edmundston, New Brunswick, Canada, some 60 miles distant. The officers delivered the blood in time to save the life of a man who had been injured. The pilot of a Border Patrol plane at El Paso, returning from a patrol flight on October 22, 1965, spotted a child about 5 years of age walking in the desert about 20 miles west of El Paso. Through radio contact with a patrol vehicle, the child was picked up and returned to his family, who live in Mexico about 30 miles southwest of Juarez, Mexico.

In September, following the devastation left by a hurricane which hit the New Orleans, La., area,

officers of the sector assisted in rescue work, transported food and water to disaster shelters, and assisted the local law enforcement officers in various ways.

Foreign-Born Law Violators

Caribbean Program and Problems. The Service Caribbean investigations coordination program and related indexes maintained at Miami, Fla., continued to be very valuable investigative instruments in keeping Latin American subversive, criminal, immoral, and narcotic aliens out of the United States. These indexes were especially helpful in screening out subversives from among the thousands of Cubans attempting to enter via the refugee airlift and sealfit. Of 150,000 index checks made, 7,000 relating records were located. As a result, 300 subversive and 101 criminal, immoral, or narcotic investigations were initiated.

An example of the effectiveness of the index is the case of Luis Romero-Toledo, a native and citizen of Cuba who had been admitted to the United States for permanent residence in 1950, but 3 years later was deported to Cuba because of prior membership in the Cuban Communist Party. In January 1962, and again on December 13, 1965, he applied for admission as a refugee. In both instances, checks of the index revealed his prior record and background. On May 17, 1966, he was ordered excluded and deported because of his Communist Party membership in Cuba.

Another Cuban, Armando Redondo Montalvo, arrived as a stowaway at Philadelphia on May 11, 1966, and was ordered detained on board. The Caribbean index reflected him to be a Cuban Communist. He had previously attempted to enter the United States at Brownsville, Tex., and was refused, and subsequently entered illegally at Chula Vista, California, and was apprehended and returned to Mexico.

There were 656 investigations of Cubans conducted during the year, including 304 allegedly of the subversive class and 77 alleged to be of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes. Among the Cubans deported as a result of these investigations was Celestino Fernandez-Suarez, a Cuban Communist, who was excluded from the United States in 1962, but entered clandestinely at Hidalgo, Tex., on February 26, 1966. He was found in New York City and deported from there to Honduras on April 13, 1966.

Several false claims to Cuban refugee status were exposed. Rene Reyes-Leyva and Francisco Menendez-Herrera, alleged Cuban refugees who had been residing in the United States, were intercepted attempting to reenter the United States at Trout River, N.Y., on September 10, 1966, as U.S. citizens, following a visit to the Cuban Consulate in Montreal, Canada. The vehicle in which they attempted to reenter had written on the side of it in the Spanish language, "Viva Cuba. Abaje el Imperialismo Yankee." (Live Cuba. Down with

the Imperialist Yankee.) They were paroled into the United States for prosecution for false claim to U.S. citizenship, on which charge they were convicted in Federal court at Syracuse, N.Y., and sentenced to 3 months' imprisonment. They were returned to Canada on February 14, 1966.

As an aftermath of the 1965 Dominican crisis, investigations of alleged subversive Dominicans were intensified. Results of these investigations included the departure from the United States of the following Dominican revolutionaries: Washington Anibal de Pena y Pena, an alleged Communist, who departed from San Juan, P.R., on September 5, 1965, while under deportation proceedings; Santana Elias Belliard-Frias, an alleged functionary of the Marxist-Leninist Communist Party in New York City, who departed for the Dominican Republic on February 3, 1966, while under investigation at New York City; Clara Yocasta Brugal-Mena, 14th of June Movement functionary at New York City, who was required to depart on February 9, 1966; Cesar Arias-Otero, who allegedly engaged in pro-Castro propaganda activities in New York City and was required to depart from the United States on October 8, 1965; Rinaldo Alberto Aquino-Inoa, who was mentioned adversely in testimony before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee, and was required to depart on August 30, 1965; Angelo Antonio Elmudesi-Porcella, Dominican attorney who participated in anti-United States demonstrations in New York City and was required to depart on September 9, 1965; Marcelo Felipe Bermudez-Estrella, a functionary of the pro-Communist 14th of June Movement, who was apprehended at New York City on August 16, 1965, and departed from the United States at San Juan, P.R., on September 15, 1965, while under deportation proceedings.

Internal Security and the Foreign Born. The Service continued its effective antisubversive investigative program aimed at promptly detecting and identifying foreign-born subversives and thereafter providing the necessary evidence for denying them the benefits of naturalization or adjustment of status or excluding, deporting, or denaturalizing them.

Investigations under the border program resulted in the exclusion of several important subversive aliens, including Jacinto Lopez-Moreno, a Sonora, Mexico, State congressman and an alleged Communist; Gilberto Aguilar-Ojeda, who claimed to be a government official when applying for admission at San Ysidro, Calif., on April 29, 1966; Cosme Rico-Ruiz, who claimed to be a teacher from the State of Chihuahua, Mexico, when applying for admission at El Paso, Tex., on April 8, 1966; Ruben Vizcaino-Valencia, who claimed to be an official of the municipal government of Tijuana, Mexico, when applying for admission at San Ysidro, Calif.; Eutemo Grijalva Bernal, who claimed to be a Mexican Federal Post Office employee when attempting to enter the United States at El Paso, Tex., on December 5, 1965.

Continued special attention was given to the problem of aliens of the subversive class of Asiatic origin. Alleged subversive aliens from the Orient required to depart following Service investigations included: Yee Sun Jok, a Chinese who entered the United States by falsely claiming to be a U.S. citizen. He became affiliated with the New York City pro-Communist Chinese publication "China Daily News," and departed from the United States on March 1, 1966; Vinsong Men, a Cambodian student at the California State College at Los Angeles, Calif., who was cited in a 1959 House Un-American Activities Committee hearing, departed from the United States; and Takashi Tanaka, a Japanese treaty trader alleged to have been involved in Communist activities in Japan, departed from the United States on March 11, 1966.

Among others required to depart from the United States following a Service investigation was Ali Mohamed Yahya, a Tanzanian revolutionary and general secretary of the "Pan African Students Organization in the Americas," who departed from New York City on November 9, 1965.

Foreign Born of the Criminal Classes. In the field of anticrime and antiracketeering, 8,262 investigations involving aliens of the criminal, immoral, and narcotic classes were completed during the year.

The following are specific examples of individual cases handled under this program.

Andrea Bussa, wanted by Italian police authorities for theft, assault, and the attempted murder of a police officer, was reported by Interpol to have fled to the United States. On February 9, 1966, he was apprehended in Brooklyn, N.Y., where he was residing under an alias. He had gone from Italy to Germany to Canada and then to the United States, effecting a surreptitious entry near Champlain, N.Y., around May 6, 1964. Following a hearing in deportation proceedings, he was deported to Italy on February 24, 1966, and turned over to waiting Italian authorities.

Alfonso Schembri, a native of Italy and an associate of racketeers, in Tucson, Ariz., who had been convicted in Los Angeles on bogus check charges, was deported to Italy on October 1, 1965. He had previously gained entry into Canada, and from there into the United States by obtaining false documentation showing birth in Brazil.

Antonino Mangiameli, a native of Corleone, Italy, entered the United States as a nonimmigrant visitor and attempted to effect an adjustment of status to that of permanent resident. Subsequently, Italian law enforcement authorities advised a warrant for his arrest had been issued in Palermo, Italy, charging him with complicity in the murders of one Luciano Riggio and 10 other persons in Italy. Mangiameli, apprehended in New York, N.Y., by Service investigators, was ordered deported on March 18, 1966, and his subsequent appeal to the Board of Immigration Appeals was dismissed. On June 22, 1966, he was deported

to Italy where he was taken into custody by Italian police authorities on arrival at Rome.

Programs aimed at the control of border criminal activity and the identification of alien criminals likely to attempt entry into the United States continued during the year with close liaison between Service officers and law enforcement officials in Canada and Mexico. The following cases are indicative of efforts made in the border programs.

Ronald Dale Haas, a subject of the Service's anticriminal and antiracketeer program—Canadian border, was found to have disappeared from Canada and was reported to be in Miami, Fla., in January 1966. Service and local authorities were alerted. He ran afloat of police in Clearwater, Fla., who were investigating hotel burglaries, and he was promptly identified by Service officers. He was charged with violation of 8 U.S.C. 1326 (illegal reentry) in view of a previous deportation and held on \$10,000 bond. Deportation proceedings were also initiated. Haas' extensive criminal record in Canada includes convictions for theft, shopbreaking, and possession of stolen goods. He is an accomplished safeblower and a professional gambler. On June 3, 1966, he entered a plea of guilty to the illegal reentry charge and on June 10, 1966, he was sentenced to a year in prison. Deportation to Canada is expected to follow upon completion of the prison sentence.

Roger Marentette, a citizen of Canada who has been wanted since 1962 by Canadian authorities for fraud and forgery in the amount of \$300,000, was apprehended in Dallas, Tex., on October 7, 1965, as a result of information developed through the Service Canadian border CIN program. On October 11, 1965, he was returned to Canada under safeguards and relinquished to the custody of provincial police. When located in Dallas, Tex., Marentette was operating the National Pension Funds Investment Company.

The identification, apprehension, and deportation of Latin American criminals, who have specialized in large-scale pickpocketing and shoplifting on an organized basis, has been another field of active endeavor. Their activity has resulted in heavy losses to individuals and business enterprises each year. When arrested, they use false identities and post the small bonds required to gain release before proper identification can be made. They are then free to continue their operations. Special procedures providing for rapid fingerprint checks have met with outstanding success in obtaining quick identification of the criminals, thereby enabling the Service to take custody immediately upon their release by local authorities.

Frauds. Completion of 3,821 immigration fraud investigations during the last year exposed numerous schemes to circumvent the immigration laws.

Many of these investigations involved inquiry into criminal conspiracies between aliens and other persons who, for high fees, provided the aliens with the documentation needed to circumvent

quota and other restrictions embodied in the immigration statutes. Other schemes involved "sham" marriages to U.S. citizens to evade quota restrictions or labor certification requirements, or to gain immediate relative or special immigrant status, and the use of fraudulent or altered passports and immigration documents.



Seattle investigator checking documents in the shadow of the Space Needle with a statue of Chief Seattle in the foreground.

An example is the case of Amadeo Luciano-Santelises, operator of the Union Travel Agency, New York City, who, with an associate, pleaded guilty to 18 counts of an indictment charging them with conspiracy to make false statements and certifications in connection with applications for visa petitions and other Service benefits. On January 28, 1966, both were placed on probation for 1 year. As a result of the convictions, deportation proceedings were instituted against Luciano, and his associate's notarial commission was revoked.

In another case, 8 persons were indicted January 21, 1966, and March 25, 1966, on 28 counts for arranging "sham" marriages between Greek alien crewmen and U.S. citizens to evade quota restrictions of the immigration laws. The alien grooms paid fees of up to \$1,000 each from which

the "brides" were paid \$300 to \$500. After trial on the first indictment, six were found guilty. Four have been sentenced and two are awaiting sentencing. Further trial is being awaited on the second indictment.



Checking shrimp basin at Port Isabel, Tex.

During the last year, 43 aliens from the Dominican Republic were found at San Juan, P.R., with altered passports and/or nonimmigrant visas reflecting an increasing trend to this fraud. The most common alterations involved photograph substitution or actual alterations of nonimmigrant visas. Investigations revealed the price of the altered documents varied from \$25 to \$300 and the sources of the altered documents to be various individuals operating near U.S. visa-issuing offices in the Dominican Republic. The cases of the aliens located are being presented to the United States Attorney for consideration of prosecution, that matter being disposed of before their departures are effected. All Service officers have been

alerted to give Dominican passports the most careful scrutiny and close liaison is being maintained with the Department of State on a local and seat-of-government level.

The workload at the Fraudulent Document Center again exceeded that of previous years. At the end of the fiscal year, there were 12,699 cases on file relating to Mexican aliens who attempted to use documents to support false claims to U.S. citizenship as compared to 10,752 in fiscal year 1965 to 2,401 in fiscal year 1966. Positive responses in 373, or 15 percent, of the cases were furnished the inquiring offices.

The number of false claims to citizenship encountered by the Border Patrol increased for the fifth consecutive year, from 1,293 in fiscal year 1965 to 1,385 cases for the current period. The citizenship of the aliens involved was 1,361 Mexicans, 7 Canadians, and 17 aliens of other nationalities.

A case developed in May 1966, by Chicago Travel Control illustrated the ready availability and depth of information on file at the Center. Inspection of a passenger arriving from Mexico City and claiming U.S. citizenship was deferred 1 day while a check was made of the records at the Center. The response indicated a false claim to citizenship had previously been made under the name the passenger used. Description of the former claimant included a cut scar on the inside of the left index finger, which led to positive identification of the passenger as the individual who had made the prior claim. Exclusion proceedings were instituted upon receipt of the information from the Center.

A case of interest illustrating the results from use of the Center was developed in the Cleveland District. An investigator questioned a subject regarding his citizenship and was presented a birth certificate indicating birth in Los Fresnos, Tex. The investigator abstracted information from the certificate and later made inquiry of the Center. No record of the certificate was found, but information was under index regarding the affiant named on the certificate, indicating he had previously received \$30 for signing as one of the witnesses in creating a fraudulent delayed birth record. The investigator encountered the same subject some weeks later, and when confronted with the information regarding the professional witness, the subject admitted that he was an alien and had assumed the identity of the person named on the certificate. When the subject's true name was checked at the Center, another case was located relating to a prior apprehension in 1964 as a false claimant.

Service efforts to detect false claims to citizenship by Mexican aliens have been aided substantially by the recordkeeping and availability of information at the Fraudulent Document Center. American consulates in Mexico, State registrars, and other agencies have also benefited in lesser degrees from the operation of this facility.

Criminal Prosecution

The United States Attorneys authorized 3,636 prosecutions. Of the 3,496 cases completed, 91 percent resulted in convictions with aggregate sentences of 32,830 months and fines of \$103,168.

Of the aliens convicted, 1,476 were convicted of reentry after deportation without permission (8 U.S.C. 1326), and 509 persons were convicted for document frauds (18 U.S.C. 1546). The average sentence in these latter cases was 13 months. There were 307 persons convicted for nationality violations and of these convictions, 306 cases were for false representations as a U.S. citizen (18 U.S.C. 911).

Revocation of Naturalization

Where an alien is granted citizenship through naturalization, and it later appears that such naturalization was based upon fraudulent statements or false documents or was otherwise obtained in an illegal manner, he continues to be a citizen until his citizenship is revoked in judicial proceedings. The naturalizations of only two citizens were revoked by the courts in 1966.

DETENTION AND DEPORTATION ACTIVITIES

The number of aliens deported in fiscal year 1966 under orders of deportation was 9,168. This is 975 less than the 10,143 deported in fiscal year 1965. Among those deported were 483 on criminal, immoral, and narcotic charges.

Among the criminals deported was Maurice Marcel Chavigny, a much-decorated war hero of France. He entered as a visitor in 1955 and 2 years later he was convicted of the murder of Brig. Gen. (Ret.) Wilbur R. Reynolds and his wife. Chavigny was deported to France in May 1966, after being paroled from prison. Other criminals deported this fiscal year upon release from prison were Jean Louis Toupin who had been convicted several times for theft, burglary, larceny, and other crimes; and Thahir Elias Salim who had been imprisoned three times for armed robbery.

Of the aliens deported, 90 percent, or 8,267, had entered without inspection or without proper documents or failed to maintain nonimmigrant status. There were 4,770 deported to Mexico, 964 to Canada, 706 to Greece, 207 to Jamaica, 163 to Italy, 158 to the Dominican Republic, and 117 to Spain.

The number of aliens required to depart without issuance of formal orders of deportation increased from 95,263 in the last fiscal year to 123,683. The number of surreptitious entries doubled rising from 39,068 in 1965 to 78,165 in 1966. In addition to 13,274 crewmen technical violators, 70,899 of those who entered without inspection were per-

mitted to depart without the issuance of formal orders.

The remaining 39,510 were required to depart after issuance of orders to show cause. This number included 7,266 who entered surreptitiously, 29,861 nonimmigrants who failed to maintain the status under which admitted and 2,227 aliens who entered without proper documents. The principal countries to which these aliens were destined were Mexico, 16,989; Canada, 7,626; Dominican Republic, 2,361; Jamaica, 1,078; Philippines, 987; Greece, 627; and Italy, 577.

At their own request, 107 aliens who had fallen into distress were removed from the United States under Section 250 of the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Fifty-seven mentally incompetent aliens were deported or removed. Up to the time of deportation, approximately \$241,000 had been expended for their care in the United States. If they had continued to remain institutionalized at public expense, over \$5,700,000 would have been disbursed for their maintenance and treatment during their expected lifetimes.

There were 35,027 aliens initially admitted to Service detention facilities and 43,041 to non-Service facilities.

HEARINGS AND LITIGATION

Hearings to determine the excludability of a person seeking admission to the United States, or the deportability of an alien after entry, are conducted by Special Inquiry Officers. These are immigration officers specially designated to conduct these proceedings in accordance with the terms and procedures specified in the Immigration and Nationality Act.

Exclusion and Deportation Hearings

Special Inquiry Officers completed 876 exclusion hearings during the fiscal year, including 90 cases with criminal, immoral, or narcotic charges, 13 subversive, and 681 cases in which aliens sought to enter without the necessary documents for admission.

The fiscal year total of deportation hearings referred to Special Inquiry Officers amounted to 17,944, a decrease from the number received in the previous year, but nevertheless representing the second highest total on record for any single year. During this fiscal year the New York District alone accounted for 32 percent of such cases. The number of exclusion hearings referred to Special Inquiry Officers totaled 881, representing an increase as compared to 1965.

The impact of the Act of October 3, 1965, which had a definite effect upon other Service operations, also made itself felt in Special Inquiry Officer activities. With the elimination of the national ori-

gins quota system, and the new method for allocation of visas, more visas became available for new and additional classes of aliens originating in countries whose quotas were traditionally and almost permanently oversubscribed. Hence, many aliens under deportation proceedings found themselves in a position to apply for adjustment of status under Section 245 of the Act. This resulted in 1,522 motions addressed to Special Inquiry Officers for reopening of proceedings to permit renewal of, or new applications for relief. This represented an increase of 65 percent over 1965.

The 1965 Act amended Section 249 of the Immigration and Nationality Act by moving forward the date from 1940 to 1948 under which an alien may apply for the creation of a record of admission. Initial applications for such adjustments jumped from 16 in fiscal year 1965 to 240 in 1966.

Another aspect of the 1965 Act is the amendment of Section 243 (h) of the basic Act. This section, permitting withholding of deportation was changed from a requirement of proof of alleged physical persecution as a basis for relief, to proof of persecution (without reference to "physical"), on account of race, religion, or political opinion. During the fiscal year, applications for withholding of deportation on a claim of persecution numbered 302 representing an 18-percent increase as compared with 1965. However, to the list of countries concerning which such claims were made in previous years, now totaling 62, there were added during 1966, Bolivia, Guyana, Guatemala, and Yemen.

Litigation

The major functions of the General Counsel, as chief law officer of the Service, include advising the Commissioner and his staff of operating officials, and conferring with the Solicitor General, the appropriate divisions of the Department and the United States Attorneys concerning litigation.

The Office of the General Counsel, through the four Regional Counsels, maintains professional supervision over Trial Attorneys serving primarily as representatives of the Government in formal exclusion, expulsion, and rescission hearings before Special Inquiry Officers. This Office also represents the Service before the Board of Immigration Appeals; two Appellate Trial Attorneys of the staff being regularly assigned that duty.

The amount of litigation challenging Service determinations has continued upward. In administrative proceedings, Trial Attorneys prepared 1,683 legal briefs and memoranda, 462 (38 percent) more than in the previous fiscal year. The increased appellate work in those proceedings is more emphatically reflected by the Service Appellate Trial Attorneys. These officers prepared 44 percent more cases, with a concomitant increase in presenting oral arguments before the Board of Immigration Appeals, and the preparation of 67 percent more operational memoranda in connection with those cases.

Judicial litigation in the district courts rose to 200 cases from that of 142 the prior year. Of those, only 5 were unfavorable to the Government, and of the 14 (22 in fiscal year 1965) reaching the courts of appeals none were adverse to the Government (9 the previous year). The effect of the Act of September 26, 1961 (Sec. 106, Immigration and Nationality Act; 8 U.S.C. 1105a), designed to eliminate district court review of administrative exclusion and deportation orders by requiring the filing of petitions for review direct to the U.S. courts of appeals, was more pronounced in that 84 cases reached those courts the past fiscal year, only 3 thereof unfavorable to the Government, compared to 57 and 4 in the preceding year.

The number of decisions rendered by the Supreme Court during its last term affecting Service operations was unusually heavy, 16 petitions for certiorari having been denied, 7 granted. In *Sculzo v. Hurney*, 382 U.S. 849, the Court denied certiorari leaving in effect lower court rulings approving Service regulations, in implementing Section 205 of the Act, prescribing automatic revocation of a visa petition in behalf of a spouse when the petitioner requests withdrawal.

In another case the Court refused to reexamine its decision holding that statutes relating to deportation of aliens are not subject to the constitutional prohibition against ex post facto laws (*Fuentes-Torres v. I.N.S.*, 382 U.S. 846). Where the administrative order of deportation was predicated on the finding that petitioner contracted a marriage for the purpose of evading the immigration laws, the Supreme Court denied review on the claim that hearing was not fair and impartial, in support of which the petitioner cited the holding in *Escobedo v. Illinois*, 378 U.S. 478, as applicable to his case with respect to his statement taken by an officer of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, no objection having been made thereto at the administrative hearing, but now contended such statement was not voluntarily made (*Hamadch v. I.N.S.*, 382 U.S. 838).

The Supreme Court in *Garcia-Gonzales v. I.N.S.*, 382 U.S. 840, denied review of a decision by the court below agreeing with the Board of Immigration Appeals that expungement pursuant to Section 1203.4, California Penal Code, of a narcotic conviction did not render the petitioner nondeportable, Section 241(a)(11) of the Immigration and Nationality Act supporting that decision.

To the same effect was the decision in *Ramirez-Villa v. I.N.S.*, 382 U.S. 908. Again, with regard to the same California statute, the Supreme Court left undisturbed the ruling by the Ninth Circuit that a conviction (issuing an insufficient-funds check with intent to cheat and defraud) is within the statutory provision pertaining to deportation (Sec. 241(a)(4), Immigration and Nationality Act), even though the conviction might be subsequently expunged.

A petitioner, confined to prison, declared his intention to return to his native Norway at his

own expense and claimed he executed all the forms presented to him by the Immigration and Naturalization Service; that he served the minimum term imposed by the State of California refused to release him. His motion, seeking an order directing his immediate deportation, was denied by the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals, which pointed out that the relief prayed for was beyond its jurisdiction; further that Section 242(h) of the Act provides that no alien sentenced to imprisonment shall be deported until the termination of such imprisonment. Certiorari was denied by the Supreme Court (*Fjellhammer v. People of State of California and the U.S.A.*, 383 U.S. 923).

In another case in which an alien was serving a sentence in California as a second offender, the alien applied to the U.S. district court for an order that he be taken from State custody and deported under an outstanding warrant of deportation. Because of the specific provisions of section 242(h), the district court denied that application. The Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit denied a similar request on like grounds. The Supreme Court denied certiorari and a rehearing (382 U.S. 883, 934). Lower court rulings adverse to the petitioner were denied review in *Masucci v. I.N.S.*, 384 U.S. 911. There, petitioner sought a writ of habeas corpus to be directed to the warden of the New York State Prison and the Immigration and Naturalization Service, in order to obtain his release from imprisonment and deportation to Cuba, of which he claimed to have become a citizen.

The question presented on certiorari, whether the Special Inquiry Officer exceeded his authority in directing deportation of concededly deportable aliens to countries designated by them, was denied review (*Chung Leung et al v. Esperdy*, 382 U.S. 891). Left undisturbed was the affirmation by the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit of the petitioner's conviction for violation of 18 U.S.C. 101 in making a false and fraudulent statement in a matter within the jurisdiction of the Department of State. On certiorari, petitioner contended that he was previously punished (double jeopardy) because when he applied for naturalization, the Immigration and Naturalization Service found he failed to establish good moral character, relying upon the forged letter as one of the grounds for that conclusion; and that the trial court was without jurisdiction because the letter was sent to a consul (*Haddad v. U.S.*, 382 U.S. 896).

In *Rocha v. I.N.S.* (383 U.S. 927) review was denied of the judgment below (C.A. 1, 351 F. 2d 523), affirming the denial of a certificate of citizenship, sustaining an order of deportation, rejecting the contended unconstitutionality of Section 3, Act of March 2, 1907, which terminated the U.S. citizenship of a woman marrying a foreign national; and pointing out that its constitutionality had been upheld in *Mackenzie v. Hare*, 1915, 239 U.S. 299, which was relied upon by the Supreme Court in several recent decisions.

Denial of certiorari in *Gagliano v. INS* (384 U.S. 945) left undisturbed the decision of the Court of Appeals (C.A. 2, 353 F. 2d 922). The alien was deported in 1955 because of a conviction in 1927 for unlawfully selling narcotics. He reentered the United States as a stowaway in 1958. Deportation proceedings were instituted under Section 241(f) of the Act, predicated upon the 1955 order of deportation. The alien contended that he qualified for suspension of deportation under subdivision (1) of Section 244(a) of the Act on the basis that he had been ordered deported only for making an illegal entry. The court disagreed, finding the substantive ground of deportation to be section 241(a)(11) relating to narcotic violations, hence the provisions of subdivision (2) of section 244(a) had to be satisfied for suspension. The circuit court also held that the 10-year period applicable under subdivision (2) began running from the commission of the last deportable act, here the illegal reentry as a stowaway in 1958.

In a per curiam order, the Supreme Court granted certiorari in *Millan-Garcia v. INS*, and remanded the case for further consideration. The petitioner first failed to pursue an application for naturalization and an order of deportation ensued for entry without an immigrant visa. The Solicitor General submitted a memorandum to the Court bottomed on the theory that since deportability was premised on unlawful entry, which Congress had declared was not a bar to naturalization under Section 329 of the Act, it would be incongruous to suppose Congress had intended to preclude (notwithstanding the provision of section 318) access to the courts for section 329 applicants because of deportability on that ground.

Left pending for the next October term of the Supreme Court are five cases in which petitions for certiorari have been granted. In *Woodby v. INS* (No. 825) the question presented is whether the court of appeals erroneously affirmed the deportation orders in light of the petitioner's claim that she engaged in prostitution only for a limited period and under circumstances of financial distress. In *Berenyi v. INS*, (No. 960), the Court will consider whether the evidence sustained the finding of the trial court that the petitioner, an applicant for citizenship, was not a person of good moral character in that he had falsely denied he had ever been a member of the Communist Party in Hungary.

Sherman v. INS (No. 1090) raises the question whether, in a deportation proceeding against a resident alien, the Government must bear its burden of proof to establish the facts by reasonable, substantial and probative evidence, or as contended by the petitioner, by either "clear, unequivocal and convincing" proof or proof "beyond a reasonable doubt."

In *INS v. Errico* (No. 898) and *Scott v. INS* (No. 1007, Misc.) the Supreme Court will consider opposing conclusions on whether the statutory waiver of deportability for misrepresentations

for certain relatives of American citizens or resident aliens benefits one whose misrepresentation enabled him to evade the established numerical limitations. The Second Circuit ruled in the negative, finding the alien not "otherwise admissible" as required by the statute (350 F. 2d 279). The Ninth Circuit ruled it in the affirmative, finding that the statutory bounty in such cases was intended to waive numerical limitations (349 F. 2d 541).

ALIEN ADDRESS REPORTS

Under the provisions of Section 265 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, aliens in the United States are required to report their addresses in January of each year. In 1966, 3,482,553 persons so reported. Of this number, 3,088,133 were permanent resident aliens, and 394,420 were in a temporary status. Almost three-fourths of the permanent resident aliens resided in just eight States as shown in the table on the following page.

Each year since 1960, California has crept a little further ahead of New York in terms of resident aliens in the State. In 1940, at the time of the Alien Registration, 1,257,501 aliens were registered in New York; less than half as many, 542,464, were registered in California. However, the westward movement of aliens as well as citizens and the high immigration from Mexico, are two factors that helped reverse the relative positions of these two States in the 1960's. In 1965, the gap between them was 201,751; in 1966, 233,947.

Other States showing increases of 5 percent or more over last year were Florida, where the number of Cubans reporting rose from 38,926 permanent residents in 1965 to 44,251 in 1966; and Illinois, where there were numerous small gains over last year, including 3,800 Mexican nationals, 1,000 Cubans, and 1,500 Polish resident aliens.

CITIZENSHIP

Naturalization Activities

Trends in Naturalization. The downward trend in the number of aliens applying for citizenship, which had persisted since 1962, leveled off during fiscal year 1966, at 148,450, when just 69 more applications to file petitions for naturalization were received than in the preceding year.

By dint of close supervision and a mobile force of naturalization examiners who moved to meet the fluctuating workload, as well as the reduction in the number of naturalization courts, the Service was able to absorb the reduction of 11 naturalization examiners.

Naturalizations Granted. During the fiscal year, Service officers appeared at over 2,000 final court hearings in the continental United States, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands, for the purpose of presenting recommendations regarding the eligibility of aliens for

Aliens who reported under the alien address program, by selected states of residence and nationality, during 1966

Nationality	Total	California	New York	Texas	Illinois	Florida	New Jersey	Michigan	Massachusetts	All other
Total aliens.....	3,482,553	848,846	629,052	240,954	208,427	184,869	177,351	136,596	135,417	921,041
Permanent residents.....	3,088,133	795,187	561,240	230,838	189,748	164,277	159,109	125,624	123,692	798,418
Europe.....	1,378,711	210,180	326,212	18,846	119,401	25,882	110,377	68,981	75,981	422,851
Germany.....	235,628	36,402	42,970	6,749	21,970	4,629	16,490	10,795	5,129	90,494
Italy.....	210,649	15,816	80,896	755	14,053	1,336	23,614	7,048	13,870	53,252
Poland.....	128,200	3,049	28,319	358	24,547	695	14,622	12,363	8,570	35,377
United Kingdom.....	264,599	57,915	55,017	5,597	10,740	10,740	18,022	14,108	11,279	81,181
Other Europe.....	539,635	96,998	119,010	5,387	48,091	8,482	37,629	34,667	36,824	162,547
Asia.....	215,300	78,265	30,827	3,222	7,152	2,000	4,712	4,111	4,254	80,757
China.....	45,534	19,078	11,232	773	1,947	235	1,207	522	1,675	8,865
Japan.....	60,160	25,253	1,662	917	1,678	645	555	586	470	28,394
Philippines.....	49,523	19,543	1,202	314	991	285	347	266	194	26,381
Other Asia.....	60,083	14,391	16,731	1,218	2,536	835	2,608	2,737	1,915	17,117
North America.....	1,283,691	462,529	136,908	205,591	53,268	66,862	28,758	48,274	38,216	243,285
Canada.....	373,045	95,488	39,181	3,838	9,572	16,916	8,141	41,810	34,985	123,114
Mexico.....	646,579	325,031	2,769	198,675	37,104	1,411	405	4,999	211	75,074
Cuba.....	135,617	9,699	33,555	1,614	3,948	44,251	17,065	856	1,583	23,046
Dominican Republic.....	38,227	385	27,402	65	292	698	1,916	64	122	8,183
Other North America.....	90,223	31,026	34,001	1,399	2,352	3,586	2,131	545	1,315	13,868
South America.....	134,903	32,883	47,496	2,289	7,211	7,736	9,994	1,645	2,633	23,046
Africa.....	9,241	2,286	2,631	229	401	157	487	212	398	2,440
Oceania.....	14,421	4,869	1,302	268	488	340	463	319	302	6,070
All other.....	51,866	4,205	15,864	393	1,827	1,300	4,318	2,082	1,908	19,969
Other than permanent residents.....	394,420	53,659	67,812	10,116	18,679	80,592	18,242	10,972	11,725	122,623

naturalization. At these proceedings, conducted in both Federal and State courts, 103,059 petitioners for naturalization were admitted to U.S. citizenship by the presiding judges; in addition there were 292 repatriations, bringing the total to 103,351. As in years gone by, the great bulk of the new citizens, 76,214, petitioned under the general

provisions of the statute, based upon 5 or more years' residence. Next in number, respectively, were the 16,448 spouses and the 7,695 natural or adopted children of U.S. citizens, who became eligible after lesser periods of residence. Others naturalized included 2,561 aliens granted citizenship upon the basis of their honorable military service, and 141 others who qualified for the privilege under special sections of the law.

Noteworthy was the Service effort to bring immediate citizenship to members of the Armed Forces serving in the South Vietnam theater of hostilities. Since aliens cannot be naturalized abroad under the present statute, special expeditious naturalization proceedings and ceremonies were held in Guam. Through the cooperation of the military authorities, qualified servicemen were flown there to receive their well-deserved citizenship. This will be a continuing program of the Service.

The greatest naturalization potential is to be found in the largest nationality groups among resident aliens, and yet this potential is not always realized in the actual number of applications for naturalization. The 7 nationalities with the greatest number of alien residents as reported in 1966 were: Mexico (646,579), Canada (373,045), the United Kingdom (264,559), Germany (235,



Twelve-year-old Tibetan boy, who was among the thousands of refugees who fled across the Himalayas into India in 1959 following the unsuccessful revolt against Chinese Communist rule, becomes naturalized citizen.



Five U.S. Army men naturalized in the U.S. District Court, Agana, Guam. The servicemen were flown to Guam especially for the ceremony, returning to the fighting front in Vietnam within 24 hours.

628), Italy (210,649), Cuba (135,617), and Poland (128,200). While some of these aliens may not be eligible for naturalization because they cannot fulfill the residence requirements, it does give an idea of the magnitude of the potential for naturalization. These seven nationalities represent 65 percent of the resident aliens who filed alien address reports in 1966. In contrast just 54 percent of the persons naturalized were nationals of the seven countries listed above. In order, they were as follows: Germany (13,700), Italy (10,983), the United Kingdom (8,928), Canada (8,579), Mexico (5,678), Poland (3,833), and Cuba (3,829).

The fiscal year had its usual quota of cases which, in the public interest, elicited the most expeditious action on the part of the Service and the courts. Special petition filings and court proceedings were arranged to facilitate military enlistments and attendance at officer candidate schools. By similar action, citizenship was made promptly available to foreign-bound servicemen and their dependents, as well as to aliens about to be assigned abroad in connection with important Government projects.

Naturalizations Denied. There were 2,029 persons denied citizenship during the fiscal year, following determination by the courts at final hearings that one or more of the statutory prerequisites for naturalization had not been met. Seventy of these unsuccessful candidates did not have the requisite knowledge of the history, government, and Constitution of the United States, while 71 others were disqualified because they were unable to speak, understand, read, or write the English language. An inability to satisfy requirements related to residence, witnesses, good moral character, attachment to the Constitution, the oath of allegiance, or a willingness to serve in the Armed

Forces formed the basis for denial in most of the remaining cases. The overall statistical breakdown was substantially the same as that of former years.

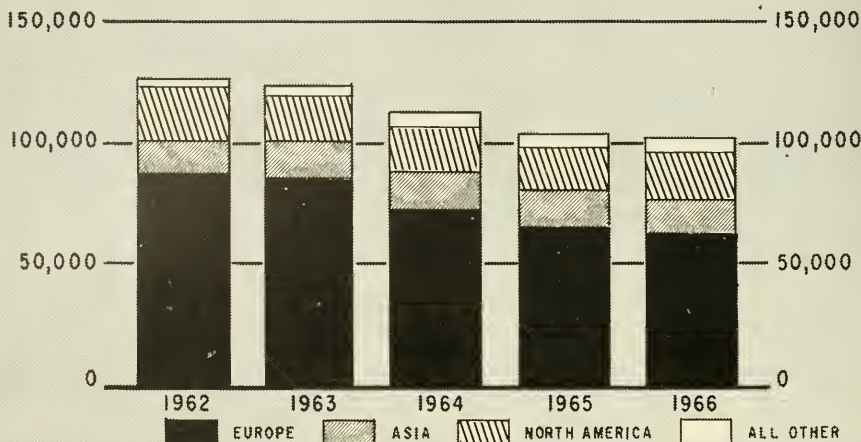
When Service investigations and examinations disclose the ineligibility of the petitioners, they may elect not to appear at the court proceeding by withdrawing or not prosecuting their petitions. Under such circumstances, valuable time is saved by the petitioners, the courts, and the Service.

Of the 2,029 petitions denied, 1,690 or 83 percent were disposed of without a determination on the merits by the courts. A high percentage of these denials involved petitioners unable to meet the educational requirements for naturalization. Acting upon Service advice, many of these candidates will attend courses of study which will overcome their educational deficiencies, thus permitting them to qualify at some future date. Others unable to meet other requirements, were fully advised as to what they must do to achieve eligibility, and a considerable number of them also may eventually realize their desire to become citizens.

Related Naturalization Matters

Citizenship Education and Responsibility. An important aspect of Service operation in the citizenship field is the implementation of programs designed to assist aliens in their preparation to meet the English language and other educational requirements for naturalization. Service officers at the various administrative levels continued to cooperate fully with the educational and military authorities, and the voluntary organizations, in the establishment and maintenance of citizenship classes at public schools and military installations. A new feature of the educational drive during the fiscal year was the liaison maintained with the

PERSONS NATURALIZED 1962 - 1966



Office of Economic Opportunity in connection with its adult basic education and urban and rural community action programs, affording an effective basis for directing aliens ultimately toward citizenship.

There were 323,040 immigrants who entered the United States during the fiscal year and, promptly upon their admission, the names and addresses of those old enough to profit by the education were furnished local schools so that they might be extended invitations to attend citizenship education classes. Additionally, to assure maximum attendance by other resident aliens needing instruction and training in connection with naturalization, the school authorities were sent the names and addresses of 32,778 candidates upon receipt of their applications. Throughout the period, 93,925 aliens attended over 4,303 public school classes located in all sections of the United States.

A total of 2,753 aliens, unable to attend citizenship classes, also enrolled in the Service home study courses under the direction and supervision of State universities or State educational authorities. Revised Service textbooks, improved as to size, illustrations, and other content, and specially adapted to this method of learning, were made available to the enrollees.

The fiscal year witnessed the extensive use of the Federal Textbook on Citizenship, a Service publication comprised of separate units especially prepared at different literacy and educational levels

to meet the varying study needs of aliens seeking naturalization. More than 121,000 copies of the textbook were furnished gratis to the public schools for use in citizenship classes or were purchased at a reasonable cost through the Government Printing Office. Greatly in demand was the relatively new "Becoming a Citizen Series" consisting of the instructional and study texts "Our American Way of Life," "Our United States," and "Our Government," and a related "Teacher's Guide," which entered its second printing during the year.

For use in furthering citizenship education and responsibility, the Service has various films available for loan to civic and patriotic organizations, and other recognized groups. During the fiscal year, "The American Flag," a film dramatically portraying the history and growth of the significance of our national flag was added to the Service portfolio. A second film entitled "Early Settlers of New England" which, with authentic settings and costumes, pictures the hardships confronting the pioneers of Salem in 1626, and shows how their faith and spirit of cooperation contributed to the successful growth and development of the community.

Two other new films, "The Declaration of Independence by the Colonies" and "The Bill of Rights of the United States" became available for loan. The first of these companion documentaries dramatizes the conditions which led to the adoption of the Declaration while the second, realistically tells

of the struggle for human freedom which led to the Bill of Rights. The Service is confident that the new films will contribute materially to the realization of the educational objectives.

The well-being of the Nation is dependent upon the devotion of all citizens to the social and political ideals which govern the American society, as well as upon the constant active participation of all citizens in the affairs of the community. To impress these truths upon persons naturalized during the year, Service officers assisted in arranging impressive, meaningful ceremonies at many final naturalization hearings.

Similarly, on commemorative occasions such as Citizenship Day, Constitution Week, Law Day, and Loyalty Day, other inspirational programs and exercises were planned and conducted through the cooperative efforts of the Service, the courts, public-spirited citizens, bar associations, and other civic-minded and patriotic organizations. Once again, 20,000 copies of "Citizenship Day" and "Constitution Week Bulletin" were made available by the Service, and proved effective in planning the observances.

Derivative Citizenship Activities

Certificates Issued. Certificates were administratively issued to foreign-born persons who established that they had become citizens through derivation. A number of factors have contributed to the relatively high number of applications for derivative certificates in the past several years. The farflung foreign commitments of the United States, which have required servicemen and other Government representatives and their families to be stationed in many parts of the world, constitute a natural potential for citizenship acquired at birth abroad. The Service has furthered the policy of the military authorities of encouraging servicemen to apply for certificates in behalf of their foreign-born children, by holding hearings at military installations. This has accounted for the submission of many applications in this category. Similarly, the Service practice of notifying newly naturalized citizens of the citizenship rights of their children, and of the availability of the certificate, has contributed to the greater number of applications received in the past few years.

Except for the extremely heavy annual volume of the past 3 years, the 32,446 certificates issued during the period exceeded the number granted in any 1 year of the past decade. Documents totaling 16,297 were issued to persons who acquired citizenship at birth abroad to citizen parents, and 15,155 to those who derived the status of citizen through the naturalization of parents. Although citizenship has not been derived upon marriage to a U.S. citizen since 1922, 744 women received derivative certificates upon such basis.

Certificates Canceled. Despite the extensive investigation and comprehensive inquiries conducted by the Service preliminary to the issuance of a

certificate of citizenship, fraud in the form of submission of bogus documents or other substantive factors, may be discovered after the certificate is issued. Under such circumstances, the Service is statutorily authorized to conduct proceedings leading to the administrative cancellation of the certificate, and the action may be initiated even though the document may have been issued years before. Certificates of citizenship were canceled in 572 cases during the fiscal year, approximately the same number as in 1965.

Other Citizenship Activities

Nationality and Replacement Documents. Exceeding the annual volume in 1964 and 1965, were the 10,060 applications for special certificates of naturalization for the use of naturalized citizens in proving their status as such to foreign states, or for replacement of certificates of naturalization. There were also many certifications as to information contained in Service naturalization and citizenship records required for use in compliance with Federal and State statutes or judicial proceedings, or for some other legitimate purpose.

Loss of Citizenship. Both native- and natural-born citizens, as well as those who acquire the status through the naturalization process, may lose their citizenship by operation of statutory law. Certain actions described in the naturalization statute, considered inconsistent with the continuance of U.S. citizenship, have this expatriatory effect without any action by the courts. During the fiscal year, 2,000 citizens automatically expatriated themselves by becoming naturalized in or taking an oath of allegiance to a foreign state, by formally renouncing their U.S. citizenship, by voting in a political election, or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state, as well as upon other miscellaneous grounds set forth in the statute. If these former citizens wish to regain their citizenship, they must apply for naturalization like any other alien.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Personnel. The employee development and training program was somewhat curtailed during fiscal year 1966. The number of inservice training courses at the Officer Development Center at Port Isabel, Tex., consisted of two 14-week sessions of the Patrol Inspector Trainee Course for 139 trainees, a 2-week course for Senior Patrol Inspectors, and a 3-day Operational Conference for Supervisory Investigators. A total of 103 employees completed a variety of courses conducted by other Government agencies. The Service continued its interagency agreement with the Agency for International Development, and 79 foreign officials from 22 countries were trained in the Service's records administration, border patrol, and travel control activities. Seven persons completed courses in automatic data processing.

Under the program of keeping manpower requirements within the present ceiling, the Personnel Officer worked closely with the Budget Officer and the operating officials of the Service in the Central Office in determining where the manpower needs of the Service were most pressing and those operational areas and geographic locations from which this manpower could best be spared.

One of the most significant programs undertaken involved the planning to meet the increased demands for Patrol Inspectors on the Mexican border. The termination of the Agricultural Act of 1949, on December 31, 1964, caused a marked increase in the number of agricultural laborers, and other workers from south of the border, thus creating a need for more patrolmen to control the influx. Another problem of great concern required the meeting of the increased workload in the adjudication of applications for benefits and privileges sought under immigration and related laws, created for the most part by the amendment of the Immigration and Nationality Act by Public Law 89-236.

During fiscal year 1966, exclusive recognition under the provisions of Executive Order 10988 was granted to employee organizations at four Service offices and supplemental agreements were negotiated with employee organizations at three offices.

Employee participation in the U.S. savings bond program was raised from a Servicewide rate of 45.4 percent to 56.8 percent.

Incentive Awards. During the year, 437 persons were recognized for superior performance or special acts. In addition, 169 employees were granted quality increases. A total of 376 employees' suggestions were received during the year and 62 of these suggestions were adopted.

Procurement and Property Management. Emphasis on the use of greater ingenuity rather than more dollars in meeting both new and recurring obligations is continuing. One example worth noting is the method employed in satisfying a rapidly expanding requirement to transport aliens by bus. After efforts to obtain buses through GSA excess property failed, administrative research uncovered several sources of used buses of the type needed. Nine used buses were subsequently bought from the lowest bidder at a total price not much more than the price of one new bus. The critical need of the Service was thus met—without a request for any additional appropriation.

Another example of increasing efficiency and lowering costs for a recurring procurement cost is the Service Lookout Book. The book is now being computer oriented and it is believed that within 2 months the system will be in full operation. Savings of approximately \$3,000 the first year, and \$4,500 each year thereafter, as well as a reduction in employee man-hours and an increase in the vitally necessary accuracy will be realized.

Records. Two congressional actions had a substantial impact upon Records Administration and Information functions last year. The first was the passage of Public Law 89-236 (Immigration and Nationality Act) and the other was passage of Public Law 89-97 (Medicare). The new Act had its effect on all areas of Records, but especially on the Information Units. The Information waiting rooms in the larger offices were filled to capacity or overflowing and Service telephones rang continuously after passage of the law. Persons seeking proof of date of birth under the Medicare Program placed a heavy burden upon Service verification centers. The task was made more difficult because of the sketchy information about arrivals that so many older people submitted.

The visas submitted by immigrants at the time of their admission into the United States are placed in active case files opened by the Service files control office having jurisdiction in the area of the immigrant's residence. Case files are also opened on conditional entrants and other persons subject to action by this Service, if a previous file for the individual does not exist. There were 725,064 new files prepared during the fiscal year 1966, a 4.7-percent increase over the number opened in the previous year.

The arrival-departure records containing information regarding each alien's admission and departure are retained permanently in the master index in accordance with the provisions of Section 290(a) of the Immigration and Nationality Act. Also, in this index there is an index card for each Service case file. The index contains over 44 million cards and almost 4 million cards were added in the fiscal year 1966. In March 1966, the master index was relocated in a separate building in Washington, D.C.

Statistics. To support the management improvement programs in every operation of the Service, the work-measurement system was reviewed and revised in order to supply data on units of work and man-hours that will be the most effective guides to an efficient and smooth-operating organization.

The interest engendered by the Act of October 3, 1965, the most far-reaching legislation since the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, created a need for greater detail and additional statistics on immigration in relation to the provisions of the new law. Other items of frequent interest were Cuban refugees; adjustment of status of students and exchange aliens in relation to the "brain drain" from the developing countries; admissions and restrictions relating to farm labor and other labor programs; passengers in international travel as such statistics related to cases before the Federal Aviation Administration and the Maritime Commission; and alien tourists and the work of the United States Travel Service. Other statistics compiled included those on alien address reports, deportations, and naturalization.

Management Improvement and Control. The Service has been absorbing workload increases in most Service activities over the past years without increases in personnel. This has been made possible through diligent application of management improvement and control techniques. The usual administrative support activities have been supplemented by heavy emphasis upon work measurement, work simplification, methods and procedures improvements, and audit programs. These efforts have been rewarded by increased productivity and improved service to the public.

Building Program. During the fiscal year 1966 construction projects were completed at five locations to replace substandard facilities at inspection ports. These projects were constructed jointly with the Bureau of Customs. There are currently 13 projects underway to replace or improve inspection stations, adjunct buildings, or employee cot-

tages. These projects are being executed jointly with the Bureau of Customs under prior year contracts. One border patrol station is nearing completion under a contract awarded April 6, 1965.

The construction of a new border patrol sector headquarters and alien detention facility at El Paso, Tex., as a result of the Chamizal Boundary Treaty has been started with transferred funds appropriated to the Department of State. Plans are being worked out for construction by the General Services Administration of new inspection facilities at El Paso, Tex.

During the fiscal year 1966, six border patrol facilities and three inspection stations were completed by the General Services Administration.

In May 1966, the Washington, D.C., District Office was moved to better accommodations at 1025 Vermont Avenue Northwest.



From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 through 1891 and 1895 through 1897 immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 through 1894 and from 1898 to the present time immigrant aliens admitted.^{1/}

Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons	Year	Number of persons
1820-1966 1/	<u>43,614,313</u>	1855 ...	200,877	1892 ...	579,663	1931-1940 .	<u>528,431</u>
1820 ...	8,385	1856 ...	200,436	1893 ...	439,730	1931 ...	97,139
1821-1830 .	<u>143,439</u>	1857 ...	251,306	1894 ...	285,631	1932 ...	35,576
1821 ...	9,127	1858 ...	123,126	1895 ...	258,536	1933 ...	23,068
1822 ...	6,911	1859 ...	121,282	1896 ...	343,267	1934 ...	29,470
1823 ...	6,354	1860 ...	153,640	1897 ...	230,832	1935 ...	34,956
1824 ...	7,912	1861-1870 .	<u>2,314,824</u>	1898 ...	229,299	1936 ...	36,329
1825 ...	10,199	1861 ...	91,918	1899 ...	311,715	1937 ...	50,244
1826 ...	10,837	1862 ...	91,985	1900 ...	448,572	1938 ...	67,895
1827 ...	18,875	1863 ...	176,282	1901-1910 .	<u>8,795,386</u>	1939 ...	82,998
1828 ...	27,382	1864 ...	193,418	1901 ...	487,918	1940 ...	70,756
1829 ...	22,520	1865 ...	248,120	1902 ...	648,743	1941-1950 .	<u>1,035,039</u>
1830 ...	23,322	1866 ...	318,568	1903 ...	857,046	1941 ...	51,776
1831-1840 .	<u>599,125</u>	1867 ...	315,722	1904 ...	812,870	1942 ...	28,781
1831 ...	22,633	1868 ...	138,840	1905 ...	1,026,499	1943 ...	23,725
1832 ...	60,482	1869 ...	352,768	1906 ...	1,100,735	1944 ...	28,551
1833 ...	58,640	1870 ...	387,203	1907 ...	1,285,349	1945 ...	38,119
1834 ...	65,365	1871-1880 .	<u>2,812,191</u>	1908 ...	782,870	1946 ...	108,721
1835 ...	45,374	1871 ...	321,350	1909 ...	751,786	1947 ...	147,292
1836 ...	76,242	1872 ...	404,806	1910 ...	1,041,570	1948 ...	170,570
1837 ...	79,340	1873 ...	459,803	1911-1920 .	<u>5,735,811</u>	1949 ...	188,317
1838 ...	38,914	1874 ...	313,339	1911 ...	878,587	1950 ...	249,187
1839 ...	68,069	1875 ...	227,498	1912 ...	838,172	1951-1960 .	<u>2,515,479</u>
1840 ...	84,066	1876 ...	169,986	1913 ...	1,197,892	1951 ...	205,717
1841-1850 .	<u>1,713,251</u>	1877 ...	141,857	1914 ...	1,218,480	1952 ...	265,520
1841 ...	80,289	1878 ...	138,469	1915 ...	326,700	1953 ...	170,434
1842 ...	104,565	1879 ...	177,826	1916 ...	298,826	1954 ...	208,177
1843 ...	52,496	1880 ...	457,257	1917 ...	295,403	1955 ...	237,790
1844 ...	78,615	1881-1890 .	<u>5,246,613</u>	1918 ...	110,618	1956 ...	321,625
1845 ...	114,371	1881 ...	669,431	1919 ...	141,132	1957 ...	326,867
1846 ...	154,416	1882 ...	788,992	1920 ...	430,001	1958 ...	253,265
1847 ...	234,968	1883 ...	603,322	1921-1930 .	<u>4,107,209</u>	1959 ...	260,686
1848 ...	226,527	1884 ...	518,592	1921 ...	805,228	1960 ...	265,398
1849 ...	297,024	1885 ...	395,346	1922 ...	309,556	1961 ...	271,344
1850 ...	369,980	1886 ...	334,203	1923 ...	522,919	1962 ...	283,763
1851-1860 .	<u>2,598,214</u>	1887 ...	490,109	1924 ...	706,896	1963 ...	306,260
1851 ...	379,466	1888 ...	546,889	1925 ...	294,314	1964 ...	292,248
1852 ...	371,603	1889 ...	444,427	1926 ...	304,488	1965 ...	296,697
1853 ...	368,645	1890 ...	455,302	1927 ...	335,175	1966 ...	323,040
1854 ...	427,833	1891-1900 .	<u>3,687,564</u>	1928 ...	307,255		
		1891 ...	560,319	1929 ...	279,678		
				1930 ...	241,700		

1/ Data are for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 through 1831 and 1844 through 1849 fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 through 1842 and 1851 through 1867 years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 fifteen months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

TABLE 2. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED,
BY MONTHS: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965 AND 1966

Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, and aliens admitted on documentary waiver^{g/}

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED			ALIENS DEPARTED 1/	U.S. CITIZENS 1/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total		Arrived	Departed
Fiscal year 1966	323,040	2,341,923	2,664,963	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751
July-December 1965	169,177	1,296,577	1,465,754	1,052,527	1,886,043	1,703,452
July	30,483	223,191	253,674	181,580	349,817	432,621
August	28,287	243,622	271,909	212,861	504,156	365,422
September	28,164	285,130	313,294	184,257	348,197	264,823
October	30,095	204,455	234,550	187,826	258,020	223,764
November	26,073	160,720	186,793	133,754	225,525	195,335
December	26,075	179,459	205,534	152,249	200,328	221,487
January-June 1966	153,863	1,045,346	1,199,209	867,424	1,727,812	1,839,299
January	20,127	125,881	146,008	119,306	231,464	232,453
February	18,976	139,059	158,035	110,516	227,453	248,204
March	27,995	140,537	168,532	133,479	279,643	262,155
April	30,663	196,014	226,677	152,544	300,594	329,508
May	30,302	232,610	262,912	163,446	333,121	307,906
June	25,800	211,245	237,045	188,133	355,537	459,073
		2/				
Fiscal year 1965	296,697	2,075,967	2,372,664	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
July-December 1964	154,206	1,148,674	1,302,880	968,925	1,634,925	1,447,287
July	27,161	229,664	256,825	172,970	314,454	358,796
August	26,098	227,593	253,691	201,202	430,333	302,241
September	26,528	230,747	257,275	174,202	287,847	238,104
October	27,948	187,679	215,627	174,315	238,490	195,053
November	23,812	119,622	143,434	116,469	190,681	167,190
December	22,659	153,369	176,028	129,767	173,120	185,903
January-June 1965	142,491	927,293	1,069,784	766,014	1,465,026	1,637,634
January	23,081	121,117	144,198	97,337	205,514	208,006
February	20,020	114,216	134,236	96,263	192,995	224,553
March	23,793	119,466	143,259	114,532	243,066	233,996
April	24,654	177,190	201,844	133,921	230,738	277,708
May	24,843	206,528	231,371	159,451	284,275	295,667
June	26,100	188,776	214,876	164,510	308,438	397,704

1/ Includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct arrivals from or departures to Canada.

2/ Excludes Mexican agricultural laborers admitted July-December 1964 under the Act of October 31, 1949, as amended.

TABLE 3. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AT UNITED STATES PORTS OF ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965 - 1966

/Each entry of the same person counted separately./

Class	Total	Aliens	Citizens
Year ended June 30, 1966			
Total number	197,025,052	114,436,674	82,588,378
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	186,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718
Canadian	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231
Mexican	122,565,621	73,608,134	48,957,487
Crewmen	2,986,084	2,053,459	932,625
Others admitted	7,899,683	3,145,648 <u>2/</u>	4,754,035 <u>3/</u>
Year ended June 30, 1965			
Total number	186,180,611	106,674,956	79,505,655
Border crossers <u>1/</u>	175,814,081	101,807,624	74,006,457
Canadian	59,814,872	33,313,991	26,500,881
Mexican	115,999,209	68,493,633	47,505,576
Crewmen	2,807,187	1,872,673	934,514
Others admitted	7,559,343	2,994,659 <u>2/</u>	4,564,684 <u>3/</u>

1/ Partially estimated.

2/ Includes immigrants, documented nonimmigrants, aliens with multiple entry documents other than border crossers and crewmen, and aliens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

3/ Includes all citizens arrived by sea and air and citizens returning from Canada or Mexico after extended visits.

TABLE 4. ALIENS ADMITTED BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1960

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted prior to December 31, 1964, under the Act of October 31, 1949, as amended, and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.)⁷

Class of Admission	1964	1965	1966		
			Total	Act of October 3, 1965	
ALIENS ADMITTED	2,037,058	2,372,864	2,864,963	2,517,184	147,779
IMMIGRANTS 1/	292,248	296,697	323,040	175,261	147,779
Immigrants subject to numeric limitations	102,844	99,381	126,310	55,784	70,526
<u>Relative preferences</u>	14,745	13,082	56,335	7,040	47,895
Parents of U.S. citizens, 2nd pref. 1&N Act	4,063	3,799	1,954	1,954	-
Unmarried sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	369	392	1,205	208	997
2nd pref. 1&N Act	369	392	208	208	-
1st pref. Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	997	-	997
Spouses, unmarried sons and daughters of resident aliens and their children	5,909	4,934	14,494	2,467	12,027
3rd pref. 1&N Act	5,909	4,934	2,467	2,467	-
2nd pref. Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	12,027	-	12,027
Married sons and daughters of U.S. citizens	161	148	3,944	93	3,851
4th preference, 1&N Act	161	148	93	93	-
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	3,851	-	3,851
Brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	1,711	1,532	9,228	894	8,434
4th preference, 1&N Act	1,711	1,532	894	894	-
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	8,434	-	8,434
Spouses and children of married sons and daughters and brothers and sisters of U.S. citizens	2,532	2,277	24,010	1,424	22,586
4th preference, 1&N Act	2,532	2,277	1,424	1,424	-
4th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	10,939	-	10,939
5th preference, Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	13,647	-	11,647
<u>Occupational preferences</u>	4,862	4,986	10,525	3,034	7,491
1st pref. Selected immigrants of special skills 1&N Act	2,475	2,376	1,394	1,394	-
3rd pref. Immigrants in professions Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	3,628	-	3,628
6th pref. Other workers Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	694	-	694
Their spouses and children	2,387	2,610	4,809	1,640	3,169
7th pref. Conditional entries Act of October 3, 1965 2/	-	-	6,444	-	6,444
Nonpreference quote (Note: Includes private bill cases)	83,185	80,433	53,705	45,010	8,695
Adjustments under Sec. 244 of the 1&N Act	22	838	697	696	1
Foreign government officials adjusted under Sec. 13 of the Act of September 11, 1957	30	42	4	4	-
Immigrants exempt from numeric limitations	189,404	197,316	196,730	119,477	77,253
<u>Immediate relatives</u>	33,689	32,714	39,231	14,367	24,864
Wives of U.S. citizens	19,701	19,014	19,457	7,805	11,652
Husbands of U.S. citizens	6,437	6,417	6,840	3,215	3,625
Children of U.S. citizens	7,531	7,283	7,792	3,347	4,445
Orphans adopted abroad or to be adopted	1,651	1,448	1,679	665	1,014
Other children	5,880	5,835	6,113	2,862	3,251
Parents of U.S. citizens Act of October 3, 1965	-	-	5,142	-	5,142
<u>Special immigrants</u>	144,266	157,929	153,575	101,197	52,378
Natives of Western Hemisphere Countries, their spouses and children	139,284	153,199	147,906	96,523	51,383
Ministers of religion, their spouses and children	478	494	585	182	403
Employees of U.S. Government abroad, their spouses and children	61	75	106	61	45
Children born abroad to resident aliens or subsequent to issuance of visa	1,843	2,054	2,214	2,214	-
Aliens adjusted under Sec. 244, 1&N Act	15	43	169	169	-
Aliens adjusted under Sec. 249, 1&N Act	2,585	2,064	2,595	2,048	547
Immigrants, Act of September 11, 1957	31	10	11	11	-
Hungarian Refugees, Act of July 25, 1958	17	17	18	18	-
Refugee-escapees, Act of July 14, 1960	4,106	4,392	2,359	2,359	-
Immigrants, Act of September 26, 1961	765	411	194	194	-
Immigrants, Act of October 24, 1962	6,272	1,484	869	869	-
Other nonquote immigrants 2/	278	358	473	462	11
NONIMMIGRANTS 1/	1,744,808	2,075,967	2,341,923	2,341,923	-
Foreign government officials	34,644	38,544	39,327	39,327	-
Temporary visitors for business	144,680	175,500	201,358	201,358	-
Temporary visitors for pleasure	1,105,268	1,323,479	1,472,830	1,472,830	-
Transit aliens	119,360	142,686	177,827	177,827	-
Treaty traders and investors	6,912	7,639	8,628	8,628	-
Students	44,952	50,435	55,716	55,716	-
Their spouses and children	3,486	4,032	4,851	4,851	-
Representatives to international organizations	12,875	14,026	16,399	16,399	-
Temporary workers and industrial trainees	60,470	67,869	75,848	75,848	-
Workers of distinguished merit and ability	6,272	8,295	8,213	8,213	-
Other temporary workers	50,402	56,654	64,636	64,636	-
Industrial trainees	3,796	2,920	2,999	2,999	-
Representatives of foreign information	2,654	2,681	2,925	2,925	-
Exchange visitors	33,371	33,768	35,253	35,253	-
Their spouses and children	8,875	9,991	11,204	11,204	-
Returning resident aliens 1/	165,429	203,235	238,013	238,013	-
NATO officials	1,832	2,082	1,774	1,774	-

1/ An immigrant is an alien admitted for permanent residence. A nonimmigrant is an alien admitted in temporary status. Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants, although the Immigration laws define such aliens as immigrants.

2/ Conditional entries include 2,456 conditional entrants who will not become permanent residents until after two years' residence, and 3,988 whose status was adjusted under Sec. 245 and Sec. 203 (a)(7)(A).

3/ Includes refugee, 1 in 1964 admitted under the Refugee Relief Act of 1953.

TABLE 5. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Port	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
All ports	283,763	306,240	292,248	296,697	323,040
Atlantic	151,139	158,541	159,514	159,566	180,032
Baltimore, Md.	699	439	378	335	320
Boston, Mass.	6,147	6,045	5,393	5,026	9,903
Charleston, S.C.	325	740	1,231	756	307
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	540	251	324	276	534
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	25,925	24,038	28,284	31,820	27,511
Miami, Fla.	6,512	8,739	6,921	5,437	5,157
Newark, N.J. (Includes McGuire A.F.B.)	103,752	108,945	108,552	106,270	122,516
New York, N.Y.	316	241	378	237	220
Norfolk, Va.	401	307	392	385	729
Philadelphia, Pa.	416	406	378	260	291
Port Everglades, Fla.	4,824	6,752	6,212	7,537	10,660
San Juan, P.R.	674	801	388	609	1,017
Washington, D.C.	608	827	677	618	697
Other Atlantic	2,502	2,732	3,200	3,560	2,873
Gulf of Mexico	499	535	659	696	532
Houston, Tex.	1,265	1,335	1,589	1,693	1,445
New Orleans, La.	194	250	258	353	333
San Antonio, Tex.	423	470	527	690	442
Tampa, Fla.	121	142	167	128	121
Other Gulf	24,396	28,377	30,382	32,673	43,935
Pacific	208	689	621	651	741
Agana, Guam	10,271	11,141	9,355	9,007	15,079
Honolulu, Hawaii	8,463	10,559	13,158	14,362	12,346
Los Angeles, Calif.	233	576	538	317	322
San Diego, Calif.	2,687	2,591	3,172	4,446	10,036
San Francisco, Calif.	2,311	2,739	3,385	3,818	5,323
Seattle, Wash.	223	82	153	72	88
Other Pacific	1,792	2,273	2,826	1,344	2,076
Alaska	1,696	2,165	2,719	1,237	2,001
Anchorage	96	108	109	107	75
Other Alaska	49,167	59,012	63,093	61,592	49,106
Canadian Border	4,756	5,033	5,319	5,577	3,526
Elaine, Wash.	4,870	5,078	4,834	4,790	3,501
Buffalo, N.Y.	2,007	2,550	2,584	2,111	1,424
Celina, Me.	2,977	4,381	5,169	5,335	3,646
Champlain, N.Y.	5,285	6,716	7,479	6,744	7,357
Chicago, Ill.	709	760	802	744	603
Cleveland, Ohio	512	659	738	946	589
Derby Line, Vt.	9,039	10,327	11,754	11,397	9,740
Detroit, Mich.	842	894	969	772	446
Eastport, Idaho	897	1,353	1,344	1,186	1,000
Highgate Springs, Vt.	189	421	434	569	560
Jackman, Me.	449	202	699	866	809
Lewiston, N.Y.	247	343	442	460	328
Madawaska, Me.	1,937	2,224	2,039	2,157	2,147
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	308	387	419	530	435
Norton, Vt.	1,242	1,400	1,708	1,455	1,064
Noyes, Minn.	405	601	804	821	411
Pembina, N.D.	188	277	277	222	388
Port, N.D.	2,353	3,092	2,861	2,882	2,321
Port Huron, Mich.	1,590	1,491	1,594	1,352	753
Rouses Point, N.Y.	1,150	1,577	1,856	1,571	1,276
St. Albans, Vt.	338	445	601	551	425
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	938	1,241	1,050	1,090	720
Sweetgrass, Mont.	585	632	736	819	686
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.	323	563	457	483	343
Vanceboro, Me.	5,031	6,175	6,124	6,162	4,608
Other Canadian Border	54,757	55,267	33,081	37,847	44,619
Mexican Border	1,900	1,869	1,026	1,543	1,698
Brownsville, Tex.	8,503	8,604	3,670	3,539	6,274
Calexico, Calif.	367	341	284	348	436
Del Rio, Tex.	2,225	2,083	1,865	1,846	1,615
Eagle Pass, Tex.	10,191	8,764	5,578	6,049	4,372
El Paso, Tex.	2,200	1,954	1,371	1,773	2,200
Hidalgo, Tex.	4,930	4,710	3,717	5,130	5,172
Laredo, Tex.	3,646	3,721	2,319	2,651	3,004
Nogales, Ariz.	778	595	1,224	1,335	1,740
Roma, Tex.	807	1,541	618	885	1,304
San Luis, Ariz.	18,860	20,539	11,016	12,316	16,240
San Ysidro, Calif.	350	446	393	432	564
Other Mexican Border	10	58	146	115	399
All Other					

TABLE 60. REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1946 - 1966

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	President's Directive of Dec. 22, 1945	Displaced persons admitted	Displaced persons adjusting under Sec. 4	German ethnics	Refugee Relief Act 1/	Act of July 29, 1953 (Orphans)	Act of Sept. 11, 1957 (Secs. 4 and 15)	Act of July 25, 1958 (Hungarian parolees)	Act of Sept. 2, 1958 (Azores and Netherlands Refugees)	Act of Sept. 22, 1959 (Refugee Relactos)	Act of July 14, 1960 (Refugees-see paras)	Act of Oct. 3, 1965 (Conditional Entries By Refugees)
All countries	763,045	40,324	352,260	3,670	53,766	189,021	466	29,462	30,737	22,213	1,820	12,862	6,444
Europe	688,177	39,802	369,751	1,784	53,689	171,688	140	16,833	30,698	9,896	1,376	10,042	2,467
Austria	16,406	2,015	6,425	2	2,529	4,451	75	332	18	3	-	61	5
Belgium	1,653	2,147	967	10	451	451	-	4	18	3	-	18	1
Bulgaria	1,626	22	567	10	12	478	-	197	5	5	-	219	116
Czechoslovakia	19,229	3,386	9,522	277	2,839	2,916	-	53	180	-	-	11	45
Denmark	112	11	55	-	29	29	-	8	1	-	-	1	-
Estonia	11,257	9,943	221	263	657	18	-	18	-	-	-	10	-
Finland	2,052	152	93	1	18	36	-	36	-	-	-	-	-
France	1,031	15	1	1	1	1	-	198	10	5	5	191	7
Germany	100,038	16,077	52,049	5	10,069	20,660	1	1,308	10	5	391	232	4
Greece	29,200	7	10,272	3	2	16,822	54	1,205	12	-	-	1,043	10
Hungary	63,570	885	12,826	297	3,504	9,659	-	5,172	29,893	5	1	1,163	185
Ireland	60	7	31	2	-	18	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Italy	62,230	154	2,237	12	19	57,026	4	1,686	2	2	953	124	11
Latvia	38,253	538	35,158	211	645	1,567	-	85	46	-	3	46	-
Lithuania	27,294	790	23,202	18	1,478	1,681	-	94	-	1	1	21	9
Netherlands	17,760	116	23	2	9	11,337	-	1,031	-	5,033	1	1	1
Norway	160,793	11,660	128,569	341	6,392	11,910	-	1,139	14	1	2	62	130
Poland	5,005	8	14	1	7	34	-	4,123	4	4,811	1	1	781
Portugal	19,293	535	5,129	136	5,353	4,369	-	173	273	3	9	2,293	191
Rumania	536	-	31	1	5	123	-	482	-	191	-	9	-
Spain	443	10	347	3	-	79	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
Sweden	305	66	131	1	3	38	-	59	1	2	1	1	1
Switzerland	43,917	1,983	31,819	4	679	3,827	-	25	2	3	3	12	3
U.S.S.R. (Europe)	59,845	736	17,238	193	4,323	1,245	-	186	9	-	-	128	38
Yugoslavia	4,537	154	904	4	270	2,184	2	3,002	134	-	1	4,306	854
Other Europe	48,887	416	2,157	1,848	11	16,333	324	2,820	4	12,262	631	490	3,742
Asia	15,316	284	909	1,729	2	6,903	3	2	115	14	13	3	2,524
China 2/	95	4	7	1	46	2	21	21	-	7	3	3	-
India	15,903	-	16	8	4	3,148	-	612	-	12,133	1	2	3
Israel	4,350	3	9	2	2	2,268	287	210	1	2	269	1	3
Japan	4,429	-	2	2	2	2,268	-	1,305	-	3	3	2	3
Korea	971	40	77	46	-	607	4	3,173	-	-	-	27	1
Pakistan	356	3	19	3	-	121	15	2	3	2	2	1	2
Philippines	6,705	82	1,118	59	2	2,089	13	1,551	3	100	39	463	1,206
Other Asia	1,084	50	228	3	57	486	-	7	35	22	11	1	-
North America	13	17	15	-	13	-	-	1	1	-	4	-	-
Canada	3	3	1	1	50	-	-	164	-	18	4	-	-
Mexico	244	4	3	1	7	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-
West Indies	19	4	3	-	-	-	-	16	-	4	-	-	-
Central America	756	38	204	1	47	409	-	16	34	4	2	1	-
Other North America	120	24	15	4	43	-	-	22	-	9	2	1	-
South America	4,983	15	78	25	4	405	1	1,492	-	1	2	2,327	235
Africa	151	-	10	-	29	-	-	13	-	8	-	-	-
Asia and New Zealand	2	-	21	-	1	36	-	42	-	15	-	-	-
Other countries	17	-	21	-	1	36	-	42	-	15	-	-	-

1/ Includes 6,130 Hungarian refugees.

2/ Includes 2,656 conditional entrants under Sec. 203(a)(7)(A) of P.L. 89-236, whose immigrant status does not become final until 2 years after entry.

3/ Includes Taiwan.

TABLE 6E. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, UNDER THE ACT OF SEPTEMBER 26, 1961

(P.L. 87-301)

SEPTEMBER 26, 1961 - JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of 2nd Preference ^{1/}	Beneficiary of 3rd Preference ^{1/}	Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of 2nd Preference ^{1/}	Beneficiary of 3rd Preference ^{1/}
All countries	16,130	6,205	9,925	Asia (cont'd)			
Europe	11,598	3,888	7,710	Jordan ^{2/}	174	21	153
Austria	21	10	11	Korea	59	18	41
Czechoslovakia	82	70	12	Lebanon	61	20	41
France	46	15	31	Malaysia	10	-	10
Germany	34	17	17	Pakistan	11	2	9
Greece	1,208	624	584	Philippines	890	506	384
Hungary	418	86	332	Ryukyu Islands	15	5	10
Italy	7,407	1,837	5,570	Syrian Arab Republic ..	47	25	22
Latvia	36	33	3	Other Asia	14	7	7
Lithuania	61	51	10	North America	889	472	417
Malta	28	8	20	Bahamas	35	5	30
Poland	525	255	270	Barbados	43	17	26
Portugal	633	203	430	Jamaica	393	278	115
Rumania	197	158	39	Trinidad and Tobago ..	58	9	49
Spain	135	87	48	Other West Indies	179	29	150
Turkey (Europe and Asia) ..	234	203	31	Central America	13	4	9
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) ..	84	63	21	Other North America ..	168	130	38
Yugoslavia	377	137	240	South America	61	16	45
Other Europe	72	31	41	Africa	82	35	47
Asia	3,465	1,784	1,681	Morocco	16	11	5
China ^{2/}	1,386	850	536	Tunisia	14	6	8
Cyprus	35	9	26	United Arab Republic ..	42	12	30
Hong Kong	116	31	85	(Egypt)	10	6	4
India	100	10	90	Other Africa	33	10	23
Indonesia	10	5	5	Oceania	2	-	-
Iran	75	30	45	Other countries			
Iraq	77	31	46				
Israel	87	9	78				
Japan	298	205	93				

^{1/} Act of June 27, 1952.^{2/} Includes Taiwan.^{3/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 6F. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER THE ACT OF OCTOBER 24, 1962
(P.L. 87-885) BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH:
OCTOBER 24, 1962 - JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Number admitted	Beneficiary of First Preference ^{1/}	Spouse or Child of Alien First Preference ^{1/}	Beneficiary of Fourth Preference ^{1/}	Spouse or child of Alien Fourth Preference ^{1/}
All countries	21,297	4,775	5,039	3,867	7,616
Europe	13,239	1,303	2,043	3,327	6,566
Belgium	11	-	-	-	11
France	33	2	5	2	24
Germany	18	4	3	2	9
Greece	1,868	184	171	645	868
Hungary	21	2	9	5	5
Italy	7,909	649	1,467	1,850	3,943
Malta	30	-	2	15	13
Poland	62	14	27	11	10
Portugal	1,913	3	4	550	1,356
Rumania	110	5	8	48	49
Spain	424	153	49	73	149
Switzerland	11	1	6	1	3
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	603	276	241	50	36
United Kingdom	39	2	32	-	5
Yugoslavia	146	3	9	65	69
Other Europe	41	5	10	10	16
Asia	6,737	3,044	2,522	356	815
China ^{2/}	2,313	1,186	1,054	35	38
Cyprus	24	1	3	6	14
Hong Kong	196	84	72	3	37
India	847	475	304	27	41
Indonesia	27	16	11	-	-
Iran	137	37	28	27	45
Iraq	230	29	32	47	122
Israel	206	72	83	10	41
Japan	498	230	220	16	32
Jordan ^{3/}	339	20	5	88	226
Korea	522	310	212	-	-
Lebanon	117	27	20	25	45
Malaysia	50	19	31	-	-
Pakistan	65	27	36	1	1
Philippines	1,064	474	387	61	142
Syrian Arab Republic	65	17	8	10	30
Other Asia	37	20	16	-	1
North America	805	245	268	155	137
Canada	51	10	36	-	5
Barbados	49	-	3	18	28
Jamaica	518	182	152	93	91
Trinidad and Tobago	105	35	64	5	1
Other West Indies	24	4	9	4	7
Central America	10	9	1	-	-
Other North America	48	5	3	35	5
South America	104	36	63	-	5
Africa	306	108	110	27	61
South Africa	70	23	43	1	3
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	213	81	65	24	43
Other Africa	23	4	2	2	15
Oceania	106	39	33	2	32
Australia	101	36	31	2	32
Other Oceania	5	3	2	-	-

^{1/} Act of June 27, 1952

^{2/} Includes Taiwan.

^{3/} Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE AC. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED UNDER P.L. 89-236 AND 1 & N Act 1952 BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1964 1/

Country or region of birth	Total number admitted	P.L. 89-236 October 3, 1965	1 & N Act 1952
All countries	123,040	147,779	175,261
Europe	125,023	63,068	61,271
Austria	1,197	364	853
Belgium	797	215	582
Czechoslovakia	1,463	385	1,078
Denmark	1,137	382	755
Finland	519	165	354
France	3,175	1,125	2,050
Germany	18,239	6,258	11,981
Greece	8,265	6,709	1,556
Hungary	1,665	802	863
Ireland	3,241	581	2,660
Italy	25,154	19,225	5,929
Netherlands	2,275	627	1,648
Norway	1,676	265	1,411
Poland	9,404	4,497	4,907
Portugal	8,713	7,735	978
Rumania	1,938	1,054	884
Spain	2,954	1,727	1,227
Sweden	1,807	361	1,446
Switzerland	1,555	548	1,006
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	1,554	1,000	554
United Kingdom	21,441	5,838	15,603
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	1,362	338	1,024
Yugoslavia	3,728	2,164	1,564
Other Europe	1,764	802	962
Asia	39,878	29,559	10,379
China 2/	13,736	11,237	2,499
Hong Kong	3,872	3,559	313
India	2,558	2,145	413
Indonesia	357	181	176
Iran	1,085	644	441
Iraq	657	517	140
Israel	939	468	471
Japan	3,398	2,028	1,368
Jordan 3/	1,325	893	432
Korea	2,492	1,446	1,046
Lebanon	535	319	216
Pakistan	367	260	107
Philippines	6,093	4,399	1,697
Ryukyu Islands	669	250	219
Syrian Arab Republic	333	190	143
Viet Nam	275	143	132
Other Asia	1,511	825	686
North America	127,340	46,380	80,860
Canada	28,358	6,084	22,274
Mexico	45,163	22,442	22,721
Cuba	17,355	4,231	13,124
Dominican Republic	16,503	5,637	10,866
Haiti	3,801	1,335	2,466
Jamaica	2,743	1,754	989
Other West Indies	3,402	1,802	1,500
Costa Rica	1,582	513	1,069
El Salvador	1,415	507	908
Guatemala	1,584	463	1,121
Honduras	1,958	507	1,451
Nicaragua	984	295	689
Panama	1,594	598	996
Other Central America	541	287	254
Other North America	357	125	232
South America	25,836	6,261	19,575
Argentina	4,414	941	3,473
Bolivia	708	209	499
Brazil	2,397	595	1,802
Chile	1,260	358	902
Colombia	9,506	1,932	7,572
Ecuador	4,111	1,158	2,953
Peru	1,474	407	1,067
Venezuela	824	177	647
Other South America	1,144	484	660
Africa	3,137	1,358	1,779
Algeria	151	31	120
Morocco	298	181	117
Nigeria	113	39	74
South Africa	432	214	218
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,181	503	678
Other Africa	962	390	572
Oceania	1,820	931	889
Australia	858	451	407
New Zealand	344	132	212
Pacific Islands (U. S. adm.)	181	99	82
Other Oceania	437	249	188
Other countries	6	2	4

1/ Immigrants admitted or granted adjustment of status to permanent resident status. Includes 2,456 conditional entrants who may be adjusted to permanent resident status two years after entry.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 7. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY QUOTA CHARGE
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

(Numbers of visas issued and immigrants admitted will not necessarily agree. Differences may be caused by failure of the alien to make use of the visa issued, or by immigrants who are admitted to the United States in the year following the one in which the visa was issued, or by adjustments chargeable to future years.)

Quota Area	Annual Quotas 1/	Quota Immigrants Admitted 2/				
		1964	1965	1966		
		(2)	(3)	Total (4)	Regular Quota (5)	Pool (6)
All quota areas	158,561	102,844	99,381	126,310	78,023	48,287
Europe	149,697	98,729	94,128	102,187	73,191	29,006
Albania	100	102	92	153	100	45
Austria	1,405	1,271	1,392	905	905	-
Belgium	1,297	1,022	1,015	784	784	-
Bulgaria	100	100	96	221	100	121
Czechoslovakia	2,859	1,823	1,965	1,415	1,415	-
Denmark	1,175	1,075	1,129	901	901	-
Estonia	115	129	85	91	91	-
Finland	566	554	540	377	377	-
France	3,069	2,876	3,011	2,283	2,283	-
Germany	25,814	23,997	21,621	14,461	14,461	-
Great Britain and Northern Ireland	65,361	31,759	29,923	23,721	23,721	-
Greece	308	308	233	4,906	308	4,598
Hungary	865	854	813	942	865	77
Ireland (Eire)	17,756	6,134	5,256	3,068	3,068	-
Italy	5,666	5,724	5,363	18,955	5,666	13,289
Latvia	235	191	247	174	174	-
Lithuania	384	374	395	273	273	-
Malta	100	75	41	228	100	128
Netherlands	3,136	2,828	3,132	2,242	2,242	-
Norway	2,364	2,219	2,237	1,584	1,584	-
Poland	6,488	6,434	6,238	7,103	6,488	615
Portugal	438	434	428	7,163	438	6,725
Rumania	289	289	294	1,090	289	801
Spain	320	272	251	982	320	732
Sweden	3,295	2,160	2,415	1,778	1,778	-
Switzerland	1,698	1,681	1,716	1,310	1,310	-
Turkey	225	182	171	672	225	447
U.S.S.R.	2,697	2,564	2,707	1,748	1,748	-
Yugoslavia	942	969	926	2,370	942	1,428
Other Europe	700	329	396	305	305	-
Asia	3,690	2,290	2,292	21,644	3,069	18,575
Asia-Pacific	100	80	93	42 3/4	42	-
Burma	100	122	92	154	100	54
China	100	74	93	11,379	100	11,279
Chinese persons	105	47	708 4/5	584 3/4	584	-
Cyprus	100	102	100	226	100	126
India	100	100	99	1,946	100	1,846
Indonesia	200	127	200	214	200	14
Iran (Persia)	100	100	101	331	100	231
Iraq	100	105	91	475	100	375
Israel	100	100	101	411	100	311
Japan	185	177	181	677	185	492
Jordan and Arab Palestine	200	206	196	687	200	487
Korea	100	94	111	528	100	428
Lebanon	100	100	100	227	100	127
Pakistan	100	88	99	256	100	156
Philippines	100	47	95	2,687	100	2,587
Syrian Arab Republic	100	94	108	155	100	55
Thailand	100	100	89	88	88	-
Viet Nam	100	92	97	104	100	4
Yemen	100	97	75	103	100	3
Other Asia	1,400	238	463	370	370	-
Africa	4,274	1,232	1,332	1,658	1,184	474
Algeria	574 3/4	67	223	148	148	-
Ethiopia	100	97	86	61	61	-
Ghana	100	101	89	71	71	-
Libya	100	101	80	67	67	-
Morocco	100	105	96	165	100	45
South Africa	100	102	93	168	100	68
Tunisia	100	98	83	94	94	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	100	100	101	461	100	361
Other Africa	3,000	461	481	443	443	-
Oceania	700	381	435	708	476	232
Australia	100	100	100	274	100	174
New Zealand	100	113	88	122	100	22
Other Oceania	500	168	247	312	276	36
North America	200	212	194	103	103	-
Jamaica	100	110	94	45 3/4	45	-
Trinidad and Tobago	100	102	100	58 3/4	58	-

1/ The annual quota for 1964 was 158,161, for 1965 was 158,561 due to the assignment of quotas for newly independent countries. During the transition period P.L. 89-236 the established quota will equal 158,261 with the elimination of the Asia-Pacific Triangle, Jamaica, and Trinidad-Tobago, as quota charges after December 1, 1965.

2/ Figures include adjustment of status cases. Adjustments chargeable to future years are included in year of adjustment.

3/ Admissions with visas issued prior to December 1, 1965.

4/ Includes 667 Section 244 suspension of deportation cases in 1965 and 552 in 1966.

5/ Quotas established by President's Proclamation No. 3570 of January 7, 1964.

TABLE BA. BENEFICIARIES OF OCCUPATIONAL PREFERENCES AND OTHER IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED BY OCCUPATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Occupation	Number Admitted	Beneficiaries of Occupational Preferences						Other 2/ Immigrants	
		Total	I & N Act 1/ First Preference		Act of October 3, 1965				
			Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions	Adjus- tments	Admis- sions		Adjus- tments
Craftsmen, foreman, and kindred workers (Cont'd)									
Decorators and window dressers	142	3	-	1	-	-	1	139	
Electricians	999	3	-	-	-	1	2	996	
Farmen	285	3	-	3	-	-	-	282	
Furriers	20	2	-	-	-	90	1	88	
Inspectors, other	141	4	-	3	-	1	1	137	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	319	17	1	4	-	1	2	302	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	81	
Machinists	732	11	3	3	1	-	4	721	
Mechanics and repairmen	4,237	36	7	12	-	3	9	4,201	
Painters, construction and maintenance	549	-	-	-	-	-	-	549	
Photographers and lithographers	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
Plasterers	87	1	-	1	-	-	-	86	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	363	1	-	1	-	-	-	362	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	313	7	1	1	1	3	1	306	
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	446	5	1	1	-	-	-	441	
Stone cutters and stone carvers	74	5	1	1	-	7	3	69	
Structural metal workers	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	
Tailors and tailoresses	1,827	618	357	38	2	3	195	23	1,209
Tinsmiths, cooper Smiths, and sheet metal workers	105	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	103
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	419	22	6	4	-	8	4	397	
Upholsterers	117	1	-	-	-	1	-	116	
Craftsmen and kindred workers, other	939	24	10	2	1	-	6	5	915
Operatives and kindred workers	14,190	115	38	6	1	10	55	5	14,075
Apprentices	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	388
Assemblers	256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	256
Attendants, auto service and parking	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
Bus drivers	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	61	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	60
Conductors, bus and street railway	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54
Deliverymen and routemen	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	3,272	84	33	1	-	2	46	2	3,188
Knitters, loopers, and topers, textiles	92	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	89
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	412
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	378	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378
Mine operatives and laborers	163	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	162
Packers and wrappers	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	239
Painters, except construction and maintenance	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	233
Photographic process workers	53	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Tailors and deck hands	953	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	953
Sewers and stitchers, manufacturing	746	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	745
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1,243	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1,242
Truck and tractor drivers	574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	574
Weavers, textiles	163	6	2	-	-	1	2	1	157
Welders and flame-cutters	461	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	460
Operatives and kindred workers, other	4,211	16	1	2	1	6	4	2	4,195
Private household workers	10,558	21	-	-	-	-	12	9	10,537
Housekeepers, private household	4,045	5	-	-	-	-	3	2	4,040
Private household workers, other	6,513	16	-	-	-	-	9	7	6,497
Service workers, except private household	10,541	62	11	8	-	3	21	19	10,479
Attendants	486	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	485
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	535	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	535
Bartenders	186	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	186
Chambermaids and maids	85	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	84
Charwomen and cleaners	351	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	350
Cooks	2,118	44	8	6	-	-	16	14	2,076
Counter and fountain workers	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
Firemen, fire protection	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Guards, watchmen, and doorkopers	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Hairstressers and cosmetologists	1,448	5	1	-	-	-	2	2	1,443
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	617	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	617
Janitors and assistants	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195
Kitchen workers, other	562	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	562
Midwives	57	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	56
Policemen and detectives	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
U.S. military	324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	324
Foreign military	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110
Porters	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159
Practical nurses	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105
Waiters and waitresses	1,696	7	-	2	-	2	-	3	1,689
Service workers, except private household, other	1,100	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1,098
Farm laborers and foremen	4,227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,227
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,830	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	9,828
Fishermen and oystermen	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	206	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	204
Luberman, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302
Laborers, other	9,141	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,141
Housewives, children, and others with no reported occupation	181,634	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181,634
Housewives	69,833	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69,833
Retired	3,396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,396
Students	30,676	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30,676
Under 14 years of age	77,729	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77,729
Unknown or not reported	13,073	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,073

1/ Includes 25 beneficiaries of Section 2 of the Act of October 24, 1962.

2/ Other admissions and adjustments.

TABLE 10A. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number admitted	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040
Sex and marital status:					
Males	131,575	139,297	126,214	127,171	141,456
Single	73,264	79,662	73,264	74,711	80,973
Married	56,309	57,703	51,161	50,639	58,552
Widowed	1,037	965	866	838	1,032
Divorced	915	912	860	885	746
Unknown	50	55	63	98	153
Females	152,188	166,963	166,034	169,526	181,584
Single	73,318	80,747	80,086	83,443	86,138
Married	70,047	77,704	77,642	77,590	85,988
Widowed	6,140	5,818	5,584	5,674	7,004
Divorced	2,626	2,646	2,703	2,768	2,392
Unknown	57	48	19	51	62
Males per 1,000 females	865	834	760	750	779
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	25.2	23.7	23.4	23.2	23.5
Males	26.0	24.5	23.8	23.2	23.5
Females	24.6	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.4
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23,710	27,930	28,756	28,790	30,039
Farmers and farm managers	1,589	1,776	1,732	1,833	2,964
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5,554	5,986	6,822	7,090	6,773
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	26,304	28,094	30,015	29,779	22,676
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17,172	18,158	17,568	17,510	16,535
Operatives and kindred workers	12,976	14,286	14,243	14,166	14,190
Private household workers	9,690	9,522	8,451	9,706	10,558
Service workers, except private household	9,414	9,392	10,396	10,743	10,541
Farm laborers and foremen	10,801	9,463	3,988	2,638	4,227
Laborers, except farm and mine	17,614	16,062	9,127	8,556	9,830
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	136,752	152,470	151,076	154,761	181,634
Housewives	58,153	63,832	62,192	61,669	69,833
Retired persons	1,885	1,903	2,146	2,372	3,396
Students	19,410	22,889	24,226	27,255	30,676
Children under 14 years of age	57,304	63,846	62,512	63,465	77,729
Unknown or not reported	12,187	13,121	10,074	11,125	13,073

TABLE 11. ALIENS AND CITIZENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 - 1966

Period	ALIENS ADMITTED		ALIENS DEPARTED 2/	U. S. CITIZENS 2/	
	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant 1/		Arrived	Departed
1908 - 1966	18,271,547	25,011,833	27,925,269	41,419,603	40,812,534
1908-1910 3/	2,576,226	490,741	1,495,638	660,811	342,600
1911-1920	5,735,811	1,376,271	3,988,157	1,938,508	2,517,889
1911	878,587	151,713	518,215	269,128	349,472
1912	838,172	178,983	615,292	280,801	353,890
1913	1,197,892	229,335	611,924	286,604	347,702
1914	1,218,480	184,601	633,805	286,586	368,797
1915	326,700	107,544	384,174	239,579	172,371
1916	298,826	67,922	240,807	121,930	110,733
1917	295,403	67,474	146,379	127,420	126,011
1918	110,618	101,235	193,268	72,867	275,837
1919	141,132	95,889	216,231	96,420	218,929
1920	430,001	191,575	428,062	157,173	194,147
1921-1930	4,107,209	1,774,881	2,694,778	3,522,713	3,519,519
1921	805,228	172,935	426,031	222,712	271,560
1922	309,556	122,949	345,384	243,563	309,477
1923	522,919	150,487	200,586	308,471	270,601
1924	706,896	172,406	216,745	301,281	277,850
1925	294,314	164,121	225,490	339,239	324,323
1926	304,488	191,618	227,755	370,757	372,480
1927	335,175	202,826	253,508	378,520	369,788
1928	307,255	193,376	274,356	430,955	429,575
1929	279,678	199,649	252,498	449,955	431,842
1930	241,700	204,514	272,425	477,260	462,023
1931-1940	528,431	1,574,071	2,196,650	3,265,432	3,357,936
1931	97,139	183,560	290,916	439,897	446,386
1932	35,576	139,295	287,657	339,262	380,837
1933	23,068	127,660	243,802	305,001	338,545
1934	29,470	134,434	177,172	273,257	262,091
1935	34,956	144,765	189,050	282,515	272,400
1936	36,329	154,570	193,284	318,273	311,480
1937	50,244	181,640	224,582	386,872	390,196
1938	67,895	184,802	222,614	406,999	397,875
1939	82,998	185,333	201,409	354,438	333,399
1940	70,756	138,032	166,164	258,918	224,727
1941-1950	1,035,039	2,461,359	2,262,293	3,223,233	2,880,414
1941	51,776	100,008	88,477	175,935	168,961
1942	28,781	82,457	74,552	118,454	113,216
1943	23,725	81,117	58,722	105,729	62,403
1944	28,551	113,641	86,409	108,444	63,525
1945	38,119	164,247	93,362	175,568	103,019
1946	108,721	203,469	204,353	274,543	230,578
1947	147,292	366,305	323,422	437,690	451,845
1948	170,570	476,006	448,218	542,932	478,988
1949	188,317	447,272	430,089	620,371	552,361
1950	249,187	426,837	456,689	663,567	655,518
1951-1960	2,515,479	7,113,023	6,682,387	12,531,988	12,306,984
1951	205,717	465,106	472,901	760,486	667,126
1952	265,520	516,082	509,497	807,225	814,289
1953	170,434	485,714	544,502	930,874	925,861
1954	208,177	566,613	599,161	1,021,327	971,025
1955	237,790	620,946	665,800	1,171,612	1,096,146
1956	321,625	686,259	715,200	1,281,110	1,272,516
1957	326,867	758,858	574,608	1,365,075	1,402,107
1958	253,265	847,764	710,428	1,469,262	1,483,915
1959	260,686	1,024,945	885,913	1,804,435	1,739,046
1960	265,398	1,140,736	1,004,377	1,920,582	1,934,953
1961	271,344	1,220,315	1,093,937	2,043,416	1,969,119
1962	283,763	1,331,383	1,158,960	2,199,326	2,159,857
1963	306,260	1,507,091	1,266,843	2,423,463	2,421,368
1964	292,248	1,744,808	1,430,736	2,786,907	2,709,196
1965	296,697	2,075,957	1,734,939	3,099,951	3,084,921
1966	323,040	2,341,923	1,919,951	3,613,855	3,542,751

1/ Excludes border crossers, crewmen, Mexican agricultural laborers admitted under the Act of October 31, 1949 and aliens admitted on documentary waivers.

2/ Prior to 1957, includes emigrant and nonemigrant aliens departed; thereafter includes aliens departed and citizens arrived and departed by sea and air, except direct departures to Canada.

3/ Departures of U.S. citizens first recorded in 1910.

TABLE 12. IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED,
BY STATE OF INTENDED FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

State of intended future permanent residence	1957-1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
All States	2,879,568	326,867	253,265	260,686	265,398	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040
Alabama	6,892	740	726	822	734	603	513	681	688	694	691
Alaska	2,689	180	103	249	218	300	348	297	356	363	285
Arizona	35,216	2,940	2,658	2,315	3,129	3,473	4,019	5,049	3,609	3,866	4,158
Arkansas	3,555	408	378	471	380	299	277	410	360	309	283
California	644,772	58,452	51,201	49,473	61,325	64,205	72,675	79,099	67,407	67,671	73,073
Colorado	16,544	1,826	1,357	1,737	1,653	1,483	1,495	1,792	1,707	1,880	1,614
Connecticut	63,596	7,027	5,940	6,004	5,769	5,692	5,978	5,944	6,587	6,867	7,788
Delaware	4,286	512	399	429	353	336	356	416	512	488	485
District of Columbia	22,999	2,010	1,803	2,086	1,942	1,993	2,300	2,495	2,794	2,919	2,655
Florida	123,494	11,182	11,396	9,262	10,713	13,009	14,009	11,404	13,414	15,077	14,028
Georgia	12,886	1,140	1,279	1,376	1,222	1,099	988	1,277	1,596	1,538	1,371
Hawaii	18,017	1,384	1,407	1,616	1,619	1,762	2,048	1,767	1,623	1,721	3,070
Idaho	4,072	486	423	441	464	379	374	429	370	373	333
Illinois	168,512	25,238	16,447	16,275	15,132	15,311	14,710	16,020	15,634	15,587	18,158
Indiana	24,289	3,626	2,419	2,949	2,373	2,240	1,991	2,053	2,251	2,095	2,292
Iowa	9,270	1,266	962	1,003	1,041	898	746	849	906	822	777
Kansas	9,528	1,086	931	1,094	969	779	823	941	1,057	896	952
Kentucky	8,118	953	764	844	803	733	648	840	948	824	760
Louisiana	17,981	1,616	1,798	1,999	1,643	1,645	1,540	1,784	2,041	2,221	1,894
Maine	15,242	1,794	1,744	1,626	1,553	1,465	1,369	1,487	1,489	1,491	1,224
Maryland	28,455	3,635	2,464	2,592	2,399	2,336	2,344	2,831	3,143	3,448	3,263
Massachusetts	119,661	11,260	10,128	9,855	11,953	12,091	11,578	13,571	12,650	11,455	15,120
Michigan	86,575	15,287	9,727	8,243	8,271	7,328	6,371	6,895	7,298	7,975	9,180
Minnesota	19,326	2,718	2,006	2,133	1,970	1,852	1,614	1,756	1,931	1,733	1,613
Mississippi	3,820	367	394	463	481	350	347	433	364	331	332
Missouri	18,990	2,424	1,862	2,150	1,884	1,737	1,567	1,750	1,753	1,968	1,895
Montana	5,105	645	697	695	647	648	671	522	515	542	503
Nebraska	4,210	777	636	644	650	637	572	585	597	580	532
Nevada	5,717	384	311	408	489	542	711	719	783	754	616
New Hampshire	8,966	890	689	713	797	976	742	977	1,024	1,142	1,016
New Jersey	148,485	17,303	13,420	15,807	13,611	13,556	13,367	14,099	14,559	15,096	17,667
New Mexico	13,849	1,586	1,046	894	1,105	1,473	2,031	2,012	1,460	1,367	875
New York	669,727	77,356	59,605	64,698	60,134	60,429	62,311	70,275	68,629	69,011	77,279
North Carolina	12,276	1,118	1,067	1,206	1,179	1,119	1,077	1,335	1,344	1,431	1,395
North Dakota	3,781	455	330	358	358	319	327	415	499	344	376
Ohio	70,822	12,149	8,219	9,783	6,829	5,741	5,201	5,504	5,619	5,444	6,333
Oklahoma	9,015	995	927	941	891	849	859	964	972	876	741
Oregon	16,865	1,798	1,529	1,353	1,715	1,857	1,590	1,590	1,822	2,040	1,571
Pennsylvania	84,384	11,148	9,062	10,296	7,933	8,052	7,535	7,463	7,487	6,976	8,432
Rhode Island	13,729	1,158	1,152	1,244	1,578	1,403	1,361	1,249	1,143	1,159	2,282
South Carolina	5,611	552	539	580	554	533	481	599	618	557	598
South Dakota	2,334	292	250	287	186	220	219	251	286	167	176
Tennessee	7,974	788	754	921	803	762	667	845	912	657	865
Texas	144,187	22,285	9,254	9,160	12,992	14,952	17,345	16,514	13,269	14,674	13,742
Utah	11,209	1,372	1,096	1,229	949	994	1,052	1,167	1,208	1,207	935
Vermont	6,829	781	732	726	780	639	577	782	671	615	526
Virginia	20,656	1,946	1,815	2,012	1,743	1,639	1,721	2,277	2,504	2,654	2,345
Washington	41,105	4,678	4,121	4,045	3,897	3,977	4,144	4,521	3,861	3,722	4,139
West Virginia	5,532	588	621	666	605	558	452	567	569	443	463
Wisconsin	25,784	4,197	2,837	2,727	2,504	2,426	2,133	2,234	2,311	2,190	2,225
Wyoming	2,142	261	133	201	201	271	299	226	179	204	167
U.S. terr. and poss:											
Guam	4,047	165	135	207	292	256	363	664	601	640	744
Puerto Rico	26,568	615	696	675	848	1,557	2,956	3,303	4,101	4,767	7,030
Virgin Islands	3,902	151	165	165	369	450	569	434	386	505	708
All other	13,972	877	911	520	1,206	1,311	1,601	1,906	1,854	2,321	1,465

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1966 1/

From 1820 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arrived; 1868 to 1891 inclusive and 1895 to 1897 inclusive, immigrant aliens arrived; 1892 to 1894 inclusive and from 1898 to present time immigrant aliens admitted. Date for years prior to 1906 relate to country whence alien came; thereafter to country of last permanent residence. Because of changes in boundaries and changes in lists of countries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout.^{2,7}

Countries	1820	1821-1830	1831-1840	1841-1850	1851-1860	1861-1870	1871-1880
All countries	8,385	143,439	599,125	1,713,251	2,598,214	2,314,824	2,812,191
Europe	7,691	98,817	495,688	1,597,501	2,452,660	2,065,270	2,272,262
Austria-Hungary 2/	-	-	-	-	-	7,800	72,969
Belgium	1	27	22	5,074	4,738	6,734	7,221
Denmark	20	169	1,063	539	3,749	17,094	31,771
France	371	8,497	45,575	77,262	76,358	35,986	72,206
Germany 2/	968	6,761	152,454	434,626	951,667	787,468	718,182
(England	1,782	14,055	7,611	32,092	247,125	222,277	437,706
Great Britain (Scotland	268	2,912	2,667	3,712	38,331	38,769	87,564
Britain (Wales	-	170	185	1,261	6,319	4,313	6,631
(Not specified 3/	360	7,942	65,347	229,979	132,199	341,537	16,142
Greece	-	20	49	16	31	72	210
Ireland	3,614	50,724	207,381	780,719	914,119	435,778	436,871
Italy	30	409	2,253	1,870	9,231	11,725	55,759
Netherlands	49	1,078	1,412	8,251	10,789	9,102	16,541
Norway) 4/	3	91	1,201	13,903	20,931	(71,631	(95,323
Sweden)	-	-	-	-	-	(37,667	(115,922
Poland 5/	5	16	369	105	1,164	2,027	12,970
Portugal	35	145	829	550	1,055	2,658	14,082
Rumania 13/	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spain	139	2,477	2,125	2,209	9,298	6,697	5,266
Switzerland	31	3,226	4,821	4,644	25,011	23,286	28,293
Turkey in Europa	1	20	7	59	83	129	337
U.S.S.R. 6/	14	75	277	551	457	2,512	39,284
Other Europe	-	3	40	79	5	8	1,001
Asia	5	10	48	82	41,455	64,630	123,823
China	1	2	8	35	41,397	64,301	123,201
India	1	8	39	36	43	69	163
Japan 7/	-	-	-	-	-	186	149
Turkey in Asia 8/	-	-	-	-	-	-	67
Other Asia	3	-	1	11	15	72	243
America	387	11,564	33,424	62,469	74,720	166,607	404,044
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	209	2,277	13,624	41,723	59,309	153,878	383,640
Mexico 10/	1	4,817	6,599	3,271	3,078	2,191	5,162
West Indies	164	3,834	12,301	13,528	10,660	9,046	13,957
Central America	2	105	44	368	449	95	157
South America	11	531	856	3,579	1,224	1,397	1,128
Africa	1	16	54	55	210	312	358
Australia & New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	36	9,886
Pacific Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,028
Not specified	301	33,032	69,911	53,144	29,169	17,969	790

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES: 1820 - 1966 1/ (Continued)

Countries	1881-1890	1891-1900	1901-1910	1911-1920	1921-1930	1931-1940	1941-1950
All countries	5,246,613	3,687,564	8,795,386	5,735,811	4,107,209	528,431	1,035,039
Europe	4,737,046	3,558,978	8,136,016	4,376,564	2,477,853	348,289	621,704
Albania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,040	85
Austria) 2/	353,719	592,707	2,145,266	(453,649	32,868	3,563	24,860
Hungary)	-	-	-	(442,693	30,680	7,861	3,469
Belgium	20,177	18,167	41,635	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189
Bulgaria 11/	-	160	39,280	22,533	2,945	938	375
Czechoslovakia 12/	-	-	-	3,426	102,194	14,393	8,347
Denmark	88,132	50,231	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	506	212
Finland 12/	-	-	-	756	16,691	2,146	2,503
France	50,464	30,770	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,809
Germany 2/	1,452,970	505,152	341,498	143,945	412,202	114,058	226,578
(England	644,680	216,726	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252
(Scotland	149,869	44,188	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131
Britain (Wales	12,640	10,557	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209
(Not specified 3/	168	67	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	2,308	15,979	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973
Ireland	655,482	388,416	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967
Italy	307,309	651,893	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661
Latvia 12/	-	-	-	-	-	1,192	361
Lithuania 12/	-	-	-	-	-	2,201	683
Luxembourg 16/	-	-	-	-	-	565	820
Netherlands	53,701	26,758	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860
Norway 4/	176,586	95,015	190,505	66,395	68,531	4,740	10,100
Poland 5/	51,806	96,720	-	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571
Portugal	16,978	27,508	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423
Rumania 13/	6,348	12,750	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076
Spain	4,419	8,731	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898
Sweden 4/	391,776	226,266	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,960	10,665
Switzerland	81,988	31,179	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547
Turkey in Europa	1,562	3,626	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	580
U.S.S.R. 6/	213,282	505,290	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548
Yugoslavia 11/	-	-	-	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576
Other Europe	682	122	665	8,111	22,983	2,361	3,983
Asia	68,380	71,236	243,567	192,559	97,400	15,344	31,780
China	61,711	14,799	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709
India	269	68	4,713	2,082	1,886	496	1,761
Japan 7/	2,270	25,942	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555
Turkey in Asia 8/	2,220	26,799	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218
Other Asia	1,910	3,628	11,059	5,973	12,980	7,644	11,537
America	426,967	38,972	361,888	1,143,671	1,516,716	160,037	356,804
Canada & Newfoundland 9/	393,304	3,311	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718
Mexico 10/	1,913	971	49,642	219,004	459,287	22,319	60,589
West Indies	29,042	33,066	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725
Central America	404	549	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665
South America	2,304	1,075	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831
Other America 14/	-	-	-	-	31	25	29,276
Africa	857	350	7,368	8,443	6,286	1,750	7,367
Australia & New Zealand	7,017	2,740	11,975	12,348	8,299	2,231	13,805
Pacific Islands	5,557	1,225	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437
Not specified 15/	789	14,063	33,523	1,147	228	-	182

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1966 1/ (Continued)

3.

Countries	1951-1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Total 147 years 1820-1966
All countries	2,515,479	271,344	283,763	306,260	292,248	296,697	323,040	43,614,313
Europe	1,328,293	108,532	103,989	109,066	108,215	101,468	115,898	35,221,800
Albania 12/	59	9	12	9	8	10	10	2,242
Austria 2/	67,106	1,114	944	1,526	1,311	1,743	1,446	4,287,149
Hungary 2/	36,637	397	400	635	649	510	627	-
Belgium	18,575	1,131	959	922	1,296	1,155	887	195,319
Bulgaria 11/	104	34	37	36	261	29	57	66,789
Czechoslovakia 12/	918	212	103	111	190	389	286	130,569
Denmark	10,984	902	957	1,070	970	1,088	953	357,342
Estonia 12/	185	43	14	8	15	14	24	1,021
Finland 12/	4,925	474	505	358	495	332	374	29,559
France	51,121	4,403	3,931	4,926	5,598	5,573	4,173	713,532
Germany 2/	477,765	25,815	21,477	24,727	24,494	22,432	17,661	6,862,900
(England	156,171	14,936	14,970	18,314	21,067	19,443	16,018	3,014,362
Great Britain (Scotland	32,854	3,587	2,915	4,139	4,408	4,440	2,573	804,821
(Wales	2,589	196	181	255	283	252	184	93,543
(Not specified 3/	3,884	124	130	159	139	144	664	798,985
Greece	47,608	3,124	4,408	4,744	3,998	3,016	8,221	514,700
Ireland	57,332	5,738	5,118	5,746	6,055	5,187	2,603	4,706,854
Italy	185,491	18,956	20,119	16,175	12,769	10,874	26,449	5,067,717
Latvia 12/	352	84	52	48	40	37	67	2,233
Lithuania 12/	242	125	52	58	50	59	63	3,533
Luxembourg 16/	684	42	56	52	68	85	59	2,431
Netherlands	52,277	7,362	6,378	4,086	2,039	2,353	1,922	345,036
Norway 4/	22,935	2,204	1,839	1,934	2,145	2,179	1,620	849,811
Poland 5/	9,985	6,254	5,660	6,785	7,097	7,093	8,470	473,670
Portugal	19,588	3,832	3,622	2,911	2,006	1,937	8,481	305,844
Rumania 13/	1,039	176	135	126	287	434	241	160,459
Spain	7,894	1,737	3,353	2,969	4,069	3,929	4,944	201,916
Sweden 4/	21,697	1,670	1,760	2,056	2,196	2,413	1,863	1,261,768
Switzerland	17,675	1,697	1,793	1,952	2,119	2,360	1,995	335,818
Turkey in Europe	2,653	410	581	834	506	396	579	162,412
U.S.S.R. 6/	584	270	130	119	163	190	259	3,345,610
Yugoslavia 11/	8,225	1,188	1,086	972	1,098	1,051	1,611	73,594
Other Europe	8,155	286	312	304	326	321	514	50,261
Asia 17/	147,453	19,495	20,249	23,242	21,279	20,040	40,112	1,242,189
China 18/	9,657	900	1,356	1,605	2,684	1,611	2,948	419,643
India	1,973	292	390	965	488	467	2,293	18,502
Japan 7/	46,250	4,490	4,054	4,147	3,774	3,294	3,468	348,623
Turkey in Asia 8/	866	296	304	307	331	365	365	208,415
Other Asia	88,707	13,517	14,145	16,218	14,002	14,303	31,038	247,006

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 13. IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY, FOR DECADES:
1820 - 1966 ^{1/} (Continued)

Countries	1951-1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	Total 147 years 1820-1966
America	996,944	139,580	155,871	169,966	158,644	171,019	162,552	6,710,846
Canada & Newfoundland ^{2/}	377,952	47,470	44,272	50,509	51,114	50,035	37,273	3,836,071
Mexico ^{10/}	299,811	41,476	55,805	55,986	34,448	40,686	47,217	1,414,273
West Indies	123,091	20,520	20,917	22,951	24,067	31,141	37,999	777,382
Central America	44,751	7,272	9,639	10,706	11,829	12,736	9,889	177,641
South America	91,628	19,095	22,550	27,759	34,891	33,757	28,113	400,926
Other America ^{14/}	59,711	3,747	2,688	2,055	2,295	2,664	2,061	104,553
Africa	14,092	1,851	1,834	1,982	2,015	1,949	1,967	59,117
Australia & New Zealand	11,506	1,556	1,427	1,642	1,767	1,803	1,890	89,928
Pacific Islands ^{17/}	4,698	325	144	136	88	155	177	22,305
Not specified ^{15/}	12,493	5	249	226	240	263	444	268,128

^{1/} Data for fiscal years ended June 30, except 1820 to 1831 inclusive and 1844 to 1849 inclusive fiscal years ended September 30; 1833 to 1842 inclusive and 1851 to 1867 inclusive years ended December 31; 1832 covers 15 months ended December 31; 1843 nine months ended September 30; 1850 15 months ended December 31; and 1868 six months ended June 30.

^{2/} Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been recorded separately since 1905. In the years 1938 to 1945 inclusive Austria was included with Germany.

^{3/} Great Britain not specified. In the years 1901 to 1951, included in other Europe.

^{4/} From 1820 to 1868 the figures for Norway and Sweden were combined.

^{5/} Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and since 1920. Between 1899 and 1919, Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

^{6/} Since 1931 the Russian Empire has been broken down into European U.S.S.R. and Siberia or Asiatic U.S.S.R.

^{7/} No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

^{8/} No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

^{9/} Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.

^{10/} No record of immigration from Mexico from 1886 to 1893.

^{11/} Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. Bulgaria has been reported separately since 1920 and in 1920 also a separate enumeration was made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922 the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia.

^{12/} Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. Figures are available since 1920 for Czechoslovakia and Finland and since 1924 for Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania.

^{13/} No record of immigration from Rumania until 1880.

^{14/} Included with countries not specified prior to 1925.

^{15/} The figure 33,523 in column headed 1901-1910, includes 32,897 persons returning in 1906 to their homes in the United States.

^{16/} Figures for Luxembourg are available since 1925.

^{17/} Beginning with the year 1952, Asia includes Philippines. From 1934 to 1951 the Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands. Prior to 1934 the Philippines were recorded in separate tables as insular travel.

^{18/} Beginning in 1957 China includes Taiwan.

TABLE 14A. REFUGEE-ESCAPEES PAROLED UNDER ACT OF JULY 14, 1960,
 BY COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF FLIGHT:
 JULY 14, 1960 - JUNE 30, 1966

Country of flight	Number paroled	Country of last residence							Italy	Lebanon
		Austria	Belgium	France	Germany	Greece	Italy	Lebanon		
All countries	19,712	2,271	784	5,013	1,622	761	6,378	2,883		
Europe	16,059	2,263	778	2,985	1,615	736	6,296	1,386		
Albania	478	18	95	40	16	118	191	-		
Bulgaria	485	35	31	35	23	116	34	211		
Czechoslovakia	35	22	-	5	-	-	8	-		
East Germany	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-		
Estonia	15	-	4	-	11	-	-	-		
Hungary	1,744	741	199	249	309	9	235	2		
Latvia	71	1	-	3	65	-	2	-		
Lithuania	39	-	-	-	39	-	-	-		
Poland	1,055	135	109	324	422	9	56	-		
Rumania	5,194	728	146	653	38	237	2,229	1,163		
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	15	-	4	5	-	-	-	6		
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	116	5	23	22	58	3	3	2		
Yugoslavia	6,805	578	165	1,649	629	244	3,538	2		
Asia	109	6	-	2	2	-	10	89		
Iraq	46	6	-	2	-	-	9	29		
Jordan	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3		
Syrian Arab Republic	60	-	-	-	2	-	1	57		
Africa	3,544	2	6	2,026	5	25	72	1,408		
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	3,543	2	6	2,025	5	25	72	1,408		
Libya	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-		

TABLE 14B. HONG KONG CHINESE PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES
 BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
 JUNE 4, 1962 - JUNE 30, 1966

Sex, marital status, age, and occupation	Number admitted
Number admitted	14,757
Sex:	
Males	7,422
Females	7,335
Marital status:	
Single	8,819
Married	5,285
Widowed	583
Divorced	51
Unknown	19
Age:	
Under 5 years	2,064
5 - 9 years	2,051
10 - 19 years	3,146
20 - 29 years	2,317
30 - 39 years	2,311
40 - 49 years	1,419
50 - 59 years	809
60 - 69 years	435
70 - 79 years	171
80 years and over	30
Not reported	4
Major occupation group:	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	769
Farmers and farm managers	30
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	329
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	665
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	365
Operatives and kindred workers	507
Private household workers	183
Service workers, except private household	249
Farm laborers and foremen	40
Laborers, except farm and mine	138
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	10,609
Housewives	2,889
Retired persons	54
Students	2,198
Children under 14 years of age	5,468
Unknown or not reported	873

TABLE 14C. HONG KONG CHINESE PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES, BY BASIS FOR PAROLE $\bar{1}$ / AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP:
JUNE 4, 1962 - JUNE 30, 1966

Basis for parole $\bar{1}$ /	Number admitted	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers except farm and mine	Housewives	Retired persons	Students	Children under 14 years of age	Unknown or not reported
Total	14,757	769	30	399	475	190	365	507	183	249	40	138	2,889	53	2,198	5,469	873
First preference	78	25	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	9	-	10	27	-
Selected immigrant	27	20	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spouse of selected immigrant ..	14	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	10	27	-
Child of selected immigrant ..	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second preference	1,095	42	3	20	24	9	17	18	95	8	2	6	508	37	121	9	176
Parent of U.S.C.	831	16	3	19	7	6	4	2	88	4	2	5	508	37	5	2	123
Unmarried child of U.S.C.	264	26	-	1	17	3	13	16	7	4	-	1	-	-	116	7	53
Third preference	662	14	1	3	14	2	5	8	2	9	-	2	282	1	190	97	32
Spouse of alien resident	295	3	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Unmarried child of alien resident	367	11	-	1	12	2	5	8	2	7	-	2	-	-	188	97	32
Fourth preference	7,311	302	16	149	226	103	201	302	35	117	21	65	1,148	4	991	3,209	422
Brother or sister of U.S.C.	1,884	151	6	72	121	57	110	156	24	65	9	36	220	3	264	82	208
Married child of U.S.C.	683	58	6	38	44	27	34	78	6	26	10	22	187	-	22	3	122
Spouse of brother or sister of U.S.C.	557	47	-	22	24	11	28	28	2	8	1	3	349	1	5	2	26
Spouse of child of U.S.C.	573	34	3	17	24	8	17	19	-	10	1	2	391	-	9	8	30
Child of brother or sister of U.S.C.	1,873	8	1	-	9	-	7	13	3	2	-	1	1	-	386	1,429	13
Child of son or daughter of U.S.C.	2,019	3	-	-	2	-	5	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	298	1,682	19
Adopted son or daughter of U.S.C.	22	1	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	7	3	4
Nonpreference (Prior Refugee Legislation)	5,611	386	10	157	210	76	140	179	50	112	17	65	942	11	886	2,127	243

$\bar{1}$ / Aliens paroled who were beneficiaries of visa petitions under the Act of June 27, 1952, or who were registered as applicants under previous refugee legislation.

TABLE 16A. TEMPORARY WORKERS ADMITTED UNDER SECTION 101(a)(15)(H) OF THE
 IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY ACT, BY COUNTRY:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1965 AND 1966

Country or region of Last Permanent Residence	1966				1965			
	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (1))	Other Temporary Workers (H (1))	Industrial Trainees (H (1))	Total	Workers of Distinguished Merit and Ability (H (1))	Other Temporary Workers (H (1))	Industrial Trainees (H (1))
All countries	75,848	8,213	64,636	2,999	67,869	8,295	56,654	2,920
Europe	7,053	4,507	1,091	1,455	6,748	4,278	1,026	1,442
Austria	293	134	106	55	261	143	69	29
Belgium	53	12	-	41	47	14	2	31
Denmark	249	248	-	1	244	241	2	1
Czechoslovakia	148	123	2	23	60	34	6	18
Finland	91	77	1	13	11	6	-	5
France	687	379	112	196	637	297	109	231
Germany	474	202	14	258	755	451	28	276
Greece	129	76	45	6	139	56	70	13
Iceland	176	175	-	1	43	39	4	-
Hungary	258	158	28	72	277	188	13	76
Italy	396	327	17	52	381	243	40	98
Netherlands	156	82	3	71	257	165	1	91
Norway	102	78	13	11	23	7	4	12
Poland	190	176	10	2	209	194	13	2
Portugal	29	24	2	3	8	4	2	2
Romania	86	86	-	-	5	5	-	-
Spain	911	359	532	20	801	233	325	43
Sweden	97	36	30	31	107	44	6	57
Switzerland	280	99	32	149	260	94	23	143
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	11	6	-	5	8	2	2	4
United Kingdom	1,787	1,208	142	437	1,753	1,351	99	303
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	362	362	-	-	355	348	5	2
Yugoslavia	33	27	1	5	116	112	2	2
Other Europe	51	49	1	1	13	7	1	5
Asia	1,302	507	170	625	1,550	775	182	593
China 1/	37	8	8	21	4	4	1	46
Hong Kong	17	10	3	4	21	12	3	8
India	116	43	1	72	157	57	1	97
Indonesia	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	1
Iran	5	2	-	3	10	4	-	6
Iraq	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
Israel	132	32	65	15	213	128	70	15
Japan	743	260	46	437	772	367	73	332
Jordan 2/	3	-	-	3	1	-	-	1
Korea	118	101	3	14	120	92	5	23
Lebanon	8	3	1	4	5	-	-	5
Pakistan	12	-	-	12	9	-	-	1
Philippines	65	31	16	16	161	101	34	4
Sri Lanka	9	-	-	8	4	-	-	2
Syrian Arab Republic	6	-	-	6	2	-	-	2
Viet Nam	6	-	6	-	3	1	2	-
Other Asia	25	13	1	11	19	9	2	8
North America	66,695	2,781	63,235	679	59,082	3,005	55,277	700
Canada	20,375	1,732	18,103	538	27,710	2,013	25,119	578
Mexico	19,611	635	16,664	112	3,722	807	2,824	91
Cuba	5	2	3	-	3	2	-	1
Dominican Republic	106	92	14	-	69	68	-	1
Haiti	47	-	46	1	12	12	-	-
Jamaica	9,618	49	9,361	6	9,904	30	9,858	16
Other West Indies	16,866	13	16,836	15	17,610	37	17,366	7
Costa Rica	6	2	4	-	1	1	-	1
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guatemala	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	3
Honduras	15	11	-	4	17	15	-	2
Panama	37	36	-	1	23	19	4	2
Other Central America	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other North America	7	5	2	-	4	1	2	1
South America	431	215	96	120	278	133	49	96
Argentina	123	44	57	22	35	19	4	12
Bolivia	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
Brazil	111	64	9	38	104	45	24	35
Chile	51	20	-	31	31	7	1	23
Colombia	18	6	3	9	11	4	-	7
Ecuador	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2
Paraguay	12	2	2	8	6	2	1	3
Venezuela	79	67	3	9	69	56	1	12
Other South America	24	-	22	2	19	-	18	1
Africa	101	25	21	55	72	12	11	49
Algeria	3	-	2	1	2	-	-	2
Botswana	-	-	-	-	5	1	3	1
Nigeria	11	2	1	8	1	-	-	1
South Africa	42	14	2	26	32	4	2	26
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	9	5	1	3	16	5	-	11
Other Africa	36	4	15	17	16	2	6	8
Oceania	265	177	23	65	139	92	7	40
Australia	171	110	19	42	110	73	5	32
New Zealand	17	9	2	6	23	16	2	5
Pacific Islands (U.S. Adm.)	19	-	2	17	1	-	-	1
Other Oceania	56	58	-	5	3	-	-	2
Other countries	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 17A. TEMPORARY VISITORS AND OTHER NONIMMIGRANTS ADMITTED, BY PORT:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

(Data exclude border crossers, crewmen, insular travellers, and re-
turning residents, students and others entering without documents.)

Port	Number admitted	Temporary visitors for business	Temporary visitors for pleasure	Other nonimmigrants
All ports	2,341,923	201,358	1,472,725	667,725
Atlantic	1,364,216	140,009	771,977	452,230
Baltimore, Md.	1,996	189	1,185	842
Boston, Mass.	30,600	4,589	14,529	11,482
Charlotte Amalie, V.I.	35,898	3,271	22,842	9,785
Christiansted, V.I.	1,224	8	772	444
Crus Bay, V.I.	1,605	55	1,062	488
Frederiksted, V.I.	11,162	100	5,104	5,958
Miami, Fla.	260,416	8,012	198,900	55,504
Newark, N.J.	4,490	138	949	3,403
New York, N.Y.	853,514	116,523	440,293	296,696
Philadelphia, Pa.	5,096	680	2,471	1,945
Port Everglades, Fla.	17,851	55	8,197	9,599
San Juan, P.R.	106,131	4,087	86,594	35,450
Washington, D.C.	14,898	1	6,057	7,145
West Palm Beach, Fla.	14,369	190	2,116	12,063
Other Atlantic	4,966	414	2,928	1,626
Gulf of Mexico	66,798	2,450	30,269	14,079
Houston, Tex.	12,745	594	9,818	2,333
New Orleans, La.	25,500	1,056	17,299	7,145
San Antonio, Tex.	26,310	746	21,293	4,291
Tampa, Fla.	1,063	29	854	180
Other Gulf	1,180	25	1,023	130
Pacific	261,177	33,949	128,358	98,870
Agana, Guam	11,035	385	4,117	6,533
Honolulu, Hawaii	108,891	19,111	51,521	38,259
Los Angeles, Calif.	97,422	4,968	56,723	37,749
San Diego, Calif.	3,107	97	2,412	598
San Francisco, Calif.	15,759	3,273	7,119	5,365
Seattle, Wash.	24,370	6,114	8,213	10,243
Other Pacific	393	19	251	123
Alaska	6,195	1,002	1,696	3,497
Anchorage	5,978	998	1,499	3,481
Other Alaska	217	4	197	16
Canadian Border	299,852	15,299	222,384	61,969
Blaine, Wash.	19,189	297	17,113	1,779
Buffalo, N.Y.	37,305	498	32,920	3,887
Catskill, Mo.	2,589	50	1,961	1,508
Champaign, N.Y.	31,745	414	29,101	2,230
Chicago, Ill.	47,967	9,307	22,462	16,198
Cleveland, Ohio	1,731	478	1,048	207
Derby Line, Vt.	1,606	27	1,269	310
Detroit, Mich.	41,736	2,149	31,941	7,666
Eastport, Idaho	1,016	24	388	404
Fort Kent, Me.	4,755	2	92	4,661
Higgle Springs, Vt.	8,129	112	7,055	982
Jackman, Me.	3,789	28	474	3,287
Leviaton, N.Y.	9,383	131	8,788	464
Madawaska, Me.	4,313	11	574	3,928
Massena, N.Y.	2,335	27	2,123	185
Niagara Falls, N.Y.	26,103	186	25,284	633
Norton, Vt.	1,699	30	1,213	456
Noyes, Minn.	2,458	89	1,427	942
Ogdensburg, N.Y.	2,159	30	1,828	301
Pembina, N.D.	1,363	59	641	663
Port Huron, Mich.	7,987	149	6,435	1,403
Rouses Point, N.Y.	5,968	149	4,858	961
St. Albans, Vt.	2,956	80	2,356	560
St. Aurille, Me.	1,739	-	-	1,739
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	2,431	27	1,819	585
Sumas, Wash.	1,989	5	1,820	164
Sweetgrass, Mont.	1,840	50	822	968
Thousand Island Bridge, N.Y.	5,905	61	5,038	808
Trout River, N.Y.	1,393	23	1,256	114
Other Canadian Border	16,034	826	10,752	4,456
Mexican Border	343,423	8,623	297,742	37,058
Brownsville, Tex.	28,085	705	18,974	8,406
Calxico, Calif.	46,719	193	27,348	18,978
Dallas, Tex.	4,339	334	3,617	388
Del Rio, Tex.	2,296	22	1,241	33
Eagle Pass, Tex.	10,889	74	10,506	311
El Paso, Tex.	42,375	2,524	36,778	3,073
Midalgo, Tex.	15,374	1,789	13,290	295
Laredo, Tex.	91,963	1,249	88,601	2,093
Nogales, Ariz.	20,757	625	19,174	958
Roma, Tex.	4,090	349	3,688	33
San Luis, Ariz.	1,888	27	1,820	41
San Ysidro, Calif.	69,094	368	65,800	1,831
Tucson, Ariz.	2,343	13	1,860	470
Other Mexican Border	4,211	133	3,952	126
All other	260	24	204	32

TABLE 18. FOREIGN LABORERS ADMITTED OR PAROLED INTO THE UNITED STATES:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957-1966

Country of last permanent residence	1957-1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total	3,129,839	466,713	433,704	464,128	447,207	312,991	303,634	243,120	237,700	155,761	64,881
<u>Agricultural laborers</u>											
Mexico ^{1/}	2,820,082	450,422	418,885	447,535	427,240	294,149	282,556	195,450	181,738	103,563 ^{2/}	18,544
Canada	78,859	7,015	7,381	6,892	7,804	8,543	8,462	9,832	9,530	8,149	5,251
British Guiana	210	-	-	99	-	105	5	1	-	-	-
British Honduras	323	-	-	-	107	-	216	-	-	-	-
West Indies	112,412	8,276	7,180	8,768	10,874	9,546	11,736	15,406	12,667	15,397	12,562
Japan	4,331	1,000	65	607	969	285	354	810	210	31	-
Philippines	151	-	27	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-
Spain (Basque shepherders) .	2,953	-	166	227	213	363	305	411	338	453	477
<u>Others</u> ^{3/}											
Canadian woodsmen	57,140	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,166	17,916	13,281	11,777
U.S. Virgin Islands workers .	44,335	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,452	12,528	13,514	13,841
Workers paroled into Guam:											
From Philippines	8,551	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,175	2,618	1,344	2,414
From Pacific Islands	492	-	-	-	-	-	-	293 ^{4/}	155	29	15

^{1/} Mexican nationals admitted under P.L. 78 prior to December 31, 1964.

^{2/} Includes 100,876 admitted under P.L. 78.

^{3/} Not reported prior to 1963.

^{4/} Three-month figure, April-June 1963.

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES BY STATE AND PORT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

		[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]							
State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing				
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens		
All ports 1/	186,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718	Michigan (Cont'd)					
CANADIAN BORDER	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,231	Port Huron (Cont'd)					
Alaska	139,435	18,809	120,626	Blue Water Bridge	2,870,113	1,435,330	1,434,783		
Anchorage	944	645	299	Canadian National					
Eagle	1,223	22	1,201	Railway Station	68,465	44,494	23,971		
Fairbanks	3,710	561	3,149	Roberts Landing	110,508	61,888	48,620		
Hatfield	23,894	4,538	19,356	Rogers City 4/	141	9	132		
Hyder	4,607	5,199	1,408	St. Clair County Airport	1,828	865	963		
Juneau	4,352	574	3,778	Sault Ste. Marie	1,255,974	614,267	641,707		
Ketchikan	13,641	2,117	11,524	Minnesota	1,741,045	749,393	991,652		
Skagway	17,634	2,757	14,877	Baudette	141,890	95,269	46,621		
Tok	67,007	2,227	64,780	Crane Lake	8,308	2,004	6,304		
Wrangell	423	189	234	Duluth	4,460	1,713	2,747		
Idaho	281,390	168,399	112,991	Ely	22,105	1,963	20,142		
Eastport	172,638	98,205	74,433	Grand Portage	279,826	92,947	186,879		
Porthill	108,952	70,194	38,758	Indus	102	69	33		
Illinois	68,380	15,670	52,710	International Falls 2/	800,471	256,955	543,516		
Chicago	68,380	15,670	52,710	Lancaster	43,270	25,409	17,861		
Maine	10,587,248	6,701,286	3,886,962	Noyes	263,572	148,581	114,991		
Bangor	61,211	28,490	32,721	Oak Island 6/	1,911	668	1,243		
Stridgewater	163,054	104,146	58,908	Pine Creek	49,603	32,374	17,229		
Calais	2,668,376	1,631,172	1,037,202	Ranter	7,226	190	7,036		
Ferry Point	2,260,395	1,367,074	893,321	Rooseau	25,825	19,912	5,913		
Miltown Bridge	407,979	264,098	143,881	St. Paul	3,205	391	2,814		
Coburn Cove	112,152	84,994	27,158	Werood	89,271	70,948	18,323		
Dauguen	27,137	24,867	2,259	Montana	767,603	411,935	355,668		
Easton	30,387	19,392	10,995	Chief Mountain 3/	89,329	20,931	68,398		
Eastport	15,331	9,788	5,543	Cut Bank (Airport)	17,226	11,013	6,213		
Eastcourt	14,827	12,983	1,844	Grand Falls (Airport)	15,368	6,997	8,372		
Forest City	18,150	11,797	6,353	Great Falls	23,480	12,713	12,467		
Fort Fairfield	530,722	337,716	193,006	Havre	353	86	267		
Fort Kent	962,266	598,576	363,690	Horgan	11,729	8,591	3,138		
Hamlin	309,473	241,966	68,509	Ophem	14,747	8,436	6,311		
Healdsburg	466,093	294,330	170,763	Plegan	158,183	81,915	76,268		
Jackman	309,041	181,291	127,550	Raymond	70,696	46,716	23,980		
Limestone	187,478	103,441	84,037	Roadsboro	6,059	3,490	2,569		
Lubec	339,139	201,563	137,576	Seobey	22,583	16,413	6,170		
Madawaska 2/	2,821,403	1,819,961	1,001,442	Sweetgrass	244,148	145,182	98,966		
Mara Hill-Knoxford Line	5,893	3,850	2,043	Turner	19,113	12,184	6,929		
Monticello	6,718	4,488	2,030	Whitetail	14,161	11,404	2,757		
Orient	35,362	23,172	12,190	Whitlash	2,632	1,356	1,276		
St. Aurelie	15,541	15,428	113	Wild Horse	6,496	3,701	3,095		
St. Juste	28,764	26,337	2,427	Willow Creek	6,778	4,661	1,785		
St. Pamphile	21,137	20,095	1,042	New Hampshire	24,098	13,188	10,910		
Van Buren	1,010,005	617,901	392,104	Pittsburg	24,098	13,188	10,910		
Venecboro	428,588	285,992	142,596	New York	21,496,372	11,988,277	9,508,095		
Vichango	15,628,917	7,393,833	8,235,079	Alexandria Bay 6/	16,086	9,832	6,254		
Algonac	86,931	63,697	23,234	Black Rock	64,906	41,389	23,517		
Alpena	293	117	176	Buffalo	7,515,712	3,529,785	3,989,827		
Amerhsburg	44,334	34,728	9,606	Buffalo Seaport	461	51	410		
Cheboygan 3/	191	80	111	Greater Buffalo Inter-national Airport	7,919	2,273	5,646		
Detour 4/	676	65	611	Peace Bridge	7,507,332	3,523,461	3,983,871		
Detour 5/	11,072,579	5,072,164	6,000,435	Cannons Corners	39,220	28,473	10,747		
Ambesador Bridge	4,113,251	1,479,780	2,633,471	Cape Vincent	30,498	11,773	18,725		
Arctic and Canada Harbor	7,476	3,504	4,269	Chapelier	2,205,919	1,532,106	632,819		
Chicago Central Depot	35,646	19,383	16,263	Chateaugay	98,492	65,602	32,890		
Ecours	2,824	533	2,291	Churubusco	37,068	18,043	19,025		
Grossa Ile	2,835	261	2,574	Clayton	96,521	27,548	68,973		
Houghton	271	75	196	Fort Covington	267,278	138,525	128,753		
Illa Royals	199	100	99	Heart Island 2/	66,812	33,157	33,655		
Jaffarson Beach Marina	2,530	117	2,469	Hogansburg	308,679	177,575	131,104		
MacKinnon Island 2/	464	8	466	Jamson's Line	10,930	7,322	3,608		
Marina City	100,377	61,760	38,617	Leicester	1,387,618	824,276	563,342		
Marquette	278	60	218	Massena	822,321	531,610	290,711		
Marysville	2,313	603	1,710	Moers	231,623	108,471	123,152		
Port Huron 2/	2,943,566	1,482,302	1,461,264	Morristown	623	372	251		
Black River	4,988	2,478	2,510	Niagara Falls	5,439,165	3,218,532	2,220,633		
				Municipal Airport	1,205	624	581		
				Rainbow Bridge 2/	4,252,907	2,537,126	1,715,781		
				Whit Island Rapids	1,185,053	680,782	504,271		
				Bridge 2/	510,574	310,863	199,711		
				Ogdensburg	52	25	27		
				Oswego 4/	1,259	337	922		
				Rochester	1,246	326	920		
				Municipal Airport	13	11	2		
				Port Authority	598,239	431,520	166,719		
				Rouses Point					

TABLE 19. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAHO BOUNDARIES
BY STATE AND PORT: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

		[Each entry of the same person counted separately.]					
State and port	All persons crossing			State and port	All persons crossing		
	Total	Aliens	Citizens		Total	Aliens	Citizens
New York (Cont'd)				Canada	1,223,526	717,955	505,571
Syracuse	3,290	1,453	1,837	Montreal, Quebec	298,256	208,096	90,160
Thousand Island Bridge	1,232,539	532,171	700,368	Prince Rupert, B.C.	26,596	2,321	24,275
Trotter River	497,141	363,730	133,411	Toronto, Ontario			
Watartown (Airport)	2,010	649	1,361	(Malton Airport)	496,647	377,664	118,983
Youngtown 2/	11,797	1,644	5,653	Vancouver, B.C.	118,878	65,241	53,580
North Dakota	1,167,039	593,296	573,743	Winnipeg, B.C.	244,036	147,668	203,469
Ambrose	13,697	8,224	5,473	Winnipeg, Manitoba	34,165	10,567	17,097
Antler	17,096	10,062	7,034	MEXICAN BORDER	122,365,621	73,608,136	48,927,487
Carbury	14,267	11,421	2,846	Arizona	18,524,071	12,044,600	6,479,471
Dunseith	173,683	50,436	123,247	Douglas 2/	3,880,964	2,130,004	1,750,960
Fortuna	32,278	18,604	13,674	Lochiel	11,219	7,291	3,928
Grand Forks (Munic. Airport) ..	2,135	568	1,567	Lukeville	300,065	112,292	187,773
Hennah	12,048	8,160	3,888	Neco	1,075,924	578,866	497,058
Hensboro	26,031	11,798	12,233	Nogales	8,891,538	5,741,469	3,149,929
Maide	31,206	17,139	14,067	Grand Avenue	6,220,279	4,081,091	2,139,188
Minot (Airport)	2,514	632	1,882	Morley Avenue	2,551,654	1,619,539	932,115
Neche	114,714	69,369	45,345	Nogales International			
Noonan	58,198	31,505	26,693	Airport	6,115	1,911	4,204
Northgate	45,004	23,295	21,709	Truck Gate	113,390	38,928	74,462
Pembine	241,617	126,821	114,796	San Luis	4,241,976	3,400,319	841,657
Portel 2/	207,927	110,569	97,358	Saebe	111,599	73,386	38,213
St. John	46,142	25,092	21,050	Tucson International			
Series	18,362	5,431	12,931	Airport	10,886	973	9,913
Sherwood	28,405	17,335	11,070	California	35,722,231	21,324,588	14,398,149
Walhalla	49,736	26,938	22,798	Ames	487,565	313,212	174,353
Westhope	33,256	19,743	13,513	Calico	12,373,400	9,374,668	2,998,732
Williston, Slioulin Field	723	154	569	Los Angeles (Airport)	98,855	15,325	83,530
Ohio	43,467	14,183	29,284	San Diego	9,118	1,890	7,228
Cleveland	26,293	12,820	13,473	San Ysidro 2/	22,160,649	11,264,235	10,896,414
Sandusky	16,446	1,167	15,279	Tecate	593,144	355,252	237,892
Toledo	728	196	532	New Mexico	226,992	115,198	111,794
Vermont	4,703,266	3,083,869	1,619,397	Alamogordo	6,313	4,476	1,837
Albany	118,754	82,677	36,077	Antelope Wells	220,679	110,722	109,957
Albany Springs	247,351	166,857	104,494	Texas	68,091,827	40,123,756	27,968,073
Beebe Plain	247,077	166,153	80,924	Brownsville	8,233,361	5,283,586	2,949,775
Beecher Falls	240,005	156,575	83,248	Corpus Christi	151	75	
Burlington Airport	5,775	2,064	3,711	Dallas Airport	18,880	732	18,148
Canaan	89,632	58,893	30,739	Del Rio	2,159,570	970,624	1,188,946
Derby Line	1,378,713	888,112	490,601	Eagle Pass	4,426,748	2,959,255	1,467,493
East Richford	95,516	66,222	29,294	El Paso 2/	31,889,509	16,841,219	15,048,280
Highgate Springs	753,822	463,728	289,094	Ave. of Americas			
Morris Line	32,484	18,964	13,520	(Cordova) 2/	10,475,940	4,190,377	6,285,563
Newport	10,469	9,399	1,070	Santa Fe Bridge 2/	19,381,391	11,837,976	7,543,415
North Troy	335,461	216,134	119,327	Valleta Bridge 2/	2,032,178	812,866	1,219,312
Norton	566,687	418,794	147,893	Fabens	495,548	324,548	172,090
Richford	448,043	293,699	154,344	Falcon Heights 2/	370,362	193,923	234,439
St. Albans	62,239	34,546	27,693	Fort Hancock	34,570	24,918	9,652
West Berkshire	246,238	145,470	100,768	Hidalgo 2/	5,634,527	3,942,483	1,692,044
Washington	5,699,680	3,756,753	1,942,927	Houston Airport	13,020	617	12,403
Anacortes	61,769	11,425	50,344	Laredo	10,930,687	7,308,743	3,621,942
Bellingham	4,103	980	3,123	Laredo	10,913,086	7,301,211	3,611,875
Blaine	3,079,602	2,057,103	1,022,499	Municipal Airport	4,618	2,147	4,471
Pacific Highway	207,796	150,669	57,127	Redford Bridge	12,983	5,487	7,596
Pease Arch	2,671,806	1,906,434	965,372	Los Ebanos	78,893	47,197	31,696
Roadery 2/	7,135	3,708	1,427	Marathon	3,432	492	2,940
Denville	44,817	15,195	29,622	Presidio	526,510	345,971	180,539
Ferry	17,541	9,996	7,545	Progreso	837,840	501,737	336,103
Frontier	160,531	116,535	43,996	Rio Grande City 2/	38,378	26,968	11,410
Laurier	48,978	22,658	26,320	Roma 2/	2,330,801	1,405,442	926,359
Lynden 2/	275,018	145,790	129,228	San Antonio Airport	66,430	3,021	63,409
Metelle Falls	57,467	28,103	29,364	San Ygnacio	410	291	117
North Bay	174	56	118	Wisconsin	2,203	587	1,616
Nighthawk	9,387	4,461	4,926	Milwaukee	2,203	587	1,616
Oroville	404,436	196,679	207,757				
Point Roberts	779,334	701,995	77,339				
Port Angeles	1,767	563	1,204				
Port Townsend	595	99	496				
Seattle	57,272	19,036	38,236				
Spokane (Felts Field)	4,640	4,833	2,807				
Sumas	684,982	418,511	266,471				
Tecoma	132	27	105				

1/ Figures include arrivals by private aircraft at border ports.

2/ Partially estimated.

3/ July-September 1965 and April-June 1966.

4/ July-December 1965 and April-June 1966.

5/ July-September 1965 and May-June 1966.

6/ July-November 1965 and May-June 1966.

7/ July-September 1965 and June 1966.

8/ January-June 1966.

TABLE 20. ENTRIES OF ALIEN AND CITIZEN BORDER CROSSERS OVER INTERNATIONAL LAND BOUNDARIES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1928 - 1966

Period	Inward movement of aliens and citizens over international land boundaries first recorded in 1928. Each entry of the same person counted separately. Figures partially estimated.						Via Canadian Border			Via Mexican Border		
	All entries			Total			Total			Total		
	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total	Aliens	Citizens	Total
1928 - 1966	1,913,201,071	1,644,214,442	1,454,413,891	715,827,417	738,856,476	2,103,001,622	1,197,373,654	905,627,968				
1928	53,539,702	30,162,945	23,376,757	26,410,720	12,623,162	13,587,558	27,128,982	17,339,783	9,769,199			
1929	31,562,934	26,342,751	20,854,674	30,854,674	15,221,215	17,633,459	27,051,911	16,341,718	10,709,292			
1930	59,276,639	30,034,301	29,242,338	32,251,548	14,498,083	15,731,465	27,025,091	15,536,219	11,486,873			
1931 - 1940	255,340,806	221,781,283	252,372,946	117,878,785	134,494,151	224,649,663	137,365,011	87,287,652				
1931	52,981,765	26,481,279	26,510,486	28,939,718	12,929,750	16,009,968	24,052,047	13,551,529	10,500,518			
1932	46,858,719	22,862,697	23,992,022	10,275,367	13,316,924	21,786,448	23,266,446	12,387,350	9,679,098			
1933	40,662,207	20,560,826	21,697,741	18,877,956	8,434,715	10,403,241	21,786,446	12,126,118	9,658,140			
1934	40,749,632	21,697,741	19,121,521	19,608,768	9,105,363	10,503,983	21,786,446	12,126,118	9,658,140			
1935	42,152,918	25,739,298	20,965,432	10,865,161	13,104,166	21,187,890	21,786,446	12,126,118	9,658,140			
1936	51,732,089	28,861,066	22,481,023	29,022,710	13,669,009	15,363,701	22,699,379	13,878,127	7,309,662			
1937	52,993,989	28,651,501	24,342,688	29,970,636	14,230,131	15,740,505	23,023,353	14,421,370	8,601,983			
1938	51,363,952	28,858,336	22,505,616	28,631,775	14,141,028	14,490,747	22,732,177	14,717,308	8,014,869			
1939	50,102,398	28,121,041	21,981,357	27,056,503	13,066,509	13,989,994	23,045,895	15,054,532	7,991,363			
1940	628,278,660	306,083,624	322,195,036	267,883,986	110,511,592	157,372,394	360,384,674	195,572,032	164,822,642			
1941	38,974,008	18,617,633	20,356,375	15,454,432	4,096,470	11,357,962	23,519,576	14,521,163	8,998,413			
1942	43,679,900	20,975,281	22,704,619	17,480,723	5,253,535	12,227,188	26,199,177	15,721,746	10,477,431			
1943	40,717,372	20,378,438	20,338,934	14,806,312	5,623,582	9,182,720	25,911,060	14,754,846	11,156,214			
1944	46,243,243	22,441,827	23,801,416	18,228,744	7,621,217	10,607,527	28,014,499	14,820,610	13,193,888			
1945	55,801,140	27,395,495	28,405,645	23,515,596	10,482,226	13,033,370	32,285,544	16,913,269	15,372,275			
1946	74,240,190	37,085,718	37,154,472	30,163,138	13,443,528	16,719,610	44,077,052	23,642,106	20,434,862			
1947	77,350,266	38,921,170	38,429,096	34,839,194	15,773,964	19,065,230	42,511,072	23,147,206	19,363,866			
1948	84,362,207	38,882,545	39,349,662	34,888,274	16,535,509	19,352,765	43,473,933	23,023,036	20,116,897			
1949	85,400,278	40,077,743	45,322,535	39,736,697	16,054,669	23,681,848	45,663,781	24,023,094	21,600,887			
1950	87,510,056	41,297,774	46,212,282	38,771,076	16,626,902	21,144,174	48,738,980	24,670,872	25,068,108			
1951 - 1960	1,260,474,979	668,425,964	592,009,015	492,806,365	252,897,204	239,909,161	767,668,614	415,528,760	352,139,856			
1951	160,294,175	64,600,010	67,800,346	41,341,160	18,680,987	22,660,423	51,058,946	25,939,023	25,119,923			
1952	174,722,383	71,529,010	72,362,352	44,412,088	20,998,781	27,410,869	58,300,031	30,031,207	29,445,140			
1953	114,941,388	57,921,986	57,948,049	37,931,998	17,742,259	20,673,257	46,882,940	24,006,251	23,480,740			
1954	116,456,153	57,968,106	58,948,049	47,000,556	24,812,698	23,167,605	66,882,892	34,006,251	33,480,740			
1955	119,763,360	61,611,311	58,155,013	48,000,556	24,812,698	23,167,605	71,762,806	36,798,613	34,964,193			
1956	129,616,053	68,792,308	60,823,765	49,767,313	26,097,313	23,669,640	79,848,740	42,694,635	37,154,400			
1957	144,298,007	74,271,162	63,319,099	53,522,956	28,008,556	25,514,600	84,067,305	46,282,606	37,806,099			
1958	159,657,907	84,127,310	65,530,289	53,363,327	28,262,967	24,130,680	90,934,680	50,219,751	40,216,929			
1959	169,657,907	84,127,310	65,530,289	52,831,912	28,497,753	24,334,159	96,925,995	55,629,571	41,196,418			
1960	154,034,400	88,991,881	65,042,519	55,494,307	29,755,395	25,738,912	98,540,093	59,236,486	39,303,607			
1961	160,294,175	92,259,659	68,034,516	56,624,149	30,626,879	26,997,270	103,670,620	61,632,780	42,031,246			
1962	164,980,440	94,835,674	70,144,766	57,406,672	30,778,071	25,628,601	107,573,768	64,050,603	43,516,165			
1963	164,881,601	84,664,164	70,187,437	56,785,873	29,957,041	26,826,932	108,093,628	64,373,123	43,358,505			
1964	168,807,677	88,855,809	69,951,868	57,628,322	31,691,191	25,938,357	111,179,355	67,163,858	44,015,487			
1965	175,814,081	101,807,624	74,006,457	59,814,872	33,313,991	27,500,881	115,999,209	68,493,639	47,505,577			
1966	186,139,285	109,237,567	76,901,718	63,573,664	35,629,433	27,944,221	122,565,621	73,608,134	48,957,486			

TABLE 20A. SPECIAL INQUIRY OFFICER HEARINGS COMPLETED, BY REGIONS AND DISTRICTS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Region and district	Exclusion hearings					Deportation hearings				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
United States total	1,010	979	951	841	876	10,431	12,805	15,677	18,961	16,767
Northeast Region	221	269	156	150	136	3,621	4,981	5,720	7,809	6,396
Boston, Mass.	38	33	30	33	25	151	199	319	319	382
Buffalo, N.Y.	81	94	38	36	38	324	329	298	283	252
Hartford, Conn.	2	7	4	4	2	95	104	121	129	152
Newark, N.J.	15	22	18	6	2	417	345	345	441	427
New York, N.Y.	73	90	49	58	64	2,595	3,980	4,604	6,605	5,158
Portland, Me.	12	18	16	9	5	25	19	22	14	18
St. Albans, Vt.	-	5	1	4	-	14	5	11	18	7
Southeast Region	273	237	220	121	167	894	911	1,031	1,079	1,790
Atlanta, Ga.	-	4	2	3	1	31	54	56	54	88
Baltimore, Md.	4	1	-	-	4	55	31	64	67	114
Cleveland, Ohio	8	3	6	4	4	105	113	140	143	124
Miami, Fla.	226	187	195	61	53	229	231	267	298	558
New Orleans, La.	6	9	3	2	4	84	68	58	48	75
Philadelphia, Pa.	5	4	-	11	5	179	178	171	158	169
San Juan, P.R.	23	22	13	37	91	99	114	119	183	467
Washington, D.C.	1	7	1	3	5	112	122	156	128	195
Northwest Region	85	85	78	82	72	1,124	1,276	1,657	1,775	2,222
Anchorage, Alaska	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	10
Chicago, Ill.	12	13	15	19	11	505	545	835	856	1,293
Detroit, Mich.	40	41	48	31	28	211	261	299	326	334
Helena, Mont.	2	1	1	6	2	30	18	28	46	21
Kansas City, Mo.	4	4	1	2	-	43	52	62	72	70
Omaha, Nebr.	2	1	-	3	-	32	61	50	42	56
Portland, Oreg.	-	1	-	1	2	44	51	54	49	73
St. Paul, Minn.	-	-	-	-	2	71	79	109	113	95
Seattle, Wash.	25	24	13	20	26	187	208	220	270	270
Southwest Region	431	388	497	488	501	4,792	5,637	7,269	8,298	6,359
Denver, Colo.	2	1	4	3	3	44	83	102	47	47
El Paso, Tex.	199	160	207	219	198	1,282	1,898	2,000	2,221	1,268
Honolulu, Hawaii	-	5	3	4	3	11	23	45	40	34
Los Angeles, Calif.	87	55	85	66	129	1,533	1,578	2,165	2,137	2,036
Phoenix, Ariz.	8	10	9	12	9	113	102	106	97	88
Port Isabel, Tex.	45	54	35	50	23	627	981	1,345	2,272	1,292
San Antonio, Tex.	76	89	140	117	131	596	352	454	440	689
San Francisco, Calif.	14	14	14	17	5	586	620	1,052	1,044	905

TABLE 21. ALIENS EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 - 1966

In 1941-1953 figures represent all exclusions at seaports and exclusions of aliens seeking entry for 30 days or longer at land ports./

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Stowaway	Attempted entry without inspection or without proper documents	Contract laborer	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Other
1892 - 1966	620,009	1,292	12,424	8,182	82,524	219,350	16,143	181,261	41,941	13,679	43,213
1892 - 1900	22,515	-	65	89	1,309	15,070	-	-	5,792	-	190
1901 - 1910	108,211	10	1,681	1,277	24,425	63,311	-	-	12,991	-	4,516
1911 - 1920	178,109	27	4,353	4,824	42,129	90,045	1,904	-	15,417	5,083	14,327
1921 - 1930	189,307	9	2,082	1,281	11,044	37,175	8,447	94,084	6,274	8,202	20,709
1931 - 1940	68,217	5	1,261	253	1,530	12,519	2,126	47,858	1,235	258	1,172
1941 - 1950	30,263	60	1,134	80	1,021	1,072	3,182	22,441	219	108	946
1941	2,929	-	92	13	73	328	227	2,076	40	8	72
1942	1,833	-	70	10	51	161	252	1,207	26	9	47
1943	1,495	1	68	6	63	96	77	1,106	26	8	44
1944	1,642	-	63	8	92	107	155	1,109	28	21	59
1945	2,341	-	87	4	111	56	161	1,805	18	23	76
1946	2,942	2	87	3	65	33	361	2,294	13	4	80
1947	4,771	-	139	3	124	70	902	3,316	19	11	187
1948	4,905	1	142	5	205	67	709	3,690	11	2	73
1949	3,834	25	187	12	112	99	216	2,970	26	9	178
1950	3,571	31	199	16	125	55	122	2,868	12	13	130
1951 - 1960	20,585	1,098	1,735	361	956	149	376	14,657	13	26	1,214
1951	3,784	29	337	15	337	78	121	2,783	1	3	80
1952	2,944	9	285	10	67	11	74	2,378	5	3	102
1953	3,637	48	266	27	130	15	47	2,937	3	-	164
1954	3,313	111	296	65	127	16	2	2,432	-	3	261
1955	2,667	89	206	124	113	9	15	1,832	-	4	275
1956	1,709	117	169	64	87	14	10	1,079	-	5	164
1957	907	302	91	30	40	2	14	348	3	7	70
1958	733	255	51	18	21	1	35	299	1	1	51
1959	480	102	19	7	18	1	34	276	-	-	23
1960	411	36	15	1	16	2	24	293	-	-	24
1961	743	21	21	3	7	1	29	634	-	-	27
1962	388	13	24	2	23	1	17	280	-	2	26
1963	309	11	17	2	22	4	19	216	-	-	18
1964	421	16	13	4	18	-	10	343	-	-	17
1965	429	12	18	4	19	2	17	333	-	-	24
1966	512	10	20	2	21	1	16	415	-	-	27

TABLE 22. ALIENS EXCLUDED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Likely to become public charge	Previously excluded or deported	Stowaways	Attempted entry without inspection or by false statements	Attempted entry without proper documents	Other classes
All countries	512	19	20	2	11	21	1	8	16	11	404	8
Europe	29	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	4	17	-
Germany	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Greece	6	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Italy	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Poland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Portugal	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Spain	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
United Kingdom	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Yugoslavia	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
Other Europe	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-
Asia	24	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	1	15	-
China 1/	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
India	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Iran	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Israel	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Japan	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	-	2	-
Philippines	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other Asia	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
North America	435	8	19	2	10	16	1	7	3	6	356	7
Canada	26	-	9	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	11	3
Mexico	284	8	8	2	10	14	1	1	-	6	230	4
Cuba	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-
Dominican Republic	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	71	-
Trinidad and Tobago	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Other West Indies	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-
Guatemala	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Honduras	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
British Honduras	4	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Other Central America	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
South America	18	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	-	12	1
Argentina	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Columbia	6	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-
Peru	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1
Other South America	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Africa	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Ethiopia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Oceania	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Tonga	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-

1/ Includes Taiwan

TABLE 23. ALIENS APPREHENDED, ALIENS DEPORTED, AND ALIENS DEPORTED TO DEPART:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1892 - 1966

Period	Aliens apprehended ^{1/}	Aliens Expelled		
		Total	Aliens deported	Aliens required to depart ^{2/}
1892 - 1966	5,843,161	6,531,237	543,162	5,988,075
1892 - 1900	-	3,127	3,127	-
1901 - 1910	-	11,558	11,558	-
1911 - 1920	-	27,912	27,912	-
1921 - 1930	128,484	164,390	92,157	72,233
1931 - 1940	147,457	210,416	117,086	93,330
1931	22,276	29,861	18,142	11,719
1932	22,735	30,201	19,426	10,775
1933	20,949	30,212	19,865	10,347
1934	10,319	16,889	8,879	8,010
1935	11,016	16,297	8,319	7,978
1936	11,728	17,446	9,195	8,251
1937	13,054	17,617	8,829	8,788
1938	12,851	18,553	9,275	9,278
1939	12,037	17,792	8,202	9,590
1940	10,492	15,548	6,954	8,594
1941 - 1950	1,377,210	1,581,774	110,849	1,470,925
1941	11,294	10,938	4,407	6,531
1942	11,784	10,613	3,709	6,904
1943	11,175	16,154	4,207	11,947
1944	31,174	39,449	7,179	32,270
1945	69,164	80,760	11,270	69,490
1946	99,591	116,320	14,375	101,945
1947	193,657	214,543	18,663	195,880
1948	192,779	217,555	20,371	197,184
1949	288,253	296,337	20,040	276,297
1950	468,339	579,105	6,628	572,477
1951 - 1960	3,584,229	4,013,547	129,887	3,883,660
1951	509,040	686,713	13,544	673,169
1952	528,815	723,959	20,181	703,778
1953	885,587	905,236	19,845	885,391
1954	1,089,583	1,101,228	26,951	1,074,277
1955	254,096	247,797	15,028	232,769
1956	87,696	88,188	7,297	80,891
1957	59,918	68,461	5,082	63,379
1958	53,474	67,742	7,142	60,600
1959	45,336	64,598	7,988	56,610
1960	70,684	59,625	6,829	52,796
1961	88,823	59,821	7,438	52,383
1962	92,758	61,801	7,637	54,164
1963	88,712	76,846	7,454	69,392
1964	86,597	81,788	8,746	73,042
1965	110,371	105,406	10,143	95,263
1966	138,520	132,851	9,168	123,683

^{1/} Aliens apprehended first recorded in 1925. From 1960, deportable aliens located including nonwilful crewman violators.

^{2/} Aliens required to depart first recorded in 1927.

TABLE 24. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country to which deported	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	9,166	1	323	30	130	13	336	984	3,668	3,615	68
Europe	1,450	1	36	3	4	4	21	16	1,289	74	-
Denmark	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	2	-
France	17	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	13	1	-
Germany	103	1	10	1	-	1	-	-	83	6	-
Greece	706	-	2	-	-	1	9	3	659	32	-
Ireland	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	-
Italy	163	-	3	-	-	-	4	3	139	14	-
Netherlands	17	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	12	1	-
Norway	62	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	59	-	-
Portugal	37	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	29	5	-
Spain	117	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	115	2	-
Sweden	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	2	-
United Kingdom	107	-	11	-	3	1	4	3	82	3	-
Yugoslavia	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	11	1	-
Other Europe	35	-	3	1	-	-	-	3	26	2	-
Asia	660	-	10	-	5	2	6	11	551	75	-
Hong Kong	270	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	204	61	-
India	34	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	32	-	-
Iran	27	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
Japan	47	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	40	3	-
Jordan	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	-
Korea	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-
Malaysia	20	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	17	1	-
Pakistan	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Philippines	69	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	56	3	-
Taiwan	123	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	115	3	-
Other Asia	34	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	31	2	-
North America	6,705	-	264	27	113	4	286	944	1,565	3,435	67
Canada	964	-	162	13	12	1	147	88	473	67	1
Mexico	4,770	-	83	8	89	-	118	824	339	3,243	66
Antigua	58	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	52	2	-
Bahamas	28	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	23	3	-
Barbados	74	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	70	-	-
Dominican Republic	158	-	2	4	4	-	2	7	133	6	-
Jamaica	207	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	200	3	-
Netherlands Antilles	37	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	35	1	-
St. Christopher	56	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	51	1	-
Trinidad and Tobago	36	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	28	4	-
Other West Indies	48	-	3	-	-	2	2	1	35	5	-
British Honduras	92	-	-	1	2	-	6	10	40	33	-
Costa Rica	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
El Salvador	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	25	-
Guatemala	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	19	23	-
Honduras	40	-	2	-	1	1	2	3	20	11	-
Panama	22	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	13	5	-
Other Central America	13	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	8	2	-
South America	287	-	10	-	7	3	23	12	202	29	1
Argentina	13	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-
Brazil	21	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	18	1	-
Chile	30	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	16	8	-
Colombia	116	-	6	-	2	1	20	4	70	13	-
Ecuador	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	-
Peru	40	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	34	-	-
Venezuela	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	1	1
Other South America	23	-	-	-	1	-	-	4	18	-	-
Africa	20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-
Oceania	12	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	8	2	-
Other Countries	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-

TABLE 24A. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Aliens required to depart totaled 123,683 (see table 23). This table does not include 13,274 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 70,899 direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection./

Nationality	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of maritime laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously exclud- ed or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of non- immigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries	39,510	31	5	1	16	83	2,227	29,861	7,266	1	19
Europe	6,372	5	3	-	2	19	75	6,165	103	-	-
Austria	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	-	-	-
Danmark	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-
France	141	-	-	-	1	-	2	138	-	-	-
Germany	356	3	1	-	1	-	6	339	6	-	-
Greece	1,075	1	1	-	-	8	4	1,024	37	-	-
Hungary	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	3	-	-
Ireland	38	-	-	-	-	-	5	33	-	-	-
Italy	692	-	-	-	-	2	13	656	21	-	-
Netherlands	130	-	-	-	-	-	5	124	1	-	-
Norway	415	-	-	-	-	-	2	413	-	-	-
Poland	143	-	-	-	-	-	3	140	-	-	-
Portugal	289	-	-	-	-	2	2	279	6	-	-
Spain	330	-	-	-	-	1	2	321	6	-	-
Sweden	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	114	-	-	-
Switzerland	45	-	-	-	-	-	1	44	-	-	-
Turkey	138	-	-	-	-	1	-	135	2	-	-
United Kingdom	1,980	1	1	-	-	3	23	1,935	17	-	-
Yugoslavia	120	-	-	-	-	1	4	112	3	-	-
Other Europe	133	-	-	-	-	1	3	128	1	-	-
Asia	3,641	4	-	1	2	1	16	3,585	32	-	-
China 1/	345	-	-	1	-	-	4	322	18	-	-
India	400	-	-	-	-	-	3	397	-	-	-
Iran	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	220	-	-	-
Iraq	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-
Israel	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-
Japan	390	2	-	-	-	-	2	384	-	-	-
Jordan 2/	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	-	-
Korea	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	-	-	-
Lebanon	57	1	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Malaysia	25	-	-	-	-	1	-	24	-	-	-
Pakistan	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-
Philippines	1,543	1	-	-	-	-	7	1,522	13	-	-
Other Asia	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-
North America	28,035	20	2	-	8	57	2,121	18,690	7,117	1	19
Canada	2,336	15	1	-	3	16	322	1,842	134	-	1
Mexico	16,649	4	1	-	5	35	1,763	7,895	6,928	1	17
Cuba	3,379	-	-	-	-	1	10	3,331	37	-	-
Dominican Republic	2,674	-	-	-	-	1	5	2,664	4	-	-
Haiti	551	-	-	-	-	1	-	549	1	-	-
Jamaica	1,414	-	-	-	-	3	14	1,391	6	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	400	-	-	-	-	-	3	397	-	-	-
Costa Rica	48	1	-	-	-	-	-	46	1	-	-
El Salvador	137	-	-	-	-	-	-	137	-	-	-
Guatemala	176	-	-	-	-	2	-	170	3	-	1
Honduras	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	1	-	-
Nicaragua	85	-	-	-	-	2	-	82	1	-	-
Panama	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	1	-	-
South America	1,151	2	-	-	3	2	9	1,123	12	-	-
Argentina	135	1	-	-	-	-	1	132	1	-	-
Bolivia	34	-	-	-	1	-	-	33	-	-	-
Brazil	90	1	-	-	-	-	1	88	-	-	-
Chile	107	-	-	-	1	1	2	97	6	-	-
Colombia	274	-	-	-	-	1	2	270	1	-	-
Ecuador	129	-	-	-	-	-	-	129	-	-	-
Paraguay	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-
Peru	218	-	-	-	-	-	3	213	1	-	-
Uruguay	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	-	-
Venezuela	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	2	-	-
Africa	125	-	-	-	-	2	1	121	1	-	-
United Arab Republic	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-
Other Africa	91	-	-	-	-	2	1	87	1	-	-
Oceania	137	-	-	-	-	2	4	130	1	-	-
Australia	70	-	-	-	-	2	2	65	1	-	-
New Zealand	23	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	-	-	-
Other Oceania	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	43	-	-	-
Other countries	49	-	-	1	-	-	1	47	-	-	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 248. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY NATIONALITY AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Nationality	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents by false statements	Miscellaneous
All countries	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	984	3,668	3,615	68
Europe	1,987	1	56	4	8	5	35	38	1,710	130	-
Austria	12	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
Denmark	18	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	1	-
France	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Germany	108	-	10	-	-	1	-	1	85	9	-
Greece	773	-	2	-	-	-	1	9	3	721	37
Hungary	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	-
Ireland	9	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-
Italy	178	-	3	-	-	-	4	4	155	12	-
Netherlands	22	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	15	2	-
Norway	73	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	68	2	-
Poland	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	1	-
Portugal	49	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	38	6	-
Spain	138	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	134	2	-
Sweden	17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-
Switzerland	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-
Turkey	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	2	-
United Kingdom	488	-	24	1	7	2	17	18	372	47	-
Yugoslavia	21	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	15	3	-
Other Europe	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-
Asia	679	-	10	-	3	2	6	12	570	76	-
China 1/	441	-	1	-	-	-	5	5	362	68	-
India	28	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	26	-	-
Iran	28	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Iraq	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Israel	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	1	-
Japan	15	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	11	1	-
Jordan 2/	15	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	9	2	-
Korea	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	-	-
Labanon	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Malaysia	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	1	-
Pakistan	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Philippines	71	-	4	-	2	-	-	4	58	3	-
Other Asia	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
North America	6,222	-	245	26	111	3	271	922	1,203	3,374	67
Canada	859	-	156	13	12	-	145	80	403	49	1
Mexico	4,749	-	82	8	90	2	119	819	332	3,231	66
Cuba	62	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	38	19	-
Dominican Republic	161	-	2	4	4	-	2	7	137	5	-
Haiti	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Jamaica	199	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	193	3	-
Trinidad and Tobago	29	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	23	3	-
Costa Rica	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	1	-
El Salvador	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	14	25	-
Guatemala	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	25	-
Honduras	40	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	21	11	-
Nicaragua	8	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	1	-
Panama	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-
South America	242	-	10	-	7	3	23	11	157	30	1
Argentina	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	12	-	-
Bolivia	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	-	-
Brazil	9	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	6	2	-
Chile	32	-	2	-	1	-	2	1	18	8	-
Colombia	115	-	6	-	2	1	20	7	67	12	-
Ecuador	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16	5	-
Peru	34	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	27	1	-
Uruguay	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Venezuela	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
Africa	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
United Arab Republic	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Other Africa	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Oceania	14	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	9	3	-
Australia	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	1	-
New Zealand	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-
Other Oceania	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Other countries	10	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	-

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 24C. ALIENS REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND CAUSE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Aliens required to depart totaled 123,683 (see table 23). This table does not include 13,274 required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and 70,899 direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspection.

Country of destination	Total	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Entered without proper documents	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charge	Miscellaneous
All countries	39,510	31	5	1	16	83	2,227	29,861	7,266	1	19
Europe	4,321	6	2	-	2	13	36	4,185	77	-	-
Denmark	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	115	-	-	-
France	231	-	-	-	1	-	-	230	-	-	-
Germany	334	4	-	-	1	1	6	319	3	-	-
Greece	627	2	1	-	-	3	3	594	24	-	-
Ireland	177	-	-	-	-	2	5	155	15	-	-
Italy	577	-	-	-	-	2	8	559	8	-	-
Netherlands	138	-	-	-	-	-	3	127	8	-	-
Norway	226	-	-	-	-	-	1	223	-	-	-
Portugal	240	-	-	-	-	1	-	239	-	-	-
Spain	395	-	-	-	-	-	2	381	12	-	-
Sweden	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	-	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	1	-	-
United Kingdom	562	-	1	-	-	2	3	551	5	-	-
Yugoslavia	56	-	-	-	-	-	3	53	-	-	-
Other Europe	466	-	-	-	-	2	2	461	1	-	-
Asia	2,551	3	-	1	2	1	11	2,514	19	-	-
Hong Kong	74	-	-	1	-	-	3	66	4	-	-
India	259	-	-	-	-	1	-	258	-	-	-
Iran	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	-	-	-
Japan	511	2	-	-	2	-	4	500	3	-	-
Jordan 1/	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	1	-	-
Korea	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	-	-	-
Malaysia	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Pakistan	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-	-
Philippines	987	1	-	-	-	-	3	972	11	-	-
Taiwan	81	-	-	-	-	-	1	80	-	-	-
Other Asia	343	-	-	-	-	-	-	343	-	-	-
North America	30,902	20	3	-	9	64	2,170	21,461	7,155	1	19
Canada	7,626	16	1	-	3	23	371	7,012	199	-	1
Mexico	16,989	3	1	-	5	37	1,771	8,232	6,922	1	17
Antigua	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	142	1	-	-
Bahamas	486	-	-	-	-	-	-	484	1	-	-
Barbados	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	2,361	-	-	-	1	2	2	2,353	5	-	-
Jamaica	1,078	-	-	-	2	8	1	1,062	6	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	2	-	-
St. Christopher	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	1	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	297	-	1	-	-	-	1	295	-	-	-
Other West Indies	345	-	-	-	1	4	4	336	4	-	-
British Honduras	231	-	-	-	-	-	5	222	4	-	-
Costa Rica	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	1	-	-
El Salvador	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-	-	-
Guatemala	180	-	-	-	-	-	2	172	5	-	1
Honduras	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-
Panama	266	1	-	-	-	-	2	260	3	-	-
Other Central America	157	-	-	-	1	-	2	153	1	-	-
St. Pierre and Miquelon	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
South America	1,462	2	-	-	3	3	8	1,435	11	-	-
Argentina	125	1	-	-	-	-	1	123	-	-	-
Brazil	134	1	-	-	-	-	-	132	-	-	-
Chile	85	-	-	-	1	1	-	79	4	-	-
Colombia	299	-	-	-	-	2	2	296	-	-	-
Ecuador	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	117	-	-	-
Peru	209	-	-	-	1	-	4	203	1	-	-
Venezuela	397	-	-	-	-	1	-	391	5	-	-
Other South America	96	-	-	-	1	-	-	94	1	-	-
Africa	112	-	-	-	-	1	-	109	2	-	-
Oceania	122	-	-	-	-	1	2	118	1	-	-
Other Countries	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	1	-	-

1/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 25. ALIENS REPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED AND DEFOPTION EXPENSE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country to which deported	Total	Deportation expense borne by:				
		Immigration and Naturalization Service	Other government agencies	Steamship companies	Aliens deported	Aliens reshipped
All countries	9,168	6,839	21	1,725	487	96
Europe	1,450	238	4	1,066	90	52
Denmark	24	3	-	19	1	1
France	17	10	-	6	1	-
Germany	103	27	-	71	3	2
Greece	706	68	-	575	29	34
Ireland	13	4	-	4	5	-
Italy	163	42	1	97	19	4
Netherlands	17	5	-	12	-	-
Norway	62	4	-	56	1	1
Portugal	37	16	1	5	15	-
Spain	117	4	-	108	3	2
Sweden	20	2	-	14	1	3
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	15	5	-	9	1	-
United Kingdom	107	35	2	62	5	3
Yugoslavia	14	2	-	11	-	1
Other Europe	35	11	-	17	6	1
Asia	660	162	3	429	55	11
Hong Kong	270	19	-	233	14	4
India	34	10	-	22	1	1
Iran	27	22	-	1	4	-
Japan	47	10	2	28	4	3
Jordan	13	10	-	1	2	-
Korea	12	9	-	1	2	-
Malaysia	20	2	-	16	2	-
Pakistan	11	1	-	10	-	-
Philippines	69	46	-	11	12	-
Taiwan	123	8	-	101	12	2
Other Asia	34	25	1	5	2	1
North America	6,705	6,230	14	131	316	14
Canada	964	839	7	18	97	3
Mexico	4,770	4,659	3	8	96	4
Antigua	58	55	-	1	2	-
Bahamas	28	10	-	14	3	1
Barbados	74	59	-	6	9	-
Dominican Republic	158	113	-	4	41	-
Jamaica	207	162	1	5	35	4
Netherlands Antilles	37	4	-	32	-	1
St. Christopher	56	56	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	36	24	-	9	2	1
Other West Indies	48	33	-	7	8	-
British Honduras	92	81	2	2	7	-
Costa Rica	13	10	-	-	3	-
El Salvador	43	42	-	-	1	-
Guatemala	46	42	-	4	-	-
Honduras	40	23	-	12	5	-
Panama	22	10	-	7	5	-
Other Central America	13	8	1	2	2	-
South America	287	189	-	60	24	14
Argentina	13	10	-	2	1	-
Brazil	21	5	-	10	3	3
Chile	30	17	-	11	1	1
Colombia	116	96	-	14	5	1
Ecuador	23	15	-	4	4	-
Peru	40	29	-	-	4	7
Venezuela	21	2	-	16	1	2
Other South America	23	15	-	3	5	-
Africa	20	9	-	11	-	-
Oceania	12	11	-	1	-	-
Other Countries	34	-	-	27	2	5

TABLE 26. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY CAUSE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1908 - 1966

Period	Total	Subversive or anarchistic	Criminal	Immoral	Violation of narcotic laws	Mental or physical defect	Previously excluded or deported	Failed to maintain or comply with conditions of nonimmigrant status	Entered without proper documents	Entered without inspection or by false statements	Public charges	Unable to read (over 16 years of age)	Miscellaneous
1908 - 1966 1/	535,365	1,506	44,680	16,433	4,065	27,225	35,535	77,062	130,465	143,143	22,522	16,761	15,968
1908 - 1910	6,888	-	236	784	-	3,228	-	-	-	1,106	474	-	1,060
1911 - 1920	27,912	353	1,209	4,324	-	6,364	178	-	-	4,128	9,086	704	1,566
1921 - 1930	92,157	642	8,383	4,238	374	8,936	1,842	5,556	31,704	5,265	10,703	5,977	8,537
1931 - 1940	117,086	253	16,597	4,838	1,108	6,301	9,729	14,669	45,480	5,159	1,886	8,329	2,737
1941 - 1950	110,849	17	8,945	759	822	1,560	17,642	13,906	14,288	50,209	143	1,746	812
1951 - 1960	129,887	230	6,742	1,175	947	642	4,002	25,260	35,090	54,457	225	5	1,112
1951	13,544	18	1,036	67	62	45	940	3,587	5,322	2,293	14	-	160
1952	20,181	31	778	50	40	56	539	4,944	9,636	3,706	24	-	377
1953	19,845	37	689	100	53	48	276	2,352	9,724	6,387	35	-	1,44
1954	26,951	61	783	239	105	43	336	2,536	5,344	17,337	31	2	134
1955	15,028	30	667	162	96	69	366	1,472	1,971	10,064	37	1	93
1956	7,297	16	628	103	87	80	316	1,269	1,102	3,545	48	1	102
1957	5,082	12	549	112	114	59	263	1,264	662	1,999	8	-	40
1958	7,142	6	583	124	183	107	305	2,333	472	2,995	9	1	24
1959	7,988	7	547	126	130	78	332	3,059	483	3,191	15	20	20
1960	6,829	12	482	92	77	57	329	2,444	374	2,940	4	-	18
1961	7,438	4	498	73	106	54	357	3,020	400	2,916	2	-	8
1962	7,637	2	493	58	131	53	353	2,967	378	3,185	-	-	17
1963	8,746	4	452	61	158	29	368	2,302	417	3,642	1	-	20
1964	8,746	-	417	40	146	22	373	2,473	688	4,580	-	-	24
1965	10,143	-	385	53	143	23	355	3,241	1,036	4,881	2	-	24
1966	9,168	1	323	30	130	13	336	3,668	984	3,615	-	-	68

1/ Deportation statistics by cause are not available prior to fiscal year 1908.

TABLE 26A. ALIENS DEPORTED, BY COUNTRY TO WHICH DEPORTED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Country to which deported	1957-1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
All countries	77,627	5,082	7,142	7,988	6,829	7,438	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,168
Europe	14,278	1,092	1,630	2,008	1,541	1,676	1,503	1,015	1,150	1,213	1,450
Denmark	226	18	30	26	18	34	35	14	10	17	24
France	202	23	22	20	15	26	17	24	18	20	20
Germany	929	51	75	122	91	90	148	69	78	102	103
Greece	5,466	279	525	749	610	680	562	363	479	513	706
Ireland	143	15	15	10	14	19	8	16	19	14	13
Italy	2,220	205	288	409	282	255	215	133	134	136	163
Netherlands	417	36	65	70	53	47	28	29	42	30	17
Norway	498	57	70	72	45	50	30	36	41	35	62
Portugal	435	81	76	69	34	21	25	32	30	30	37
Spain	1,303	105	130	163	118	147	168	111	110	134	117
Sweden	193	19	29	19	27	22	19	12	14	12	20
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	270	16	24	37	26	29	36	32	29	26	15
United Kingdom	1,157	119	150	105	119	152	135	93	90	87	107
Yugoslavia	263	8	17	54	43	50	28	22	14	13	14
Other Europe	556	60	114	83	46	54	49	29	42	44	35
Asia	3,294	316	296	293	246	277	416	192	225	373	660
Hong Kong	781	10	29	57	34	38	171	45	37	90	270
India	140	10	8	13	10	11	8	12	12	22	34
Iran	110	6	5	10	9	17	13	1	1	21	27
Japan	318	15	14	14	20	18	40	34	68	48	47
Jordan	88	7	12	5	7	7	9	8	14	6	13
Korea	102	5	11	10	8	10	12	9	14	11	12
Malaysia	132	12	8	11	14	9	14	6	3	35	20
Pakistan	125	30	23	12	16	8	9	4	3	9	11
Philippines	465	51	55	43	67	32	41	25	31	51	69
Taiwan	324	4	5	31	10	33	48	18	11	41	123
Other Asia	709	166	126	87	51	94	51	30	31	39	34
North America	57,302	3,520	4,959	5,470	4,858	5,044	5,433	5,957	7,129	8,227	6,705
Canada	10,337	938	1,060	992	881	1,151	1,206	1,098	1,003	1,046	964
Mexico	40,732	2,039	3,246	3,608	3,442	3,404	3,743	4,405	5,557	6,518	4,770
Antigua 1/	174			21	4	5	25	13	20	28	58
Bahamas	466	31	76	127	55	22	39	26	28	34	28
Barbados	268	25	17	25	20	22	31	13	19	22	74
Dominican Republic	621	10	24	23	15	2	33	68	107	181	158
Jamaica	801	74	47	76	64	55	54	46	82	96	207
Netherlands Antilles	125	7	11	8	8	9	7	11	6	21	37
St. Christopher 1/	116			4	2	2	18	7	7	20	56
Trinidad and Tobago	257	14	21	15	23	29	21	23	28	47	36
Other West Indies	1,484	201	286	396	196	166	70	42	43	36	48
British Honduras	652	54	48	72	70	66	53	60	79	58	92
Costa Rica	97	7	7	8	8	6	9	16	12	11	13
El Salvador	345	37	30	20	22	37	31	45	49	31	43
Guatemala	311	42	33	30	21	25	27	36	29	22	46
Honduras	240	22	34	23	11	29	18	23	21	19	40
Panama	172	10	13	16	11	7	34	14	27	18	22
Other Central America	104	9	6	6	5	7	14	11	12	21	13
South America	1,721	102	135	177	116	138	183	183	170	230	287
Argentina	176	10	18	22	14	18	21	15	19	26	13
Brazil	119	4	11	16	5	9	20	10	10	13	21
Chile	286	19	29	39	22	27	31	29	34	26	30
Colombia	517	16	20	24	20	44	53	56	58	100	116
Ecuador	205	11	8	20	10	4	7	12	4	6	23
Peru	103	14	15	14	11	17	15	39	17	21	40
Venezuela	181	15	21	28	13	9	22	11	13	28	21
Other South America	134	13	13	14	11	10	14	11	15	10	23
Africa	200	18	21	17	15	23	22	23	24	17	20
Oceania	195	22	26	16	19	31	23	17	16	13	12
Other Countries	637	12	75	7	34	249	57	67	32	70	34

1/ Included in Other West Indies prior to 1959.

TABLE 27. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY YEAR OF ENTRY AND STATUS AT ENTRY.
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Status at entry	Deported														
	Total deported	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1951-1955	1941-1950	Before 1941
Total	9,168	2,258	4,790	1,001	377	209	121	89	71	33	29	33	74	45	38
Immigrant (except displaced person)	877	291	349	37	17	24	22	16	13	16	6	18	37	15	16
Displaced person or refugee	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign government official	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Representative of foreign information media	3	2	2	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	2	2	1	1	1
Exchange visitor	16	389	1,016	369	144	79	24	26	26	3	6	3	8	5	7
Temporary visitor	2,105	23	138	39	16	3	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1
Agricultural laborer	234	3	10	6	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	27	3	10	6	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Transit alien	28	4	15	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Returning resident alien	82	2	32	6	9	14	6	2	3	4	3	3	3	1	1
Student	8	1	8	10	20	12	11	3	3	3	6	5	5	1	1
United States citizenship claimed	194	66	78	13	15	7	1	3	2	2	2	1	3	1	1
Crewman	1,898	475	944	278	81	40	24	10	13	2	4	3	10	8	6
Treaty trader or investor	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Entered without inspection	3,570	998	2,173	226	62	22	24	23	10	4	2	4	7	9	6
Stowaway	44	5	18	7	4	3	1	4	4	1	1	3	3	1	1
Unknown	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Status at entry	Required to Depart i/														
	Total Required to Depart	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1951-1955	1941-1950	Before 1941
Total	39,510	5,345	17,006	6,917	2,914	1,678	2,261	1,992	533	205	135	82	250	123	69
Immigrant (except displaced person)	845	204	424	82	31	17	18	14	14	5	5	3	24	3	1
Displaced person or refugee	81	1	10	11	6	22	25	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign government official	79	3	8	17	15	9	8	6	4	5	3	1	1	1	1
Representative of foreign information media	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Exchange visitor	1,210	4	65	232	462	165	88	68	69	36	10	6	5	1	1
Temporary visitor	23,684	2,316	10,005	5,172	1,702	867	1,601	1,513	260	46	28	22	59	44	45
Agricultural laborer	372	20	126	92	85	39	44	17	19	3	6	7	3	16	15
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	252	88	123	28	5	37	12	10	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
Transit alien	259	29	123	28	5	3	4	5	3	4	1	1	1	1	1
Returning resident alien	25	2	182	31	337	368	360	251	115	67	41	22	36	2	2
Student	2,109	29	100	37	20	12	9	5	6	3	4	22	13	2	2
United States citizenship claimed	284	786	1,429	298	121	67	54	30	13	10	11	9	25	10	6
Crewman	33	3	6	6	3	6	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Treaty trader or investor	7,356	1,869	4,409	569	133	78	55	56	39	26	23	13	64	34	8
Entered without inspection	32	3	3	4	3	1	5	5	3	2	2	1	1	2	1
Stowaway	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Unknown	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

i/ Excludes 13,274 required departures of crewman technical violators and 70,899 direct departures under safeguards.

TABLE 27A. ALIENS DEPORTED AND REQUIRED TO DEPART, BY STATUS AT ENTRY:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

[Aliens required to depart totaled 54,164 in 1962, 69,892 in 1963, 73,042 in 1964, 95,263 in 1965, and 123,683 in 1966 (see Table 23). This table does not include required departures of crewmen who were technical violators and direct required departures under safeguards - chiefly Mexicans who entered without inspections.]

Status at Entry	Deportation					Required departure				
	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total	7,637	7,454	8,746	10,143	9,158	29,836	35,789	40,272	46,963	39,510
Immigrant (except displaced person)	303	205	584	847	877	222	359	596	916	845
Displaced person or refugee	3	1	4	2	1	2	34	53	11	81
Foreign government official	7	4	5	3	1	81	91	75	117	79
Representative of foreign information media	-	1	-	3	3	2	9	6	10	3
Representative to international organization	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	16	6
Exchange visitor	8	11	12	16	16	611	826	954	1,264	1,210
Temporary visitor	1,575	1,669	1,730	2,233	2,105	14,338	17,324	21,159	24,279	23,684
Agricultural laborer	201	170	175	214	234	1,821	1,273	1,140	1,744	354
Other temporary worker or industrial trainee	23	15	19	20	27	261	257	206	283	322
Transit alien	46	34	25	35	28	370	317	224	241	259
Returning resident alien	130	98	84	98	82	34	39	30	34	23
Student	68	60	75	83	81	950	1,382	1,513	1,944	2,109
U.S. citizenship claimed	131	204	145	178	194	280	253	257	295	284
Crewman	1,654	1,030	1,100	1,369	1,898	2,817	2,386	2,334	2,498	2,829
Treaty trader or investor	1	-	1	6	4	24	22	19	17	33
Entered without inspection	3,364	3,877	4,705	4,986	3,570	7,968	11,161	11,658	13,239	7,356
Internee	4	2	1	1	-	22	12	-	1	-
Stowaway	114	71	80	45	44	30	37	45	40	32
Unknown	4	2	1	4	3	1	4	-	14	1

TABLE 27B. DEPORTABLE ALIENS LOCATED, BY STATUS AT ENTRY AND NATIONALITY:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Nationality	Number located	Status at entry										
		Agricultural worker	Visitor	Student	D-1 crewmen		D-2 crewmen		Immigrant	Stowaway	Entry without inspection	Other
					Non-violator	Violator	Non-violator	Violator				
All countries	138,520	1,055	45,665	3,883	12,424	2,558	850	94	1,834	115	60,458	9,584
Europe	14,527	24	4,862	526	5,526	1,846	588	79	259	43	182	592
Greece	4,279	1	556	141	2,101	1,091	174	55	15	2	30	113
Italy	1,891	-	1,364	37	1,177	159	8	3	35	24	31	53
Scandinavia 1/	2,065	-	94	12	1,548	100	250	5	13	1	6	36
Spain	706	11	167	32	158	195	46	6	2	1	1	87
United Kingdom	1,735	6	613	123	705	86	43	4	37	2	25	91
Yugoslavia	406	-	304	23	8	33	2	-	10	-	14	12
Other Europe	3,445	6	1,764	158	829	182	65	6	147	13	75	200
Asia	13,909	47	2,469	2,148	5,560	572	124	3	351	16	95	2,504
China	5,779	-	388	618	2,328	505	20	2	304	9	84	1,521
Philippines	2,272	9	962	184	320	9	46	-	16	3	4	719
Other Asia	5,858	38	1,119	1,346	2,932	58	58	1	31	4	7	264
North America	104,217	725	35,205	520	286	59	48	5	1,140	21	60,076	6,132
Canada	9,089	60	6,319	117	82	3	5	-	154	1	1,867	481
Mexico	89,751	504	24,980	85	6	30	4	-	930	2	57,945	5,292
Cuba	1,001	3	582	102	9	8	-	2	34	9	206	46
Dominican Republic	2,040	-	1,881	24	35	19	11	-	13	5	1	51
British West Indies and British Honduras	2,336	158	1,443	192	154	26	28	3	9	4	57	262
Other Western Hemisphere	4,517	257	2,607	331	744	67	76	6	62	35	94	238
Other nationalities	1,350	2	522	358	288	14	14	1	22	-	11	118

1/ Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland.

TABLE 29. VESSELS AND AIRPLANES INSPECTED, CREWMEN ADMITTED, ALIEN CREWMEN
 DESERTED, AND ALIEN STOWAWAYS FOUND, BY LOCATION:
 YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

/Each arrival of the same carrier or crewman counted separately/

Location	Vessels and airplanes inspected on arrival		Crewmen admitted		Alien <u>1/</u> crewmen deserted	Alien stowaways found
	Vessels	Airplanes	Aliens	Citizens		
United States total	81,151	236,798	2,053,459	932,625	4,427	115
Northeast Region	15,581	46,051	683,102	229,773	1,685	64
Boston, Mass.	1,349	3,790	40,783	17,552	84	-
Buffalo, N.Y.	3,803	6,773	23,096	7,225	18	2
Hartford, Conn.	181	281	6,346	727	34	5
Newark, N.J.	-	2,163	2,247	11,887	382	15
New York, N.Y.	5,262	28,750	583,266	184,890	1,101	42
Portland, Me.	4,862	2,176	27,363	7,485	64	-
St. Albans, Vt.	124	2,118	1	7	2	-
Southeast Region	33,106	84,772	762,242	318,875	1,861	14
Atlanta, Ga.	1,978	627	61,251	13,762	98	-
Baltimore, Md.	1,477	336	50,668	8,764	315	-
Cleveland, Ohio	2,879	4,662	79,361	8,197	24	-
Miami, Fla.	11,859	38,591	264,978	101,218	345	2
New Orleans, La.	2,402	1,741	78,927	21,668	582	-
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,770	1,148	68,220	7,925	269	-
San Juan, P.R.	9,022	36,225	104,807	141,013	67	12
Washington, D.C.	1,719	1,442	54,030	16,328	161	-
Northwest Region	23,308	36,173	187,450	96,756	309	6
Anchorage, Alaska	1,247	3,336	25,401	16,703	4	-
Chicago, Ill.	698	4,273	37,480	13,874	78	6
Detroit, Mich.	9,582	6,839	34,981	16,661	29	-
Helena, Mont.	-	2,353	400	3,014	-	-
Kansas City, Mo.	-	276	32	52	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.	-	47	31	61	-	-
Portland, Ore.	1,000	545	30,555	7,299	98	-
St. Paul, Minn.	343	9,943	10,379	5,028	19	-
Seattle, Wash.	10,438	8,561	48,191	34,064	81	-
Southwest Region	9,949	42,101	311,579	183,142	572	19
Denver, Colo.	-	275	332	469	-	1
El Paso, Tex.	-	2,000	42	18	-	-
Honolulu, Hawaii	1,313	7,873	66,443	58,703	20	1
Los Angeles, Calif.	4,624	11,193	116,852	41,597	207	2
Phoenix, Ariz.	-	5,507	1,882	-	-	-
Port Isabel, Tex.	2,644	4,098	81,541	19,710	246	4
San Antonio, Tex.	-	7,329	4,335	9,188	-	-
San Francisco, Calif.	1,368	3,826	40,152	53,457	99	11
Prainspection offices	1,207	27,701	109,086	104,079	-	-
Hamilton, Bermuda	176	2,161	27,900	11,865	-	-
Montreal, Can.	10	6,203	15,649	19,457	-	-
Nassau, Bahamas	-	5,462	11,309	19,160	-	-
Toronto, Can.	-	10,461	39,404	13,400	-	-
Vancouver, Can.	-	2,320	2,664	12,079	-	-
Victoria, Can.	1,021	-	11,581	21,961	-	-
Winnipeg, Can.	-	1,094	579	6,157	-	-
Border Patrol Sectors	-	-	-	-	-	12

1/ Includes deserting crewmen reported by ships' masters and those found in the U.S. by Service officers.

TABLE 30. PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF IMMIGRATION BORDER PATROL:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Activities and accomplishments	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Persons apprehended	48,433	41,956	34,218	29,881	30,209	30,686	39,885	43,993	53,279	80,701
Deportable aliens	46,225	40,504	32,996	28,966	29,384	29,697	38,661	42,879	52,422	79,610
Mexican aliens	38,822	32,556	25,270	22,667	23,109	23,358	31,910	35,146	44,161	71,233
Working in agriculture	7,595	6,310	4,935	4,402	5,162	5,754	9,143	10,689	14,248	24,385
Working in trades, crafts and industry	3,783	3,756	5,964	4,658	4,077	4,005	4,474	4,598	4,422	7,755
Others	27,444	22,490	14,371	13,627	13,870	13,779	18,293	19,859	25,491	39,093
Canadian aliens	5,662	6,042	6,032	4,645	4,187	4,683	5,176	5,949	5,795	6,254
All others	1,741	1,906	1,694	1,634	2,088	1,856	1,775	1,784	2,466	2,123
Smugglers of aliens	405	402	321	330	284	349	348	513	525	959
Aliens previously expelled	13,560	14,643	10,690	9,374	9,112	9,419	12,233	12,892	13,955	24,200
Aliens with previous criminal records	4,385	5,298	4,790	3,828	3,899	4,000	4,463	4,643	4,049	4,499
Conveyances examined	2,339,287	3,934,794	1,812,557	1,657,709	1,598,513	1,537,506	1,336,900	1,258,565	1,172,221	1,288,481
Trains	47,617	51,703	53,999	53,702	51,638	57,907	49,942	47,597	40,141	38,529
Automobiles	2,086,315	3,525,128	1,278,443	1,069,387	976,332	975,586	870,412	816,436	751,640	878,525
Buses	135,916	185,451	209,797	223,642	209,065	231,869	202,720	206,334	201,700	181,297
Boats	14,173	14,205	12,794	13,229	27,909	34,214	25,483	25,203	25,030	18,307
Other conveyances	55,266	158,307	257,524	297,749	335,569	237,930	186,343	162,995	153,710	171,823
Persons questioned	8,882,563	13,033,167	6,715,787	6,189,817	6,267,642	6,808,638	6,331,404	5,433,546	5,285,157	5,582,551
On trains	136,823	125,449	144,363	103,629	95,621	98,606	87,555	69,898	57,504	60,757
In automobiles	5,202,425	8,615,778	2,962,878	2,526,222	2,172,699	2,255,929	2,106,630	2,031,746	1,877,156	2,219,411
In buses	1,460,050	1,777,383	1,301,758	1,295,352	1,513,063	1,713,617	1,261,337	756,231	775,272	776,742
On boats	33,799	37,638	34,470	33,003	47,937	63,346	60,837	56,378	54,443	42,130
On other conveyances	661,047	438,295	497,712	506,775	552,076	529,891	501,324	457,477	455,407	475,882
Pedestrians	1,388,419	2,038,624	1,777,386	1,722,836	1,886,246	2,147,249	2,313,721	2,059,816	2,065,375	2,007,629
Seizures:										
Automobiles and trucks	300	297	169	51	71	85	166	166	78	58
Airplanes 1/		8	5	5	11	17	1	3		
Other conveyances 1/		20	9	4	6	16	20	7	12	7
Value of all seizures	\$763,859	\$790,284	\$683,043	\$338,055	\$265,164	\$468,368	\$246,335	\$638,839	\$594,191	\$473,107
Narcotics 2/		\$172,085	\$144,863	\$ 52,083	\$ 26,416	\$ 13,408	\$11,930	\$251,692	\$393,474	\$382,485
Other 2/		\$618,199	\$538,160	\$285,972	\$238,748	\$474,961	\$234,405	\$387,147	\$200,717	\$ 91,222

1/ Breakdown of airplanes and other conveyances seized not available prior to 1958.

2/ Breakdown of value of seizures not available prior to 1956.

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR,
FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

[Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders]

Page 1.

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
All countries	5,867,001	2,253,146	3,613,855	815,781	258,217	557,564	5,051,220	1,994,929	3,056,291
Europe	2,497,129	972,384	1,524,745	293,306	128,449	164,857	2,203,823	843,935	1,359,888
Austria	3,633	1,347	2,286	-	-	-	3,633	1,347	2,286
Belgium	52,630	23,046	29,584	1,227	651	576	51,403	22,395	29,008
Czechoslovakia	727	402	325	-	-	-	727	402	325
Denmark	96,621	45,086	51,535	2,772	1,065	1,707	93,849	44,021	49,828
Finland	2,169	1,341	828	156	127	29	2,013	1,214	799
France	363,038	115,071	247,967	51,354	14,961	36,393	311,684	100,110	211,574
Germany	373,740	124,554	249,186	41,618	15,106	26,512	332,122	109,448	222,674
Gibraltar	1,491	353	1,138	1,491	353	1,138	-	-	-
Greece	40,832	13,735	27,097	10,019	5,910	4,109	30,813	7,825	22,988
Hungary	98	14	84	-	-	-	98	14	84
Iceland	66,962	33,572	33,390	51	43	8	66,911	33,529	33,382
Ireland	107,106	34,419	72,687	3,703	672	3,031	103,403	33,747	69,656
Italy	232,378	91,517	140,861	61,227	28,955	32,272	171,151	62,562	108,589
Luxembourg	1,959	1,464	495	-	-	-	1,959	1,464	495
Malta	135	26	109	18	2	16	117	24	93
Netherlands	145,135	66,894	78,241	18,448	8,756	9,692	126,687	58,138	68,549
Norway	13,837	6,369	7,468	4,644	2,171	2,473	9,193	4,198	4,995
Poland	6,156	5,321	835	6,000	5,274	726	156	47	109
Portugal	77,382	24,458	52,924	2,539	785	1,754	74,843	23,673	51,170
San Marino	156	154	2	-	-	-	156	154	2
Spain	119,602	52,652	66,950	10,152	6,264	3,888	109,450	46,388	63,062
Sweden	14,944	8,341	6,603	4,767	2,308	2,459	10,177	6,033	4,144
Switzerland	74,743	28,559	46,184	-	-	-	74,743	28,559	46,184
Turkey	5,219	1,008	4,211	57	53	4	5,162	955	4,207
United Kingdom	694,254	291,128	403,126	72,548	34,571	37,977	621,706	256,557	365,149
U.S.S.R.	172	172	-	-	-	-	172	172	-
Yugoslavia	2,010	1,381	629	515	422	93	1,495	959	536
Asia	405,845	179,223	226,622	28,431	12,904	15,527	377,414	166,319	211,095
Aden	6	-	6	6	-	6	-	-	-
Afghanistan	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
Arabian Peninsula	4	1	3	-	-	-	4	1	3
Bonin Islands	147	38	109	-	-	-	147	38	109
Burma	12	10	2	-	-	-	12	10	2
Ceylon	8	8	-	8	8	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	111	73	38	111	73	38	-	-	-
Formosa	796	181	615	455	148	307	341	33	308
Hong Kong	17,488	7,139	10,349	3,416	1,686	1,730	14,072	5,453	8,619
India	3,869	2,932	937	119	87	32	3,750	2,845	905
Indonesia	16	10	6	-	-	-	16	10	6
Iran	2,724	1,136	1,588	37	31	6	2,687	1,105	1,582
Iraq	144	103	41	6	2	4	138	101	37
Israel	30,946	11,795	19,151	7,270	3,648	3,622	23,676	8,147	15,529
Japan	269,716	129,828	139,888	11,185	4,919	6,266	258,531	124,909	133,622
Korea	886	311	575	77	56	21	809	255	554
Kuwait	3	3	-	3	3	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	4,380	1,902	2,478	27	21	6	4,353	1,881	2,472
Malaysia	389	136	253	130	55	75	259	81	178
Pakistan	468	103	365	11	9	2	457	94	363
Philippines	50,033	19,383	30,650	4,665	1,759	2,906	45,368	17,624	27,744
Ryukyu Islands	13,000	1,134	11,866	537	34	503	12,463	1,100	11,363
Saudi Arabia	232	62	170	-	-	-	232	62	170
Thailand	3,480	1,210	2,270	271	270	1	3,209	940	2,269
Turkey	2,706	701	2,005	2	2	-	2,704	699	2,005
Viet Nam	4,278	1,021	3,257	95	93	2	4,183	928	3,255

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR,
FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966 (Cont'd)

[Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders]

Page 2.

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
Africa	17,803	6,108	11,695	1,227	595	632	16,576	5,513	11,063
Algeria	196	63	133	-	-	-	196	63	133
Angola	5	-	5	5	-	-	5	-	-
Cameroon	282	159	123	-	-	-	282	159	123
Cape Verde Islands	135	46	89	135	46	89	-	-	-
Congo	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Congo, Republic of the	504	194	310	18	11	7	486	183	303
Dahomey	120	60	60	-	-	-	120	60	60
Ethiopia	4	1	3	4	1	3	-	-	-
Ghana	846	345	501	38	16	22	808	329	479
Guinea	148	50	98	-	-	-	148	50	98
Ivory Coast	297	144	153	14	8	6	283	136	147
Kenya	557	282	275	44	9	35	513	273	240
Liberia	2,264	730	1,534	113	61	52	2,151	669	1,482
Libya	2,312	188	2,124	18	18	-	2,294	170	2,124
Mauritania	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	-	-
Morocco	776	238	538	254	89	165	522	149	373
Mozambique	22	6	16	22	6	16	-	-	-
Nigeria	2,557	1,170	1,387	1	-	1	2,556	1,170	1,386
St. Helena	1,184	16	1,168	-	-	-	1,184	16	1,168
Senegal	1,717	725	992	25	21	4	1,692	704	988
Seychelles	12	1	11	-	-	-	12	1	11
Sierra Leone	17	15	2	17	15	2	-	-	-
South Africa	1,651	848	803	374	178	196	1,277	670	607
South West Africa	4	4	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	207	79	128	-	-	-	207	79	128
Uganda	26	22	4	-	-	-	26	22	4
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	1,952	719	1,233	136	109	27	1,816	610	1,206
Oceania	114,972	65,578	49,394	20,859	16,784	4,075	94,113	48,794	45,319
American Samoa	3,378	599	2,779	29	2	27	3,349	597	2,752
Australia	45,376	31,369	14,007	13,640	10,912	2,728	31,736	20,457	11,279
Christmas Island	15	-	15	-	-	-	15	-	15
Cook Islands	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3
Fiji	13,143	8,657	4,486	451	388	63	12,692	8,269	4,423
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	9	-	9	-	-	-	9	-	9
Nauru	124	123	1	-	-	-	124	123	1
New Caledonia	26	3	23	-	-	-	26	3	23
New Guinea	8	7	1	-	-	-	8	7	1
New Zealand	11,269	8,815	2,454	5,518	4,668	850	5,751	4,147	1,604
Pacific Islands (U.S. Adm.)	23,462	7,409	16,053	1,138	733	405	22,324	6,676	15,648
Polynesia French	13,847	8,160	5,687	2	1	1	13,845	8,159	5,686
Solomon Islands (British)	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Wake and Midway Islands	4,311	436	3,875	80	80	-	4,231	356	3,875
North America	2,151,192	783,004	1,368,188	107,840	64,067	43,773	2,043,352	718,937	1,324,415
Canada	61,873	33,837	28,036	16,781	11,292	5,489	45,092	22,545	22,547
Greenland	2,566	255	2,311	-	-	-	2,566	255	2,311
Mexico	538,426	203,433	334,993	3,066	1,996	1,070	535,360	201,437	333,923
Swan Island	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	5
West Indies	1,373,620	451,742	921,878	76,445	46,256	30,189	1,297,175	405,486	891,689
Bahamas	533,488	93,837	439,651	20,478	6,471	14,007	513,010	87,366	425,644
Barbados	26,830	11,608	15,222	66	36	30	26,764	11,572	15,192
Bermuda	197,499	23,427	174,072	7,596	1,943	5,653	189,903	21,484	168,419
Cayman Islands	6,609	2,675	3,934	6	6	-	6,603	2,669	3,934
Cuba	30,800	27,529	3,271	3,239	3,195	44	27,561	24,334	3,227
Dominican Republic	105,444	90,216	15,228	565	381	184	104,879	89,835	15,044

TABLE 31. PASSENGERS ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR,
FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF EMBARKATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966 (Cont'd)

Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders

3.

Country of embarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
North America (Cont'd):									
West Indies (Cont'd):									
Guadeloupe	9,654	4,669	4,985	77	42	35	9,577	4,627	4,950
Haiti	16,734	10,847	5,887	77	13	64	16,657	10,834	5,823
Jamaica	253,440	83,674	169,766	3,507	3,192	315	249,933	80,482	169,451
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	45,538	20,188	25,350	194	159	35	45,344	20,029	25,315
British Virgin Islands ...	46,952	33,760	13,192	35,695	27,860	7,835	11,257	5,900	5,357
Montserrat	117	11	106	3	2	1	114	9	105
St. Christopher	8,224	5,569	2,655	835	719	116	7,389	4,850	2,539
Martinique	4,618	2,409	2,209	31	17	14	4,587	2,392	2,195
Netherlands West Indies ...	57,747	24,770	32,977	3,566	2,065	1,501	54,181	22,705	31,476
Trinidad and Tobago	28,161	16,026	12,135	504	153	351	27,657	15,873	11,784
Turks and Caicos Islands ...	929	55	874	-	-	-	929	55	874
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	18	6	12	-	-	-	18	6	12
Grenada	25	4	21	2	2	-	23	2	21
St. Lucia	782	462	320	-	-	-	782	462	320
St. Vincent	11	-	11	4	-	4	7	-	7
Central America	174,702	93,737	80,965	11,548	4,523	7,025	163,154	89,214	73,940
British Honduras	6,626	3,776	2,850	8	8	-	6,618	3,768	2,850
Canal Zone and Panama	75,134	30,026	45,108	10,130	3,743	6,387	65,004	26,283	38,721
Costa Rica	12,591	7,811	4,780	345	128	217	12,246	7,683	4,563
El Salvador	12,136	8,122	4,014	21	12	9	12,115	8,110	4,005
Guatemala	46,014	28,933	17,081	123	62	61	45,891	28,871	17,020
Honduras	14,027	9,457	4,570	845	531	314	13,182	8,926	4,256
Nicaragua	8,174	5,612	2,562	76	39	37	8,098	5,573	2,525
South America	324,256	216,803	107,453	8,314	5,372	2,942	315,942	211,431	104,511
Argentina	36,246	26,690	9,556	1,043	507	536	35,203	26,183	9,020
Bolivia	1,750	1,132	618	-	-	-	1,750	1,132	618
Brazil	49,096	27,719	21,377	1,903	1,245	658	47,193	26,474	20,719
British Guiana	2,488	1,782	706	6	4	2	2,482	1,778	704
Chile	17,034	12,475	4,559	321	161	160	16,713	12,314	4,399
Colombia	63,979	44,886	19,093	369	192	177	63,610	44,694	18,916
Ecuador	19,549	14,311	5,238	470	161	309	19,079	14,150	4,929
French Guiana	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Paraguay	1,511	964	547	-	-	-	1,511	964	547
Peru	42,715	28,495	14,220	433	132	301	42,282	28,363	13,919
Surinam (Neth. Guiana) ...	868	370	498	16	1	15	852	369	483
Uruguay	1,443	1,119	324	9	9	-	1,434	1,110	324
Venezuela	87,576	56,860	30,716	3,744	2,960	784	83,832	53,900	29,932
Cruise	355,804	30,046	325,758	355,804	30,046	325,758	-	-	-
Bahamas	183,825	11,871	171,954	183,825	11,871	171,954	-	-	-
Bermuda	43,316	2,111	41,205	43,316	2,111	41,205	-	-	-
Caribbean	100,757	13,855	86,902	100,757	13,855	86,902	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean ...	14,461	1,175	13,286	14,461	1,175	13,286	-	-	-
Far East	2,778	351	2,427	2,778	351	2,427	-	-	-
Southern South America	3,618	210	3,408	3,618	210	3,408	-	-	-
World cruise	3,476	326	3,150	3,476	326	3,150	-	-	-
Other countries	3,573	147	3,426	3,573	147	3,426	-	-	-
Flag of Carrier:									
United States	2,743,969	798,388	1,945,581	128,354	24,814	103,540	2,615,615	773,574	1,842,041
Foreign	3,123,032	1,454,758	1,668,274	687,427	233,403	454,024	2,435,605	1,221,355	1,214,250

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR,
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966
Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
All countries	5,462,702	1,919,951	3,542,751	733,631	209,470	524,161	4,729,071	1,710,481	3,018,590
Europe	2,312,014	854,987	1,457,027	273,093	107,986	165,107	2,038,921	747,001	1,291,920
Austria	5,254	1,236	4,018	-	-	-	5,254	1,236	4,018
Belgium	46,669	17,787	28,882	1,604	804	800	45,065	16,983	28,082
Czechoslovakia	832	251	581	-	-	-	832	251	581
Denmark	95,818	49,476	46,342	3,678	1,691	1,987	92,140	47,785	44,355
Finland	1,863	657	1,206	141	92	49	1,722	565	1,157
France	291,501	105,155	186,346	46,949	16,545	30,404	244,552	88,610	155,942
Germany	338,229	115,205	223,024	36,418	13,875	22,543	301,811	101,330	200,481
Gibraltar	2,067	553	1,514	2,067	553	1,514	-	-	-
Greece	38,609	9,431	29,178	10,242	4,484	5,758	28,367	4,947	23,420
Hungary	297	29	268	-	-	-	297	29	268
Iceland	69,800	31,822	37,978	122	89	33	69,678	31,733	37,945
Ireland	98,562	29,700	68,862	4,742	1,069	3,673	93,820	28,631	65,189
Italy	213,830	66,336	147,494	52,635	19,215	33,420	161,195	47,121	114,074
Luxembourg	1,526	1,389	137	-	-	-	1,526	1,389	137
Malta	140	32	108	23	9	14	117	23	94
Netherlands	139,030	58,221	80,809	20,132	8,519	11,613	118,898	49,702	69,196
Norway	18,280	6,433	11,847	6,067	2,762	3,305	12,213	3,671	8,542
Poland	797	534	263	797	534	263	-	-	-
Portugal	67,730	15,401	52,329	4,465	1,795	2,670	63,265	13,606	49,659
Spain	85,716	30,338	55,378	8,079	4,653	3,426	77,637	25,685	51,952
Sweden	17,407	9,330	8,077	4,598	2,068	2,530	12,809	7,262	5,547
Switzerland	72,428	26,114	46,314	-	-	-	72,428	26,114	46,314
Turkey	6,993	959	6,034	61	58	3	6,932	901	6,031
United Kingdom	696,838	277,480	419,358	69,863	28,887	40,976	626,975	248,593	378,382
U.S.S.R.	114	111	3	59	59	-	55	52	3
Yugoslavia	1,684	1,007	677	351	225	126	1,333	782	551
Asia	448,717	143,658	305,059	27,227	11,721	15,506	421,490	131,937	289,553
Aden	7	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Bonin Islands	27	11	16	-	-	-	27	11	16
Burma	20	8	12	-	-	-	20	8	12
Cyprus	160	51	109	160	51	109	-	-	-
Formosa	364	82	282	149	52	97	215	30	185
Hong Kong	11,482	3,306	8,176	2,713	805	1,908	8,769	2,501	6,268
India	1,567	394	1,173	307	125	182	1,260	269	991
Indonesia	67	4	63	-	-	-	67	4	63
Iran	3,113	728	2,385	4	-	4	3,109	728	2,381
Iraq	114	48	66	-	-	-	114	48	66
Israel	48,807	12,412	36,395	8,469	3,523	4,946	40,338	8,889	31,449
Japan	306,650	110,646	196,004	11,111	5,205	5,906	295,539	105,441	190,098
Jordan	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Korea	282	48	234	116	35	81	166	13	153
Lebanon	4,933	1,480	3,453	177	57	120	4,756	1,423	3,333
Malaysia	699	175	524	258	132	126	441	43	398
Pakistan	860	112	748	23	17	6	837	95	742
Philippines	39,781	11,562	28,219	3,403	1,680	1,723	36,378	9,882	26,496
Ryukyu Islands	9,043	310	8,733	236	6	230	8,807	304	8,503
Saudi Arabia	441	43	398	-	-	-	441	43	398
Syrian Arab Republic	35	4	31	10	-	10	25	4	21
Thailand	6,626	723	5,903	29	-	29	6,597	723	5,874
Turkey	6,666	639	6,027	31	18	13	6,635	621	6,014
Viet Nam	6,971	863	6,108	22	6	16	6,949	857	6,092

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR,
TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966 (Cont'd)

/Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders/

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
Africa	22,213	4,403	17,810	2,192	607	1,585	20,021	3,796	16,225
Algeria	246	40	206	5	2	3	241	38	203
Cameroun	261	53	208	1	-	1	260	53	207
Cape Verde Islands	90	35	55	90	35	55	-	-	-
Congo, Republic of the	565	140	425	12	4	8	553	136	417
Dahomey	50	16	34	-	-	-	50	16	34
Ethiopia	18	2	16	-	-	16	2	2	-
Fr. Somaliland	4	2	2	4	2	2	-	-	-
Ghana	863	194	669	31	8	23	832	186	646
Guinea	400	64	336	-	-	-	400	64	336
Ivory Coast	364	115	249	8	-	8	356	115	241
Kenya	661	126	535	54	4	50	607	122	485
Liberia	3,215	713	2,502	101	37	64	3,114	676	2,438
Libya	2,873	160	2,713	41	8	33	2,832	152	2,680
Mauritania	8	1	7	8	1	7	-	-	-
Morocco	1,714	332	1,382	827	190	637	887	142	745
Mozambique	46	8	38	46	8	38	-	-	-
Nigeria	3,160	711	2,449	65	27	38	3,095	684	2,411
St. Helena	57	16	41	51	16	35	6	-	6
Senegal	2,051	581	1,470	8	3	5	2,043	578	1,465
Sierra Leone	30	9	21	30	9	21	-	-	-
South Africa	1,709	540	1,169	610	191	419	1,099	349	750
Southwest Africa	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	361	44	317	-	-	-	361	44	317
Uganda	115	24	91	-	-	-	115	24	91
United Arab Republic (Egypt) ...	3,351	476	2,875	183	61	122	3,168	415	2,753
Oceania	119,446	66,163	53,283	18,172	13,217	4,955	101,274	52,946	48,328
American Samoa	4,001	620	3,381	9	1	8	3,992	619	3,373
Australia	22,288	13,949	8,339	10,662	8,024	2,638	11,626	5,925	5,701
Br. Solomon Islands	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Christmas Island	15	-	15	-	-	-	15	-	15
Fiji	37,444	27,201	10,243	491	319	172	36,953	26,882	10,071
New Caledonia	434	287	147	84	2	82	350	285	65
New Guinea	425	361	64	424	360	64	1	1	-
New Zealand	10,958	7,142	3,816	5,537	3,883	1,654	5,421	3,259	2,162
Pacific Islands (U.S. adm.)	24,279	7,282	16,997	881	611	270	23,398	6,671	16,727
Polynesia French	15,931	8,850	7,081	82	15	67	15,849	8,835	7,014
Wake and Midway Islands	3,669	469	3,200	-	-	-	3,669	469	3,200
North America	1,980,416	662,678	1,317,738	89,307	49,532	39,775	1,891,109	613,146	1,277,963
Canada	43,004	20,083	22,921	1,712	995	717	41,292	19,088	22,204
Greenland	2,669	98	2,571	-	-	-	2,669	98	2,571
Mexico	515,732	187,282	328,450	9,752	5,104	4,648	505,980	182,178	323,802
West Indies	1,238,741	364,506	874,235	69,731	41,084	28,647	1,169,010	323,422	845,588
Bahamas	513,414	100,976	412,438	20,595	6,077	14,518	492,819	94,899	397,920
Barbados	19,744	7,095	12,649	16	4	12	19,728	7,091	12,637
Bermuda	197,401	27,648	169,753	12,707	5,919	6,788	184,694	21,729	162,965
Cayman Islands	7,367	2,978	4,389	-	-	-	7,367	2,978	4,389
Cuba	3,204	295	2,909	175	7	168	3,029	288	2,741
Dominican Republic	90,949	76,900	14,049	396	188	208	90,553	76,712	13,841

TABLE 32. PASSENGERS DEPARTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BY SEA AND AIR, TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, BY COUNTRY OF DEBARKATION: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966 (Cont'd)

Exclusive of Canadian travel over land borders

Country of debarkation	By sea and air			By sea			By air		
	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens	Total	Aliens	Citi- zens
North America (Cont'd):									
West Indies (Cont'd):									
Guadeloupe	8,158	3,974	4,184	49	41	8	8,109	3,933	4,176
Haiti	10,923	6,525	4,398	211	168	43	10,712	6,357	4,355
Jamaica	214,369	51,163	163,206	484	103	381	213,885	51,060	162,825
Leeward Islands:									
Antigua	41,837	15,356	26,481	37	11	26	41,800	15,345	26,455
British Virgin Islands	45,280	33,764	11,516	33,700	28,018	5,682	11,580	5,746	5,834
Montserrat	93	11	82	-	-	-	93	11	82
St. Christopher	7,423	5,187	2,236	262	193	69	7,161	4,994	2,167
Martinique	3,856	1,957	1,899	7	4	3	3,849	1,953	1,896
Netherlands West Indies	51,177	19,978	31,199	609	264	345	50,568	19,714	30,854
Trinidad and Tobago	22,019	9,950	12,069	483	87	396	21,536	9,863	11,673
Turks and Caicos	236	39	197	-	-	-	236	39	197
Windward Islands:									
Dominica	94	47	47	-	-	-	94	47	47
Grenada	44	12	32	-	-	-	44	12	32
St. Lucia	964	465	499	-	-	-	964	465	499
St. Vincent	189	186	3	-	-	-	189	186	3
Central America	180,270	90,709	89,561	8,112	2,349	5,763	172,158	88,360	83,798
British Honduras	5,955	3,113	2,842	-	-	-	5,955	3,113	2,842
Canal Zone and Panama	102,169	42,615	59,554	7,181	1,789	5,392	94,988	40,826	54,162
Costa Rica	9,083	5,297	3,786	47	25	22	9,036	5,272	3,764
El Salvador	12,647	8,067	4,580	2	2	-	12,645	8,065	4,580
Guatemala	31,913	19,344	12,569	180	51	129	31,733	19,293	12,440
Honduras	11,854	7,622	4,232	694	481	213	11,160	7,141	4,019
Nicaragua	6,649	4,651	1,998	8	1	7	6,641	4,650	1,991
South America	264,067	166,292	97,775	7,811	4,637	3,174	256,256	161,655	94,601
Argentina	28,920	20,300	8,620	883	484	399	28,037	19,816	8,221
Bolivia	355	208	147	-	-	-	355	208	147
Brazil	48,640	26,884	21,756	2,015	1,606	409	46,625	25,278	21,347
British Guiana	2,860	1,401	1,459	47	15	32	2,813	1,386	1,427
Chile	7,773	5,929	1,844	532	214	318	7,241	5,715	1,526
Colombia	51,932	33,351	18,581	448	315	133	51,484	33,036	18,448
Ecuador	11,251	8,231	3,020	627	278	349	10,624	7,953	2,671
Paraguay	1,149	699	450	-	-	-	1,149	699	450
Peru	27,535	19,655	7,880	773	174	599	26,762	19,481	7,281
Surinam (Neth. Guiana)	779	347	432	75	13	62	704	334	370
Uruguay	2,180	1,353	827	14	10	4	2,166	1,343	823
Venezuela	80,693	47,934	32,759	2,397	1,528	869	78,296	46,406	31,890
Cruise	315,829	21,770	294,059	315,829	21,770	294,059	-	-	-
Bahamas	185,874	12,682	173,192	185,874	12,682	173,192	-	-	-
Bermuda	40,758	1,452	39,306	40,758	1,452	39,306	-	-	-
Caribbean	54,674	4,435	50,239	54,674	4,435	50,239	-	-	-
Europe and Mediterranean	21,355	2,475	18,880	21,355	2,475	18,880	-	-	-
Far East	5,059	204	4,855	5,059	204	4,855	-	-	-
Southern South America	2,003	164	1,839	2,003	164	1,839	-	-	-
World cruise	2,763	250	2,513	2,763	250	2,513	-	-	-
Other countries	3,343	108	3,235	3,343	108	3,235	-	-	-
Flag of Carrier:									
United States	2,531,974	650,127	1,881,847	111,317	21,161	90,156	2,420,657	628,966	1,791,691
Foreign	2,930,728	1,269,824	1,660,904	622,314	188,309	434,005	2,308,414	1,081,515	1,226,899

TABLE 37. DECLARATIONS OF INTENTION FILED, PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION FILED,
 PERSONS NATURALIZED, AND PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED:
 YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1907 - 1966

Period	Declara- tions filed	Petitions filed	Persons naturalized			Petitions denied
			Civilian	Military	Total	
1907 - 1966	8,621,758	8,949,813	7,886,094	526,766	8,412,860	455,660
1907 - 1910	526,322	164,036	111,738	-	111,738	17,702
1911 - 1920	2,686,909	1,381,384	884,672	244,300	1,128,972	118,725
1921 - 1930	2,709,014	1,884,277	1,716,979	56,206	1,773,185	165,493
1931 - 1940	1,369,479	1,637,113	1,498,573	19,891	1,518,464	45,792
1931	106,272	145,474	140,271	3,224	143,495	7,514
1932	101,345	131,062	136,598	2	136,600	5,478
1933	83,046	112,629	112,368	995	113,363	4,703
1934	108,079	117,125	110,867	2,802	113,669	1,133
1935	136,524	131,378	118,945	-	118,945	2,765
1936	148,118	167,127	140,784	481	141,265	3,124
1937	176,195	165,464	162,923	2,053	164,976	4,042
1938	150,673	175,413	158,142	3,936	162,078	4,854
1939	155,691	213,413	185,175	3,638	188,813	5,630
1940	203,536	278,028	232,500	2,760	235,260	6,549
1941 - 1950	920,284	1,938,066	1,837,229	149,799	1,987,028	64,814
1941	224,123	277,807	275,747	1,547	277,294	7,769
1942	221,796	343,487	268,762	1,602	270,364	8,348
1943	115,664	377,125	281,459	37,474	318,933	13,656
1944	42,368	325,717	392,766	49,213	441,979	7,297
1945	31,195	195,917	208,707	22,695	231,402	9,782
1946	28,787	123,864	134,849	15,213	150,062	6,575
1947	37,771	88,802	77,442	16,462	93,904	3,953
1948	60,187	68,265	69,080	1,070	70,150	2,887
1949	64,866	71,044	64,138	2,456	66,594	2,271
1950	93,527	66,038	64,279	2,067	66,346	2,276
1951 - 1960	323,818	1,230,483	1,148,241	41,705	1,189,946	27,569
1951	91,497	61,634	53,741	975	54,716	2,395
1952	111,461	94,086	87,070	1,585	88,655	2,163
1953	23,558	98,128	90,476	1,575	92,051	2,300
1954	9,100	130,722	104,086	13,745	117,831	2,084
1955	10,855	213,508	197,568	11,958	209,526	4,571
1956	12,870	137,701	138,681	7,204	145,885	3,935
1957	15,911	140,547	137,198	845	138,043	2,948
1958	16,196	117,344	118,950	916	119,866	2,688
1959	16,115	109,270	102,623	1,308	103,931	2,208
1960	16,255	127,543	117,848	1,594	119,442	2,277
1961	15,921	138,718	130,731	1,719	132,450	3,175
1962	15,120	129,682	124,972	2,335	127,307	3,557
1963	14,478	121,170	121,618	2,560	124,178	2,436
1964	14,374	113,218	109,629	2,605	112,234	2,309
1965	13,082	106,813	101,214	3,085	104,299	2,059
1966	12,957	104,853	100,498	2,561	103,059	2,029

TABLE 37A. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS;
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Naturalization provisions	1962- 1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total	571,077	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059
General provisions	427,529	98,739	93,325	82,621	76,630	76,214
Special provisions	143,548	28,568	30,853	29,613	27,669	26,845
Persons married to U. S. citizens	87,344	17,379	19,048	17,867	16,602	16,448
Children, including adopted children of U. S. citizen parents	42,524	8,723	9,136	9,056	7,914	7,695
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by marriage	224	55	53	41	38	37
Philippine citizens who entered the United States prior to May 1, 1934, and have resided continuously in the United States	25	17	4	1	3	-
Persons who served in U. S. Armed Forces for three years	8,175	1,482	1,640	1,782	1,696	1,575
Persons who served in U. S. Armed Forces during World War I, World War II or the Korean hostilities ^{1/}	4,695	790	820	749	1,365	971
Lodge Act enlistees	276	63	100	74	24	15
Persons who served on certain U. S. vessels	133	37	30	26	18	22
Former U. S. citizens who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of foreign countries during World War II	14	3	1	3	4	3
Nationals but not citizens of the United States	128	17	20	9	5	77
Persons naturalized under private law	5	-	1	3	-	1
Other	5	2	-	2	-	1

^{1/} Section 22(b), Act of September 26, 1961, added: "or the Korean hostilities".

TABLE 38. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY GENERAL AND SPECIAL NATURALIZATION PROVISIONS,
AND COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

(See Table 37A for detailed figures by naturalization provisions)

Country or region of former allegiance	Total number	Persons naturalized				
		Under general naturalization provisions	Married to U. S. citizens	Children of U. S. citizen parents	Military	Other
All countries	103,059	76,214	16,448	7,695	2,261	141
Europe	62,410	47,503	9,701	4,358	831	17
Albania	110	106	3	1	—	—
Austria	1,012	817	106	75	14	—
Belgium	334	267	38	25	4	—
Czechoslovakia	551	501	34	11	5	—
Denmark	408	316	74	8	9	—
Estonia	127	118	6	1	2	—
Finland	265	222	29	11	3	—
France	1,446	952	390	80	24	—
Germany	13,706	8,776	3,287	1,337	306	—
Greece	3,373	1,869	1,167	321	16	—
Hungary	2,971	2,733	99	87	31	1
Ireland	2,885	2,594	97	141	52	1
Italy	10,981	8,485	1,568	892	33	3
Latvia	388	353	21	4	10	—
Lithuania	393	366	12	11	4	—
Netherlands	2,782	2,428	201	71	60	1
Norway	497	413	59	15	10	—
Poland	3,833	3,421	213	175	23	1
Portugal	2,179	1,605	166	397	10	—
Rumania	299	20	27	3	3	—
Spain	731	414	249	62	4	—
Sweden	327	279	31	11	6	—
Switzerland	587	494	77	12	3	1
Turkey	347	209	123	15	—	—
United Kingdom	8,930	6,461	1,462	150	6	—
U.S.S.R.	848	806	16	17	9	—
Yugoslavia	1,764	1,577	116	56	14	1
Other Europe	356	274	37	37	8	—
Asia	16,369	7,270	4,376	1,748	1,011	14
China 1/	3,111	1,552	695	458	403	3
India	224	134	74	15	1	—
Indonesia	128	102	12	9	5	—
Iran	357	219	121	13	4	—
Israel	175	100	67	3	3	—
Iraq	2,814	2,418	257	136	3	—
Japan	2,673	2,622	1,576	314	12	9
Jordan	401	267	88	40	6	—
Korea	1,180	162	622	388	7	—
Lebanon	374	228	97	48	1	—
Pakistan	59	28	27	3	1	—
Philippines	2,364	1,003	580	243	538	—
Syrian Arab Republic	133	90	30	13	—	—
Thailand	50	19	20	11	—	—
Viet Nam	69	11	20	38	—	—
Other Asia 2/	237	175	40	14	7	1
North America	20,899	17,303	1,746	1,261	572	17
Canada	8,579	8,788	895	651	241	4
Mexico	5,677	4,782	338	404	161	2
Cuba	3,829	3,453	201	91	81	3
Dominican Republic	333	291	28	6	8	—
Haiti	238	218	12	5	3	—
Jamaica	519	406	88	16	9	—
Trinidad and Tobago	132	74	32	1	5	—
Costa Rica	170	116	16	33	4	2
El Salvador	119	97	7	7	8	—
Guatemala	125	96	17	7	5	—
Honduras	266	230	17	6	8	5
Nicaragua	198	175	13	2	7	1
Panama	734	578	92	32	32	—
South America	2,538	2,021	278	158	77	4
Argentina	614	63	32	9	1	—
Bolivia	103	75	11	10	7	—
Brazil	316	248	37	26	5	—
Chile	200	133	35	24	8	—
Colombia	481	384	44	29	22	2
Ecuador	225	14	7	15	—	—
Peru	218	170	29	9	9	1
Venezuela	164	31	15	1	—	—
Other South America 2/	76	55	14	6	1	—
Africa	562	398	121	38	5	—
Morocco	101	52	43	5	1	—
South Africa	111	77	23	10	1	—
Sudan	45	36	2	7	—	—
Tunisia	34	30	3	1	—	—
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	219	174	37	1	1	—
Other Africa 2/	52	29	13	8	2	—
Oceania	422	312	87	12	10	1
Australia	278	218	51	7	2	—
New Zealand	72	46	20	3	1	—
Other Oceania 2/	72	46	16	2	7	1
U.S. possessions	437	186	116	32	27	76
Stateless and not reported	1,422	1,221	73	88	26	12

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE, SEX, AND AGE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966 (Cont'd)

2.

Country or region of former allegiance	Females										
	Total	Under 16 years	18-19 years	20-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60-69 years	70-79 years	80 years and over	
All countries	56,523	3,457	3,070	15,314	16,440	9,335	4,835	2,867	948	207	
Europe	34,631	1,916	2,040	10,457	9,605	5,467	2,894	1,746	596	110	
Albania	30	-	2	4	8	2	8	6	-	-	
Austria	579	26	53	140	154	86	48	43	22	7	
Belgium	182	6	13	37	57	41	51	60	32	4	
Czechoslovakia	285	6	20	36	52	66	55	34	12	-	
Denmark	222	5	7	76	68	41	17	5	2	1	
Estonia	74	1	5	18	7	22	11	7	3	-	
Finland	155	4	9	32	33	34	19	15	5	4	
France	973	43	29	274	363	155	56	44	8	1	
Germany	9,045	592	487	3,347	2,938	1,015	435	184	35	12	
Greece	1,753	157	83	680	659	192	101	64	17	-	
Hungary	1,241	32	60	274	312	230	151	100	62	9	
Ireland	1,572	49	25	620	490	187	130	90	18	3	
Israel	5,356	387	550	1,723	1,065	747	523	245	95	21	
Italy	199	1	8	58	31	35	30	30	6	-	
Lithuania	201	2	19	43	27	45	35	17	12	1	
Netherlands	1,289	28	9	317	428	302	95	18	4	3	
Norway	247	3	7	64	66	49	31	21	5	1	
Poland	2,073	71	190	380	380	485	269	173	116	9	
Portugal	1,167	196	79	366	227	151	83	36	8	1	
Rumania	165	1	3	19	29	41	31	21	6	2	
Spain	430	35	10	115	156	62	26	15	10	1	
Sweden	199	4	8	54	55	32	22	16	8	-	
Switzerland	324	3	4	61	160	59	20	15	1	-	
Switzerland	170	5	2	42	38	28	29	28	9	-	
Turkey	5,409	205	174	1,375	1,722	1,038	485	298	95	17	
United Kingdom	469	6	32	63	31	108	71	110	39	9	
U.S.S.R.	852	30	38	195	231	183	91	68	13	3	
Yugoslavia	190	18	9	49	58	30	15	7	4	-	
Other Europe	7,922	838	314	1,761	3,169	1,162	435	199	39	5	
Asia	1,392	179	67	401	392	193	111	41	6	2	
China 1/	68	5	4	20	25	5	5	4	-	-	
India	37	5	2	7	28	9	5	1	-	-	
Indonesia	139	8	3	32	38	26	8	18	6	-	
Iraq	58	3	3	20	13	11	6	1	1	-	
Israel	1,364	67	157	214	293	409	175	60	8	1	
Japan	2,299	144	22	313	1,527	228	22	34	7	2	
Jordan	162	17	13	69	45	9	8	1	-	-	
Korea	927	263	6	331	294	22	5	6	-	-	
Lebanon	171	29	8	37	48	20	14	11	4	-	
Lebanon	8	1	-	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	
Pakistan	1,049	93	22	250	407	205	61	6	3	-	
Philippines	52	4	1	10	14	8	3	9	3	-	
Syria Arab Republic	37	7	1	9	16	3	1	-	-	-	
Thailand	50	26	5	29	15	9	-	-	-	-	
Viet Nam	89	7	5	29	18	13	11	5	1	-	
Other Asia 2/	11,026	551	582	2,474	2,864	2,188	1,240	769	269	89	
North America	4,703	235	239	989	1,320	1,077	573	218	45	7	
Canada	2,938	203	298	730	420	312	306	455	198	76	
Mexico	1,769	42	58	393	615	431	169	46	12	3	
Cuba	193	3	9	48	62	40	22	8	-	1	
Dominican Republic	135	3	4	23	45	41	15	4	-	-	
Haiti	276	9	11	48	78	65	35	20	8	2	
Jamaica	66	1	-	17	25	14	4	4	1	-	
Trinidad and Tobago	110	24	5	21	20	20	15	3	2	-	
Costa Rica	72	4	1	28	17	15	6	1	-	-	
El Salvador	75	4	-	17	39	12	2	1	-	-	
Guatemala	120	3	3	27	53	19	14	1	-	-	
Honduras	112	1	3	39	38	12	16	2	1	-	
Nicaragua	457	19	11	94	132	130	63	7	1	-	
Panama	1,260	83	69	284	453	228	116	43	4	-	
South America	347	19	9	81	128	60	40	10	-	-	
Argentina	64	7	1	12	13	7	2	2	-	-	
Bolivia	190	15	10	27	68	62	19	6	2	-	
Brazil	107	13	3	18	38	21	8	4	2	-	
Chile	235	13	8	71	83	34	21	4	1	-	
Colombia	130	5	10	36	46	19	9	4	1	-	
Ecuador	90	3	3	22	37	18	5	2	-	-	
Paru	80	6	4	10	22	22	9	5	6	2	
Venezuela	37	2	1	7	17	3	3	4	-	-	
Other South America 2/	783	18	5	84	92	38	26	11	9	-	
Africa	70	3	1	30	32	3	1	-	-	-	
Morocco	53	5	1	11	15	10	6	4	1	-	
South Africa	24	3	1	8	5	3	3	-	1	-	
Sudan	17	-	-	6	5	2	2	1	1	-	
Tunisia	90	4	2	18	27	15	13	5	6	-	
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	29	3	-	11	8	5	1	1	-	-	
Other Africa 2/	239	6	9	46	65	82	23	5	2	1	
Oceania	160	5	3	21	45	62	18	5	2	-	
Australia	42	-	-	13	7	17	4	-	-	1	
New Zealand	37	1	6	12	13	3	1	1	-	-	
Other Oceania 2/	284	16	9	71	118	37	22	8	3	-	
U.S. possessions and not reported	678	29	62	137	124	133	79	66	26	2	

1/ Includes Taiwan.

2/ Independent countries.

TABLE 41. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX, MARITAL STATUS, MEDIAN AGE
AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Sex, marital status, median age, and occupation	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total naturalized	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059
Sex and marital status:					
Males	60,988	58,303	51,408	48,495	46,536
Single	19,269	18,500	16,851	15,358	14,567
Married	39,986	38,210	33,188	31,766	30,611
Widowed	919	690	593	593	549
Divorced	814	900	776	773	798
Unknown	-	3	-	5	11
Females	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523
Single	12,798	12,991	12,705	11,746	12,143
Married	48,433	48,616	44,534	40,483	40,850
Widowed	3,776	2,957	2,451	2,416	2,272
Divorced	1,312	1,308	1,136	1,156	1,242
Unknown	-	3	-	3	16
Males per 1,000 females	920	885	845	869	823
Median age (years):					
Both sexes	35.3	33.8	33.1	34.1	33.2
Males	36.0	34.4	33.6	34.6	34.0
Females	34.8	33.3	32.7	33.7	32.5
Major occupation group:					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers .	11,053	12,714	11,097	9,854	9,604
Farmers and farm managers	389	269	241	198	208
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	4,059	4,296	3,891	3,783	3,823
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	11,405	11,588	10,279	9,637	9,660
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13,769	13,411	11,163	10,328	9,928
Operatives and kindred workers	13,456	11,927	11,027	10,117	10,319
Private household workers	1,398	1,368	1,142	1,075	1,029
Service workers, except private household ...	11,269	10,362	9,535	9,591	8,686
Farm laborers and foremen	744	553	473	395	405
Laborers, except farm and mine	7,086	5,166	4,145	4,035	3,761
Housewives, children, and others with no occupation	52,679	52,524	49,241	45,286	45,636

TABLE 42. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY STATES OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

State or territory of residence	1957- 1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total	1,184,809	138,043	119,866	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059
Alabama	3,233	284	301	326	317	397	379	304	363	289	273
Alaska	2,782	288	219	204	179	317	307	361	321	305	281
Arizona	8,161	822	690	760	790	919	754	864	881	862	819
Arkansas	1,197	142	123	126	118	123	116	103	139	125	82
California	190,049	18,991	16,269	14,944	17,006	20,884	21,010	21,948	20,425	18,742	19,830
Colorado	10,789	1,384	1,110	998	1,027	1,361	1,032	1,273	905	830	869
Connecticut	30,350	3,620	2,917	2,439	4,398	2,743	3,219	3,071	2,605	2,625	2,713
Delaware	2,329	305	231	197	243	242	233	246	219	231	182
District of Columbia	6,980	1,017	661	632	581	758	799	674	568	606	684
Florida	27,351	2,345	2,245	2,212	3,209	2,944	2,907	2,754	2,887	2,659	3,189
Georgia	7,299	582	1,254	500	719	818	547	688	717	736	738
Hawaii	15,312	1,287	1,220	1,111	2,377	1,668	1,534	1,629	1,542	1,319	1,625
Idaho	1,929	194	174	191	256	252	203	207	148	158	146
Illinois	88,084	10,010	9,470	7,063	8,223	10,478	9,542	9,461	8,115	8,271	7,451
Indiana	13,812	2,164	1,460	1,465	1,472	1,612	1,268	1,345	1,072	992	962
Iowa	5,205	878	725	489	695	426	493	421	370	359	349
Kansas	6,132	522	568	1,029	594	785	647	611	486	500	390
Kentucky	4,027	634	360	397	558	364	308	379	438	286	303
Louisiana	4,996	514	482	422	563	460	526	513	590	444	
Maine	4,177	479	401	436	398	618	441	361	432	316	295
Maryland	14,717	1,832	1,472	1,290	1,688	1,481	1,213	1,533	1,443	1,353	1,412
Massachusetts	52,818	5,889	5,462	4,727	5,146	5,613	5,634	5,027	4,652	4,304	
Michigan	49,650	6,778	6,017	5,568	5,854	5,371	5,227	4,179	4,073	3,451	3,132
Minnesota	9,940	1,944	1,198	955	660	1,197	832	921	795	741	597
Mississippi	1,563	113	146	123	146	208	159	194	168	143	163
Missouri	9,710	1,116	1,043	919	861	1,183	1,047	1,071	925	738	807
Montana	2,798	322	299	300	489	241	298	200	272	196	181
Nebraska	4,621	711	671	428	549	504	332	465	350	346	265
Nevada	2,492	264	170	259	237	263	201	289	285	273	251
New Hampshire	3,575	391	340	431	490	346	417	326	301	288	245
New Jersey	81,583	10,055	8,779	7,316	7,415	8,761	8,869	8,314	7,758	7,128	7,188
New Mexico	3,547	307	338	324	332	525	387	372	366	234	362
New York	280,923	35,432	28,898	23,988	28,363	31,467	31,225	28,844	25,195	24,540	22,971
North Carolina	4,989	452	480	524	326	404	604	689	548	490	472
North Dakota	1,611	353	237	167	118	154	139	133	124	61	125
Ohio	46,247	6,630	6,053	3,810	4,335	5,514	4,283	5,133	3,957	3,399	3,133
Oklahoma	4,233	359	400	446	364	468	414	495	478	456	353
Oregon	7,774	894	752	872	651	911	744	761	824	673	692
Pennsylvania	46,187	6,147	5,197	4,325	4,867	5,251	4,602	4,508	4,212	3,611	3,467
Rhode Island	6,433	720	671	572	590	877	685	539	558	590	631
South Carolina	2,898	242	271	266	267	323	365	320	292	245	307
South Dakota	1,444	223	205	113	84	169	119	181	109	144	97
Tennessee	2,888	327	274	300	243	341	250	276	306	269	302
Texas	46,194	3,835	4,170	4,386	4,395	5,326	5,816	4,835	4,518	4,219	4,694
Utah	5,641	509	650	634	646	643	635	620	475	398	431
Vermont	2,115	281	201	233	349	204	187	179	160	162	159
Virginia	11,555	1,313	1,013	1,149	1,239	936	1,193	1,282	1,182	1,152	1,096
Washington	19,585	2,082	2,160	1,990	2,311	1,710	2,172	2,052	2,102	1,522	1,484
West Virginia	2,000	205	278	135	282	269	204	205	161	123	138
Wisconsin	13,873	1,286	649	836	2,041	2,014	1,801	1,595	1,368	1,205	1,078
Wyoming	1,017	131	140	75	87	125	94	116	92	85	72
U.S. terr. and poss.:											
Guam	2,889	161	2	193	185	181	742	413	443	297	272
Puerto Rico	1,888	140	154	125	155	285	168	194	129	196	342
Virgin Islands	886	83	108	70	45	120	55	84	92	118	111
All other	331	54	88	81	50	42	16	-	-	-	-

TABLE 428. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF COURT AND STATES
OR TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

State or territory of residence	Total	Federal	State
Total	103,059	83,132	19,927
Alabama	273	273	-
Alaska	281	182	99
Arizona	819	623	196
Arkansas	82	82	-
California	19,830	16,619	3,211
Colorado	869	686	183
Connecticut	2,713	2,185	528
Delaware	182	182	-
District of Columbia	684	684	-
Florida	3,189	3,088	101
Georgia	738	738	-
Hawaii	1,625	1,460	165
Idaho	146	97	49
Illinois	7,451	7,250	201
Indiana	962	962	-
Iowa	349	349	-
Kansas	390	277	113
Kentucky	303	303	-
Louisiana	444	444	-
Maine	295	173	122
Maryland	1,412	939	473
Massachusetts	4,304	2,763	1,541
Michigan	3,132	2,389	743
Minnesota	697	665	32
Mississippi	163	163	-
Missouri	807	807	-
Montana	181	20	161
Nebraska	265	265	-
Nevada	251	153	98
New Hampshire	245	84	161
New Jersey	7,188	2,804	4,384
New Mexico	362	156	206
New York	22,971	19,825	3,146
North Carolina	472	472	-
North Dakota	125	125	-
Ohio	3,133	2,544	589
Oklahoma	353	174	179
Oregon	692	448	244
Pennsylvania	3,467	2,399	1,068
Rhode Island	631	460	171
South Carolina	307	307	-
South Dakota	97	62	35
Tennessee	302	302	-
Texas	4,694	3,941	753
Utah	431	95	336
Vermont	159	115	44
Virginia	1,096	1,096	-
Washington	1,484	1,232	252
West Virginia	138	138	-
Wisconsin	1,078	776	302
Wyoming	72	31	41
U. S. territories and possessions:			
Guam	272	272	-
Puerto Rico	342	342	-
Virgin Islands	111	111	-

TABLE 45. PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY SEX AND AGE:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1959 - 1966

Sex and age	1959-1966	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number admitted ...	926,900	103,931	119,442	132,450	127,307	124,178	112,234	104,299	103,059
Under 18 years	57,708	5,331	5,849	6,931	8,950	8,470	8,203	7,053	6,921
18-19 years	35,587	3,064	3,394	3,793	4,622	4,774	5,026	5,335	5,579
20-24 years	86,844	8,437	9,478	10,915	12,290	12,088	12,121	10,824	10,691
25-29 years	127,001	12,991	14,478	15,851	17,792	18,470	16,989	15,494	14,936
30-34 years	138,612	16,530	17,031	17,872	18,762	19,152	16,908	16,327	16,030
35-39 years	125,665	14,324	15,795	17,053	17,448	17,726	15,366	14,112	13,841
40-44 years	87,679	8,951	9,769	11,229	11,750	12,615	11,507	10,993	10,865
45-49 years	66,205	8,727	9,563	10,055	9,418	8,288	6,938	6,328	6,888
50-54 years	57,271	7,140	8,292	9,103	7,833	7,577	6,183	5,721	5,422
55-59 years	47,168	6,549	7,733	8,402	6,059	5,261	4,607	4,279	4,278
60-64 years	39,524	5,195	6,310	8,190	5,269	4,393	3,733	3,293	3,141
65-69 years	29,556	3,514	5,671	6,615	3,778	2,816	2,473	2,376	2,313
70-74 years	16,232	1,895	3,323	3,827	2,004	1,496	1,250	1,268	1,169
75-79 years	7,497	846	1,442	1,796	932	692	598	582	609
80 years and over ...	3,528	381	602	776	397	360	331	314	367
Not reported	823	56	712	42	3	-	1	-	9
Males	419,140	43,719	50,896	58,795	60,988	58,303	51,408	48,495	46,536
Under 18 years	29,562	2,805	3,065	3,626	4,619	4,288	4,093	3,602	3,464
18-19 years	17,097	1,494	1,738	1,830	2,236	2,379	2,429	2,482	2,509
20-24 years	38,574	3,221	3,920	4,789	5,710	5,566	5,677	5,050	4,641
25-29 years	48,732	3,737	4,827	5,890	7,585	7,818	6,918	6,285	5,672
30-34 years	58,719	6,161	6,507	7,396	8,646	8,464	7,205	7,373	6,967
35-39 years	57,959	6,465	6,911	7,700	8,538	8,277	6,905	6,749	6,414
40-44 years	42,481	4,372	4,725	5,441	6,016	6,113	5,529	5,223	5,062
45-49 years	33,419	4,204	4,784	5,154	5,051	4,329	3,402	3,139	3,356
50-54 years	28,265	3,159	3,751	4,475	4,092	4,064	3,128	2,854	2,742
55-59 years	21,475	2,766	3,257	3,557	2,926	2,568	2,221	2,057	2,123
60-64 years	16,866	2,161	2,350	3,296	2,385	1,993	1,695	1,526	1,460
65-69 years	12,641	1,535	2,169	2,639	1,634	1,271	1,170	1,096	1,127
70-74 years	7,455	941	1,541	1,705	879	660	577	617	535
75-79 years	3,718	467	720	870	453	332	292	289	295
80 years and over ...	1,813	211	308	410	216	181	167	153	167
Not reported	364	20	323	17	2	-	-	-	2
Females	507,760	60,212	68,546	73,655	66,319	65,875	60,826	55,804	56,523
Under 18 years	28,146	2,526	2,784	3,305	4,331	4,182	4,110	3,451	3,457
18-19 years	18,490	1,570	1,656	1,963	2,386	2,395	2,597	2,853	3,070
20-24 years	48,270	5,216	5,558	6,126	6,580	6,522	6,444	5,774	6,050
25-29 years	78,269	9,254	9,651	9,961	10,207	10,652	10,071	9,209	9,264
30-34 years	79,893	10,369	10,524	10,476	10,116	10,688	9,703	8,954	9,063
35-39 years	67,706	7,859	8,884	9,353	8,910	9,449	8,461	7,363	7,427
40-44 years	45,198	4,579	5,044	5,788	5,734	6,502	5,978	5,770	5,803
45-49 years	32,786	4,523	4,779	4,901	4,367	3,959	3,536	3,189	3,532
50-54 years	29,006	3,981	4,541	4,628	3,741	3,513	3,055	2,867	2,680
55-59 years	25,693	3,783	4,476	4,845	3,133	2,693	2,386	2,222	2,155
60-64 years	22,658	3,034	3,960	4,894	2,884	2,400	2,038	1,767	1,681
65-69 years	16,915	1,979	3,502	3,976	2,144	1,545	1,303	1,280	1,186
70-74 years	8,777	954	1,782	2,122	1,125	836	673	651	634
75-79 years	3,779	379	722	926	479	360	306	293	314
80 years and over ...	1,715	170	294	366	181	179	164	161	200
Not reported	459	36	389	25	1	-	1	-	7

TABLE 46. ADMINISTRATIVE CERTIFICATES OF CITIZENSHIP ISSUED, BY COUNTRY OR REGION OF BIRTH AND REASON FOR CLAIM: YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1966

Country or region of birth	Total 1/	Reason for claim								
		Citizenship acquired at birth abroad	Naturalization of father	Naturalization of mother	Naturalization of both parents	Marriage of mother to citizen registered	Marriage to a citizen husband	Substitution of husband during marriage	Resumption of citizenship by mother	Other reasons
All countries	32,446	16,297	4,066	2,413	8,678	116	571	173	21	115
Europe	18,126	7,383	3,168	1,925	5,462	83	435	127	11	73
Austria	568	47	115	83	291	3	23	11	1	2
Belgium	157	29	17	7	98	3	1	2	-	-
Czechoslovakia	208	37	67	20	65	3	13	3	-	-
Denmark	59	7	38	2	33	1	6	5	-	1
Finland	52	7	17	2	39	-	-	-	-	-
France	944	680	27	67	164	-	2	2	1	1
Germany	6,601	3,543	331	838	1,783	30	44	14	5	13
Greece	363	156	156	55	23	112	11	1	1	6
Hungary	505	12	90	41	334	-	17	8	1	2
Ireland	216	40	58	9	85	-	19	5	-	1
Italy	2,333	786	856	108	668	11	89	23	2	30
Netherlands	556	32	51	36	429	2	5	1	-	-
Norway	151	29	47	19	38	2	13	3	-	-
Poland	622	52	329	43	160	1	25	6	-	6
Portugal	385	242	31	29	75	1	7	-	-	-
Russia	86	6	46	6	22	1	8	4	-	-
Spain	311	250	23	18	16	-	2	1	1	-
Sweden	144	9	51	9	68	8	12	7	-	-
Switzerland	80	14	16	8	38	1	1	4	-	-
Turkey (Europe and Asia)	182	106	27	2	32	1	6	4	-	1
United Kingdom	1,242	617	169	770	11	42	11	-	-	3
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	725	8	540	22	38	3	66	42	-	6
Yugoslavia	195	29	61	17	16	1	6	4	-	1
Other Europe	190	44	41	19	69	-	9	5	-	3
Asia	4,567	3,211	148	232	937	9	10	3	1	15
China 2/	476	315	26	36	79	-	-	-	-	2
Hong Kong	146	4	4	9	90	-	-	-	-	-
India	56	38	8	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	59	10	2	5	42	-	-	-	-	-
Iran	42	20	2	2	17	-	-	-	-	1
Iraq	22	4	1	2	15	-	-	-	-	-
Israel	525	13	23	19	470	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	1,738	1,042	17	60	627	6	2	2	1	1
Jordan 2/	59	14	10	1	31	1	-	-	-	-
Korea	158	100	2	39	12	1	-	-	-	4
Laos	65	26	8	3	25	-	4	1	-	-
Lebanon	11	7	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	912	803	41	34	29	2	-	-	-	3
Philippines	302	286	1	10	7	-	-	-	-	-
Ryukyu Islands	18	11	7	1	10	-	-	-	-	2
Syria Arab Republic	18	14	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1
Viet Nam	47	1	4	4	34	-	-	-	-	1
Other Asia	87	47	1	4	27	-	-	-	-	1
North America	8,262	5,052	498	506	1,871	19	124	11	8	26
Canada	3,480	1,338	945	230	1,265	10	45	6	3	18
Mexico	3,215	2,852	84	105	92	4	68	5	3	2
Cuba	452	141	27	36	244	1	3	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	65	34	4	9	15	-	3	-	-	-
Haiti	12	3	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	83	6	8	27	39	1	1	-	1	-
Costa Rica	271	139	12	44	69	1	3	-	-	3
Other West Indies	12	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	12	7	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	19	11	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	52	10	3	6	25	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	27	13	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	167	116	5	19	25	2	-	-	-	-
Other Central America	395	366	8	9	9	1	-	-	1	1
South America	560	220	41	50	244	-	2	-	1	2
Argentina	144	21	14	8	100	-	1	-	1	1
Bolivia	25	6	1	3	15	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	121	58	11	6	46	-	-	-	-	-
Chile	53	29	-	7	17	-	-	-	-	1
Colombia	65	35	6	6	18	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuador	24	12	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	29	12	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	74	31	8	9	26	-	-	-	-	-
Other South America	25	10	1	4	10	-	-	-	-	-
Africa	527	322	15	19	168	2	-	2	-	1
Algeria	5	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	127	97	1	4	23	-	-	2	-	-
Nigeria	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	56	14	6	6	28	2	-	-	-	-
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	97	16	8	5	88	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	298	168	-	3	46	-	-	-	-	1
Oceania	197	106	10	13	67	1	-	-	-	-
Australia	137	71	7	8	48	1	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	17	8	1	3	6	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islands (U. S. adm.)	21	14	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other Oceania	24	13	2	1	8	-	-	-	-	-
Other countries	7	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ See Tables 43 and 48.

2/ Includes Taiwan.

3/ Includes Arab Palestine.

TABLE 49. PETITIONS FOR NATURALIZATION DENIED, BY REASON:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Reason for denial	1957- 1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total number	25,686	2,948	2,688	2,208	2,277	3,175	3,557	2,436	2,309	2,059	2,029
Petitioner failed to establish good moral character	456	94	52	71	63	35	43	33	16	17	32
Petitioner failed to establish attachment to the principles of the Constitution and favorable disposition to the United States	33	6	2	9	2	1	-	4	5	1	3
Petitioner was legally incompetent to make a valid petition	20	2	4	2	2	2	2	1	5	-	-
Petitioner could not speak (read, write) the English language	777	45	69	64	90	144	103	67	68	56	71
Petitioner was not resident within the jurisdiction of the court	30	6	2	3	-	2	11	1	1	-	4
Petitioner failed to establish continuous residence in the United States	65	10	8	2	13	9	4	3	5	2	9
Petitioner failed to establish physical presence in the United States	19	5	1	4	-	1	-	2	4	-	2
Petitioner failed to establish lawful admission to the United States for permanent residence	45	19	5	-	4	2	2	2	3	2	6
Petition was not supported by required affidavits of witnesses (depositions, oral testimony)	87	3	9	1	5	1	-	7	13	8	40
Petition was not signed in petitioner's own handwriting	7	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Lack of prosecution	7,815	1,000	792	720	710	898	910	818	714	645	608
Petitioner withdrew petition	12,827	1,364	1,464	1,111	1,182	1,441	1,394	1,278	1,301	1,210	1,082
Petitioner failed to establish alienage or noncitizenship of the United States	81	23	9	10	7	2	21	3	2	2	2
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under section 313 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	25	3	-	1	2	1	18	-	-	-	-
Petitioner failed to establish that he is not ineligible for naturalization under section 315 of the Immigration and Nationality Act	132	30	26	11	20	6	10	10	9	4	6
Petitioner lacked knowledge and understanding of the fundamentals of history and the principles and form of government of the United States	1,893	148	81	65	43	434	847	111	50	51	63
A final finding of the deportability was outstanding	56	14	10	3	4	3	16	1	2	2	1
Petitioner was unable to take the oath of allegiance to the United States	29	4	2	1	-	4	4	6	3	1	4
Petitioner could not meet requirements under special naturalization provisions	92	7	3	3	-	13	13	5	15	8	25
Petitioner deceased	1,167	152	142	120	126	174	157	83	92	50	71
Other reasons	30	13	6	5	4	-	1	1	-	-	-

TABLE 50. CERTIFICATES OF NATURALIZATION REVOKED, BY GROUNDS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Grounds	1957-1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total number	818	269	176	154	124	44	26	7	11	2	5
Established permanent residence abroad within five years after naturalization	774	260	168	149	120	41	23	1	9	1	2
Subversive	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous grounds	40	6	7	5	4	3	3	6	2	1	3

TABLE 51. PERSONS EXPATRIATED, BY GROUNDS AND YEAR REPORTS RECEIVED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Grounds	1957-1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total number ^{1/}	33,995	5,503	5,863	2,899	3,374	3,657	3,212	3,164	2,321	2,083	1,919
Voting in a foreign political election or plebiscite	10,910	1,515	1,748	992	1,239	1,290	977	943	568	869	769
Continuous residence in a foreign state of birth or former nationality ^{2/}	9,180	1,595	2,165	796	873	1,027	1,017	1,089	618	-	-
Residence in a foreign state under treaties and conventions ^{3/}	1,850	628	427	221	89	124	96	67	83	82	33
Naturalization in a foreign state	5,905	616	565	383	625	619	642	585	653	662	555
Entering or serving in the armed forces of a foreign state	2,020	423	378	171	202	209	187	134	92	113	111
Renunciation of nationality ..	2,364	250	213	188	194	189	183	248	234	286	379
Taking an oath of allegiance in a foreign state	945	248	230	64	85	99	46	59	42	32	40
Accepting or performing duties under a foreign state	580	146	125	78	57	62	50	20	11	17	14
Other grounds	241	82	12	6	10	38	14	19	20	22	18

^{1/} Cases of 359 persons expatriated for departing from or remaining away from the U.S. to avoid military service, reported for 1955-1963, were not included because this statutory provision was ruled unconstitutional by the U.S. Supreme Court on February 18, 1963. (Kennedy v. Francisco Mendoza-Martinez (372 U.S. 144) and Rusk v. Joseph Henry Cort (372 U.S. 224)).

^{2/} The Supreme Court decision in Schneider v. Rusk (377 U.S. 163, May 18, 1964) ruled as unconstitutional statutory provisions which cause naturalized citizens to lose their nationality by extended residence abroad.

^{3/} Naturalized U.S. citizens expatriated in countries with which the United States has treaties or conventions providing on a reciprocal basis for loss of nationality through extended residence in the country or original citizenship.

TABLE 52. PERSONS REPATRIATED:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957-1966

Class	1957- 1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total number	4,321	758	521	465	457	499	409	354	279	287	292
Persons who lost citizenship by serving in the armed forces of allies of the United States, and who were repatriated under Sec. 323, Nationality Act of 1940	8	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and who were repatriated under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended	3,384	549	403	348	348	403	319	302	237	222	253
Native-born women who lost citizenship through marriage to aliens and whose marriages terminated (Sec. 324(c) of the Immigration and Nationality Act)	803	109	113	114	102	91	86	51	39	61	37
Persons who lost citizenship through voting in a political election or plebiscite in Italy and were repatriated under the Act of August 16, 1951	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Former U.S. citizens who lost citizenship by voting in political elections or plebiscites held in occupied Japan under the Act of July 20, 1954	105	100	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private law	20	-	-	2	4	2	3	1	3	4	1

TABLE 53. PROSECUTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Action taken	1957- 1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS:											
Disposed of	30,353	2,905	3,116	2,761	2,773	2,781	2,828	2,903	3,076	3,714	3,496
Convictions	27,540	2,517	2,726	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195
Acquittals	208	30	14	22	9	11	19	23	31	19	30
Dismissals <u>1</u> /	2,605	358	376	256	207	230	279	212	163	253	271
Pending end of year	777	512	399	314	321	373	336	487	719	643	777
Prosecutions for											
Immigration violations:											
Disposed of	27,806	2,651	2,888	2,540	2,589	2,597	2,634	2,678	2,772	3,288	3,169
Convictions	25,290	2,327	2,548	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887
Acquittals	186	24	11	20	8	10	17	20	30	16	30
Dismissals <u>1</u> /	2,330	300	329	221	181	216	260	186	150	235	252
Pending end of year	730	451	360	298	300	348	293	472	683	613	730
Prosecutions for											
Nationality violations:											
Disposed of	2,547	254	228	221	184	184	194	225	304	426	327
Convictions	2,250	190	178	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308
Acquittals	22	6	3	2	1	1	2	3	1	3	3
Dismissals <u>1</u> /	275	58	47	35	26	14	19	26	13	18	19
Pending end of year	47	61	39	16	21	25	43	15	36	30	47
AGGREGATE FINES AND											
IMPRISONMENT:											
Fines	\$983,319	\$33,662	\$44,205	\$36,993	\$39,185	\$95,575	\$273,160	\$133,125	\$98,096	\$126,150	\$103,168
Immigration violations	882,509	32,862	42,155	36,793	39,185	77,525	246,950	125,575	87,346	100,950	93,168
Nationality violations	100,810	800	2,050	200	-	18,050	26,210	7,550	10,750	25,200	10,000
Imprisonment .. years ..	23,548	1,554	1,700	1,719	1,994	2,378	2,672	2,735	2,638	3,422	2,736
Immigration violations	21,509	1,417	1,667	1,573	1,821	2,195	2,472	2,559	2,353	2,998	2,454
Nationality violations	2,039	137	33	146	173	183	200	176	285	424	282

1/ Dismissed or otherwise closed.

TABLE 54. CONVICTIONS FOR IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY VIOLATIONS:
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 - 1966

Violation	1957- 1966	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total	27,540	2,517	2,726	2,483	2,557	2,540	2,530	2,668	2,882	3,442	3,195
Immigration violations	25,290	2,327	2,548	2,299	2,400	2,371	2,357	2,472	2,592	3,037	2,887
Illegal entries	3,844	606	593	601	492	373	256	222	154	190	357
Reentries of deported aliens	14,960	1,209	1,462	1,286	1,328	1,375	1,547	1,761	1,820	1,696	1,476
Bringing in or harboring certain aliens	1,812	183	142	113	212	186	133	135	160	177	371
Fraudulent or false documents	482	39	66	38	50	56	76	44	52	28	33
Other fraud or false statements	2,619	102	117	108	144	160	183	167	265	864	509
Alien registration or alien address											
violations	75	21	9	16	12	6	4	2	2	1	2
Alien crewmen who remained longer	638	91	73	53	68	129	57	49	22	13	83
Stowaways on vessels or aircraft	86	22	16	9	9	14	6	7	2	-	1
Perjury	27	-	6	2	10	6	1	1	1	-	-
Importation of aliens for immoral											
purposes	26	12	2	6	-	1	2	2	-	1	-
All other violations	721	42	62	67	75	65	92	82	114	67	55
Nationality violations	2,250	190	178	184	157	169	173	196	290	405	308
False representation as citizen of											
the United States	2,194	181	172	179	150	158	165	195	286	401	307
Other fraud or false statements	56	9	6	5	7	11	8	1	4	4	1

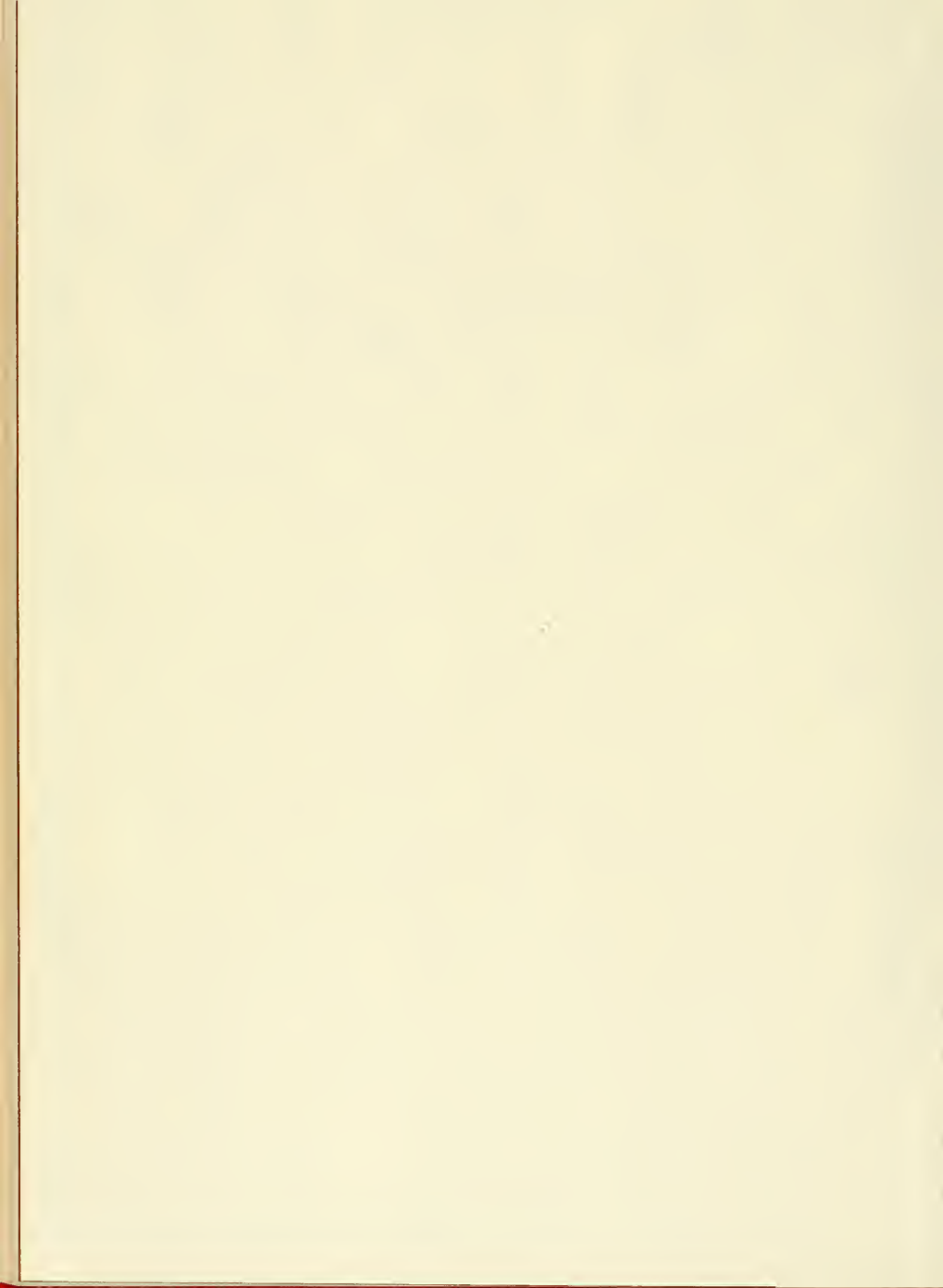
TABLE 55. WRITS OF HABEAS CORPUS, JUDICIAL REVIEW OF ORDER OF DEPORTATION AND DECLARATORY JUDGMENTS IN EXCLUSION AND DEPORTATION CASES: YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 1962 - 1966

Action taken	1962-1966	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total writs of habeas corpus:						
	Writs of habeas corpus					
Disposed of	322	75	29	41	67	110
Favorable to U.S. Government	282	64	25	36	54	103
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	21	6	3	1	7	4
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	19	5	1	4	6	3
Pending end of year	13	6	3	9	18	13
Involving exclusion:						
Disposed of	45	9	10	9	13	4
Favorable to U.S. Government	35	9	8	7	9	2
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	6	-	2	-	3	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	4	-	-	2	1	1
Pending end of year	5	3	1	4	3	5
Involving deportation:						
Disposed of	277	66	19	32	54	106
Favorable to U.S. Government	247	55	17	29	45	101
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	15	6	1	1	4	3
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	15	5	1	2	5	2
Pending end of year	8	3	2	5	15	8
Total Judicial Review of Order of Deportation (Sec. 106 I&N Act): 1/						
	Judicial Review					
Involving deportation:						
Disposed of	330	25	94	51	61	99
Favorable to U.S. Government	196	21	34	35	44	62
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	24	1	9	7	4	3
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	110	3	51	9	13	34
Pending end of year	86	95	47	44	62	86
Total declaratory judgments:						
	Declaratory judgments					
Disposed of	791	327	169	87	101	107
Favorable to U.S. Government	598	226	120	69	88	95
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	90	59	21	1	8	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	103	42	28	17	5	11
Involving 8 USC 1503	37	5	10	3	9	10
Favorable to U.S. Government	21	4	4	2	6	5
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	2	-	2	-	-	-
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	14	1	4	1	3	5
Involving exclusion or deportation	754	322	159	84	92	97
Favorable to U.S. Government	577	222	116	67	82	90
Unfavorable to U.S. Government	88	59	19	1	8	1
Withdrawn or otherwise closed	89	41	24	16	2	6

1/ Not reported prior to January 1, 1962

TABLE 56. PRIVATE IMMIGRATION AND NATIONALITY BILLS
INTRODUCED AND LAWS ENACTED, 75TH CONGRESS
THROUGH 89TH CONGRESS

Congress	Bills introduced	Laws enacted
89th	5,285	279
88th	3,647	196
87th	3,592	544
86th	3,069	488
85th	4,364	927
84th	4,474	1,227
83rd	4,797	755
82nd	3,669	729
81st	2,811	505
80th	1,141	121
79th	429	14
78th	163	12
77th	430	22
76th	601	65
75th	293	30



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